

**Tagduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant
Aylif n Uselmed Unnig d Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet**



**Tamazdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt**

Akatay n Master

Tayult :Tasekla yuran

Iberdan n tsuqilt n tenyumnayt seg taerabt yer tmaziyt.

**Amedya n wamud n tmedyezt : *Taknisya zeggayen yefwagens amellal*
*n Maram El Misri i d-yessuyel Brahim Tazayart***

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Aseggas asdawan 2020/2021

ABUDDU n Asya Benhasin

« Awal ma wezzil yefra, ma yezzif, ad d-yarew kra ! »

S wawał wezzilen

*Ad buddey leqdic-inu i kra n wi
εzizen fell-i*

I yimawlan n tasa d wul:

baba d yemma

Baba Muḥend Akli Benhasin

Akked yemma ylayen Raziqa

I yesetma εzizen

I wid akked tid iyi-ihemlen,

i hemley.

ABUDDU n Ratiba Baxuc

S wawal wezzilen

Ad buddey leqdīc-inu i kra n wi εzizen fell-i

I yimawlān n tasa : baba d yemma

Baba Mustafa Baxuc

I yemma Wabrika Hadda

I εemmi Baxuc Crif

I wayetma d yessetma i si tetticbih ḥara

Siya akked Ziyyan Baxuc

I urgaz-iw εzizen Dahya Zzin Lεabidin

*I umyar-iw Dda Lεerbi akked temyar-iw Nna
Nuṛa*

I yilewsaniw akken ma llan

I wiđ merra ukud ara kemley tudert-a.

Asnemmer

•ΟΙ◦ΣΣ◦Ο

Di tezrawt-a ilaq ad nesnemmer :

*Mass Mokrane Chikhi, id ibedden yer tama-nntey yef teyzi
n tezrawt-a ad ak-d-nini tanmirt s tussda yef usmiri n
tmussni-k war cceħħa, tanmirt yef uwelleħ d usebħes seg
tazwara yer tagħġara n leqdīc-a.

*Tanmirt i yiselmaden n tezrawt n tutlayt d yidħes n
tmaziyt n tesdawit n b̄gayet, yal yiwen s yisem-is,
yesseħħibiren yef usnerni d umħaz n yidħes amaziy, akken
tutlayt-a n tmaziyt ad taz yer sdat wa ad tay aswir unnig.

AYAWAS

Tazwart tamatut.....	08
Ixef 01 : Tasnarrayt	11
1 -Asissen n usentel n tezrawt	11
2 - timental a ufran n usentel	11
3 - Iswi n tezrawt	11
4 - Kra n tezrawin deg unnar n tsuqqilt	11
5 - Asissen n wammud	13
6 - Awal yef temyarut n wammud d umsuyel	13
6-1- Asissen n umsuyel	13
6-2-Awal yef temyarut Maram El-Masri	14
7 – Tamukrist	15
8 – Turdiwin.....	15
9-Tarrayt n umahil	15
Ixef 02 : Timezra n tsuqilit d tarrayin n usuyel	18
1-Timezra tisnilsiyin	18
1-1- Tizri tasnayanibt timserwest n Jean Vinay akked Jean Darbelnet	18
1-2-Tizri n Georges Mounin.....	19
1-3-Tizri n CATFORD John	19
1-4-Tizri n Eugène Nida	19
1-5-Tizri n Skopos	20
1-6-Tizri n Antoine Berman	20
1-7-Tizri n Magdalina Nowotna	21

2-Tizri timsefsert n tsuqilt	21
2-1-Asisen n tezri	21
2-2-Iberdan n tsuqilt n tezri timsefsert.....	23
2-2-1-Tasuqilt s yimegdayen	23
2-2-2-Tasuqilt s yigdazalen	23
2-3- Iberdan n tsuqilt n tezri n tesnayanibt timserwest.....	23
3-Tanyumnayt d yiberdan n usuyel-is.....	25
3-1-Tabadut n tenyumnayt	25
3-2-Asesmel n tenyumnayin.....	26
3-2-1-Tanyumnayt n tihewt.....	27
3-2-2-Tanyumnayt n tibewt.....	27
3-2-3-Seg tama n usnulfu	28
4-Asuyel n tenyumnayt	28
4-1-Tasuqilt awal s wawal.....	28
4-2-Aserwes	28
4-3-Tasuqilt s-tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt	29
4-4-Abeddel s tenyumnayt-nniđen	29
4-5-Tukksa	29
4-6-Asegzi.....	30
Ixef 03 : Tasleđt	31
1-Iberdan n tsuqilt n tenyumnayin i yessemres umsuđel.....	32
1.1.Tasuqilt awal s wawal	32

1.2. Tasuqilt n userwes s userwes	35
1.3. Tasuqilt s tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt	36
1.4. Tasuqilt s ubeddel n tenyumnayt-nniđen	37
1.5. Tasuqilt s Tukksa	37
1.6. Tasuqilt n tenyumnayt s usegzi-ines	37
2-Amsezwer n tenyumnayin.....	38
3-Iwenniten yef umsezwer n tenyumnayin	39
Tagrayt tamatut	41
ADLISMUV	43
TIMERNA (TIJENTAD)	46
Amawal	48
Agzul	

TAZWART TAMATUT

Tazwert tamatut

Tazrawt-a d tin nebna yef uzwel "Tasleqt n tsuqqilt n tenyumnayt deg wammud n yisefra n Maram al-misri كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض i d-yerra Brahim Tazayart yer tutlayt n tmaziyt "*Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal*" terza annar aseklan n tmaziyt, tekcem deg tayult n tsuqqilt deg tutlayt tamaziyt.

Tasekla tamaziyt tettbeddil seg tallit yer tayed tella niqal d timawit kan tettruħu seg yimi yer umezzuż am tmedyazt, timucuha, akked talyiwin tiwezlanin am yinjan d temseeraq, syin tennerna tsekla armi tekchem yer tallit nniđen "tallit n tira "anida i bdan ttarun iđrisen-is, tebda tettay amkan-is deg umhaz n yidles amaziż.

Di tudert n tutlayin i yellan, xas akken tikiwin ney amek i txammimen ad naf ger leġnas kif kif, yef wanect-a id-nnulfa ayen iwumi qqaren tasuqilt d allal iwulmen iwakken ad msefhamen gar-asen.

Ihi tasuqilt d leqdic ameqqranc yelhan di yal timetti, ass-a yis i yezmer yiwen di tutlayt A ad yessiwed yer tutlayt B.

Abrid-a n tsuqilt simmal yettemhaz yettaż yer sdat, tban-d deg unekcum n Fransa yer tmurt n lizzayer neamer ad nini dakken tasuqilt d ttawil ney d allal seg wallen imenza id-yessbanen tamaziyt ney tasekla tamaziyt.

Tazrawt-a tebda yef krađ n yixfawen ; deg yixef amenzu ad d-nessisen tarrayt n umahil, ad nessisen s tewzel, ad nessbiyen iswi n tezrawt, ad d-nefk tamukrist akked turdiwin.

Deg yixef wis sin ad d-nawi awal yef tezriyin tisnilsiyin akked tizri timsefser n tsuqilt, d tenyumnayt.

Ma d ixef wis krađ ad yili d tasleqt n tenyumnayt, ad nzer tisudas d ttawilat n tsuqqilt n tenyumnayt.

Tazwert tamatut

Ma d taggara n tezrawt-nney ad nekfu s tegrayt tamatut deg wacu ara ad nemmeslay yef yigemmad n tesleqt-nney, ad nefk tamuyli-nney ilmend n tsuqqilt d unadi deg uħric-a n tsuqqilt n tenġumnayt.

IXEF 01 : TASNARRAYT

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a ad d-nessisen iferdisen n tesnarrayt yerzan tazrawt-nney. Seg yiferdisen-a, ad nesken timental n ufran n usentel, tamukrist, turdiwin d tarrayt n umahil.

1 -Asissen n usentel n tezrawt

Asentel i nefren di tezrawt-nney d anadi yef tsuqilt n tenyummayt deg wammud n yisefra n Maram Al-Masri ، كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض id yerra seg taerabt yer tmaziyt Brahim Tazayart s uwel "*Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal*" .

Tazrawt-a Teena tayult n tsekla yuran akked uħric n usuyel n tsekla seg tutlayt yer tayed.

2 - Timental n ufran n usentel-a

Aħas n tezrawin I yemmuggen yef tsuqilt yer tutlayt n tmaziyt, maca ulac aħas deg-sent i yerzan tasuqilt seg taerabt yer tmaziyt.

D tikkelt tamezwarut ara nmager adlis n tmedyazt tura-t tmettut yettwasuyel-d yer tmaziyt, aya yeġġa-yay nerra lwelha yur-s ad neg tazrawt fell-as, acku tasuqilt d abrid yessnernayen tutlayt, yerna maċċi d armud isehlen.

3 - Iswi n tezrawt

Iswi n tezrawt-nney d asufey n yiberdan n tsuqilt i yessmres Brahim Tazayart deg usuyel-is i tenyummayin n yisefra n Maram Al -Masri .

4 - Kra n tezrawin deg unnar n tsuqqilt

Dagi ad nebder kra n tezrawin i yettwaxedmen yef tsuqilt n tenyummayin di tasekla tamaziyt d tsuqilt n tsekla s umata :

- HASSANI A.A, "Contribution à l'étude de la traduction des métaphore cas du français vers tamaziyt(kabyle) ", mémoire de magister, 2015, université de Béjaia.

Iswi n tezrawt-a : D asuffey n tisuddas i yessexdem Ouled taleb M. Akken ad d-yessuqel seg tefransist ḡer tmaziyt (taqbaylit), tinyumnyain i yesseqdec Mouloud Feraoun deg ungal-is "*Le fils pauvre*".

- HAMMI H, « Procédés linguistique et problème de traduction dans l'oeuvre:*"Jours de kabylie"*,-"*ussan di tmurt* », Mémoire de magister, 2015, université de Tizi Ouzou.

Iswi n tezrawt-a: Terza amek tederru tsuqilt taseklant ladya s sin n wudmawen , ussan d useklan.

- CHIKHI M. "Essai de traduction d'une oeuvre romanesque de l'arabe vers tamazight,cas du ramon كيف تربيع من الذئبة دون ان تعذك Amaras lakhous", mémoire de magister, 2014, université de Béjaia.

Iswi n tezrawt-a : Ameskar n tezrawt yewwi-d awal yef usemres n tarrayin n tussna n tsuqilt ilmend n usuqel n tsekliwin tiberraniyin ḡer tmaziyt. Yexdem asnas n tezri timsefser teflif tsuqilt n wungal n Amara Lakhous seg taerabt ḡer tmaziyt.

Ad naf dayen ḡer tama n tezrawin-a n majistir, atas n tezrawin-nniđen n Master i yemmugen yef tesleđt n yisekkiren n tsuqilt s wammuden yemxalafen, ad naf gar-asent:

- LAAMRI N, "uguren n tsuqqilt ḡer tmaziyt, Md: *Tasuqilt n wungal Mmi-s n yigellilen*", Akatay n master, 2014, tasdawit n Bgayet.
- MEKBEL S,"*Tasuqqilt n tsekla n yigurdan ghrr tmazight ,iberdan n tsuqqilt deg ungal ageldun amectuh,i d-yerra ḡer tmaziyt, Habib Allah Mensuri*",Akatay n master, 2016, Tasdawit n Bgayet.

- TIGRIN F. d HANASALIA S. "Isekkiren i yessemres Muħend Arab Qasi deg tsuqqilt n ungal Aberrani n albert Camus yer teqbaylit" Akatay n master, 2015,Tasdawit n Tubiret.
- ZIANE SALIMA D SACI SIHEM , Tasleħdt n tsuqilt d talya n tmedyazt n Brahim Tazayart "**Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal**",i tura Maram al-Misri s yisem ، كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض، Akatay n Master, tasdawit n Bgayet,2020.

5 - Asissen n wammud

Tazrawt-nneynex dem-itt yef wammud n yisefra n Maram Al-Masri s uzwel tasuqqilt n tenyumnayt deg wammud n yisefra n Maram Al-Mesri, i d-yeffyen yer tezrigin El Waqt Edhahabi, aseggas n 1997.

Ammud-a yesuqqel-it yer tmaziyt Brahim Tzayart, yessufey-it-id deg ussegas 2008 yer tezrigin Tira . Adlis-a d win yesean 106 n yisebtar, ur yebdi ara d iħricen. Mi ara ad nwali adlis-a seg berra ad-t-naf s yini azeggay yexled s umellal yexled-it akka elahsab azwel-is, isem n tmedyazt sufell-a seddaw-as ad naf azwel n wungal s tmaziyt "**Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal**" . Syin ad naf tugna n Maran al-Mesri, fellas-s azwel -is s tutlayt n taerabt "كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض" ، ma yella s wadda ad naf tizrigin anda i d-yeffey udlis-a Tizrigin Tira". Ma yella yer deffir ad naf tugna n tmedyazt s umellal d uberkan , d tamezzayant yer rrif. Sdat-s yella udris d amectuh ; d isallen fell-as, s wadda dayen ad naf tizrigin anda i d -yeffey .

6 - Awal yef temyarut n wammud d umsuyel

6-1- Asissen n umsuyel

Brahim Tazaghart¹gar yimura izzayriyen, yesean aħas n leqdic deg tsekla n tutlayt n Tmaziyt. Seg temzi i yella yettaru tamedyazt, s yin yer tira n tullist d

¹ Aomar MOHELLEBI, Brahim Tazaghart, Le militant du MCB devenu écrivain en tamazight publié sur : <https://www.lexpressiondz.com/culture/le-militant-du-mcb-devenu-ecrivain-en-tamazight-335726>, consulté le 30/01 /2021.

wungal. Yebda tira n tmedyazt akken d amezyan, deg yiwit n tedwilt akked d Amin Zaoui. Deg useggas n 1987, akked terbaet n kra n yimedyazen, itekki deg usbeddi n tesyunt "Rivages", s krađ n tmeslayin: Tafransist, Terabt, d Tmaziyt.

D asenfar-a n tesyunt i d-yewwin tafaska n tmedyazt "La poésiade" n Bgayet, anda ibedd Brahim Tazaghart lmendad n uħric Tamaziyt. Ladja d netta i yellan yef uqerruy n tesqamut n temzizelt n Tmaziyt. Yexdem dayen deg usegga-agħi amezgun akked tarwa n summer deg uxxam yilemziyen Sumari.

Gar wayen yura:

- Lgħerrat, ammud n tullisin, 2003, deg-s 113 n yisebtar, tira édition.
- Salas d Nuja, ungal, 2004, deg-s 165 n yisebtar, tira édition.
- Akkin i tira, tamedyazt, 2006, deg-s 109 n yisebtar, tira édition.
- Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal, tasuqqilt n tmidyazt, 2008, deg-s 232 n yisebtar, tira édition.
- Amulli ameggas, tamedyazt, 2009, deg-s 70 n yisebtar, tira édition.
- Takemmict n wakal, ungal, 2009, deg-s 39 n yisebtar, tira édition.
- Nayla, ungal, 2015, deg-s 153 n yisebtar, tira édition.

6-2-Awal yef temyarut Maram El-Masri

Tlul Maram Al-Masri² di Lataki, di tmurt n Surya, deg useggas n 1962. Tessufy-d ammud amenzu n yisefra di Dimacq, deg useggas 1984, tsemmayes" اندرتک بحامة حمراء ". Seg yimiren tessusem, armi d aseggas n 1997 anda i d tessazreg ammud--is wis sin iwumi tseemma ، كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض ، yer tizrigin الوقت الذهبي di Tunes.

² Maram Al-Masri, deg usebter : https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maram_al-Masri consulté le 30/01 /2021.

Di 1998, Maram Al-Masri tewwi arraz n « Ugraw Adelsan Alubnani » di Fransa, anda tettidir. Arraz-nni fkan-as isem n umedyaz ameqqran : Adonis.

Deg yebrir 2000, tesuffey-d ammud-is wis 3 yer tezrigin El Manara. Win yewwi arraz n « Poucetta » tettmuddu « la société des lettres » di temlilit-is n lexrif.

Tamedyazt n Maram Al-Masri tettwasuqel yer waṭas n tutlayin yecban Tafransist, taṭelyanit, takkursit...atg.

Tettiki Maram El-Masri deg tuget n temliliyin d tfaskiwin n tmedyazt di tmura.

7 - Tamukrist

Tasuqilt n tenyumnayt, tessemras kra n yiberdan (isekkiren) , yessexdam umsuyel akken i t-isiwed lħal.

_ Acu-ten yiberadan (yisekkiren-a) ?

_ Amek i d-yerra Brahim tazayart tinyumnayin yellan deg yisefra n Maram El Misri?

8 - Turdiwin

Ilmend n usentel-a yerzan asuyel n tenyumnayt nezmer ad nefk kra n turdiwin

_ ahat Brahim Tazayart yessuyel-d tinyumnayin n yisefra n Maram El Masri awal s wawal.

_ nay ahat yessuyel tinyumnayin yellan s taerabt deg yisefra n Maram El Misri s tenyumnayin i tent-iwulem s tmaziyt.

_ nay ahat yexdem asegezi n tenyumnayin-a s tutlayt n tmaziyt.

9-Tarrayt n umahil

Amahil-a ad t-nebdu ney ad t-nebnu yiwen n uħric ,aħric-nni yebda ȣef krad n yixfawen.

Deg tazwara, nekksed akk tinyumnnayin i yellan s taerabt deg udlis n Maram El Masri, nekkes-d tinyumnnayin-a deg tsuqilt i yexdem Brahim Tazayart, syin nessemel-ilent ilmend n tewsatin-nsent. Ver taggara nga aserwes gar tenyumnnayin-a s teerebt akked tmaziyt akken ad nessufey iberdan i yedfer Brahim Tazayart deg tsuqel-nsent.

Tagrayt

Deg yixef-ayi amenu nemmeslay-d ȣef yiferdisen iyef tbedd tezrawtnney, Deg yixef i d-iteddun ad d-nemmeslay ȣef tmezra n tsuqilt d yiberdan n tsuqilt akked yiferdisen n tezri icudden gher tenyumnayt.

IXEF 02 : TIZRI

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a ad d-nemmeslay yef kra n tmezra n tsuqilt d tarrayin n usuyel s wudem amatu d tarrayin yerzan asuyel n tenyumnayt. Seg tmezra-ya ad nessisen timezra tisnalsiyin syin ad d-nernu ad d-nesken tizri timsefsert nay n unamek.

1-Timezra tisnalsiyin

Mgaradent tmuyliwin n yimusnawen n tesnilest yef tsuqilt, acku yal yiwen yesea tamuylı amek ilaq ad tili tsuqilt; iberdan n usuyel ara yedfer umsuyel akken ad d-tili tsuqilt-is tgerrez arnu ad d-teseu azal, ger yimusnawen n tesnilest iqedcen yef tsensuqilt ad d-nebder: Jean Vinay akkd Jean Darbelnet, Georges Mounin, John Catford, Eugene Nida, Antoin Berman, Magdalena Nowotna d Hans Joseph Hermeer, yal amusnaw yesea tamuylı-s yef tsuqilt, d ayen ara d-nesken deg wayen i d-iteddun.

1-1- Tizri tasnayanibt timserwest n Jean Vinay akked Jean Darbelnet

Jeau-Paul Vinay d Jean Darbelnet deg udlis-nsen i d-sufyen deg useggas n 1958 i wumi semman “*Stylistique comparée du français et de l'anglais*”, meslayen-d yef sebea (07) n yiberdan n usuyel i mazal ar tura seqdacen-ten i unadi deg wayen yerzan tasensuqilt, ula d wid ixeddmien tasuqilt .

Zerwen deg udlis-nsen tayunin n tsuqilt i yezdin yiwen ney atas n wawalen, defren krad(03) n tmidranin n tutlayt: Amawal, aseggam³ n tayunin n umawal, d yizen ney anamek i d-ttawint mi ara seggment tayunin n umawal.

Iberdan-a i d-bedren deg udlis-nsen d: “*areṭṭal, arwas, tasuqilt tuskilt, anfal, awelelley, tagdazalt, amsasa*⁴”. Iberdan-a n usuqel mačci yal yiwen iman-is acku deg yiwen n uđris yezmer ad yaf win ara ixedmen tasleđt atas n yiberdan i yettwasqedcen deg yiwen n wakud.

³ Aseggem: agencement

⁴ Emprunt, traduction littérale, transposition, modulation, équivalence et adaptation

1-2-Tizri n Georges Mounin

Deg udlis n Georges Mounin “*les problèmes théoriques de la traduction*”, deg-s yerra inaw d amenzay i yesċan assayen gar tesnilest akked tsuqilt. Dya yef wassayen n tesnilest tatratr yer tifrat n wuguren n tsuqilt ma nekkes ayen i dicuden yer tesnilest am taywalt akked yedles d wayen akk yellan berra n tesnilest.

1-3-Tizri n CATFORD John

Deg teżri-s John Catford yemeslay-d yef teżri n tsuqil deg tesnilest, yessegza-tt-id s kra n yimediyaten, ibeggen-d tulmisin-is. Yezrew tasuqilt s yirem amikaniki akked temselyut s “ugemmed”⁵, yessasen-it-id am umegday alyan, acku yessegza-d amek i ttetilin waknawen n wawalen akked tyessa ney tulmisin n tutlayt taneşlit deg tutlayt tanicant, acku leqdic n tutlayt tanicant yettabae talya n uđris aneşli.

Catford yessemgared gar snat n tesekkiwin n temgarda yettlin gar sin n yeđrisen, temezwarut tcud yer ueswir n umsuyel deg wayen icudden yer tesnilest, akked uswir-ines deg umawal d tezmart-is deg unadi yef yigdazalen, ayen yerzan tasnilest d abeddel n taggayin n tjerrumt gar tutlayt tanicant d tneşlit ayen i disbadu s ugemed, s tyessa tudrigt.

Catford yenna-d d akken ulamek ad tili tsuqilt tasnilsant, ulamek ad tili tin n tdelsant, llan wawalen ur nesei ara agdazal deg tutlayt tanicant, tamgerda yellan gar yidles n tutlayin, ayen yettwafhamen deg tutlayt taneşlit ad yesruħ azal-is, acku ulac-it deg yidles n tutlayt tanicant. Yessefk ihi ċela hsab-is ad d-nawi kan tiki akken ara tettwafhem deg tutlayt tanicant.

⁵ Agemmed: écart.

1-4-Tizri n Eugène Nida

Eugène Nida d tamusnawt d tamesyant n tsuqilt n lingil, tesseqdec deg tezri agdazal ambawlan. Nida tesumer-d snat n tesekkiwin n ugdazal alyan, amezwaru d anadi n yigdazalen n wawalen ineşliyen deg tutlayt tanicant, agdazal ambawlan yettak azal i usiwed n yizen akken i t-id-yefka uđris aneşli, iswi- ines d taywalt berra n tesnilest. Tizri-ya tettak azal ugar i uđris anican.

1-5-Tizri n Skopos

Irem n “*Skopos*” d awal agrigi anamek-is d iswi. Yeffey-d deg useggas n 1940 s ufuś n umusnaw Almani VERMEER Hans J. am yirem n tfukas i d-yemmalen iswi n uđris anican d tigawt n tsuqilt.

Vermeer iwekked-d akken yal tigawt tesea iswi ney tawuri. Deg tama-nniđen tasuqilt tezmer dayen ad teseu iswi amazlay. Elahsab-is, tasuqilt tettak-d talalit n uđris anican, umi ysemma netta: “*translatum*”. Deg tezri-a, iswi ney *Skopos* n *truslatum* yezmer ad yemgired yef uđris aneşli, tizri n Skopos d tasetratijit, tettak azal i yiswi n tsuqilt.

1-6-Tizri n Antoine Berman

Antoin Berman d yiwen seg yemsuqlen i yettaken azal i uđris aneşli. Netta yettwali ađris aneşli ilaq ad yettuqader syur amsuyel, deg udlis-is: “*éthique de la traduction*”, yugi tasuqilt yebnan yef tririt n uđris elahsab n yizumal idelsanen yerzan kra n ugdud ney n terbaet n yimdanen.

Netta yura : “*Semmay-as yir tasuqilt, kra n tsuqilt yebnan sumata yef yeswi n usiwed n yizen , S unekmar n wayen yellan d aberrani deg udlis aberrani*”.⁶

Tizri-a temgarad s tenmegla yef tezri n Nida i yettaken azal i uđris anican s unadi yef yigdazalen idelsanen.

⁶ « *J'appelle mauvaise traduction la traduction qui, généralement sous couverte de transmunicibilité, opère une négation systématique de l'étrangeté de l'œuvre étrangère.* » BERMAN Antoin, *L'épreuve de l'étranger*, Gallimard, 1984, p17.

1-7-Tizri n Magdalina Nowotna

D tizri i ibedden yef tesledoñ n uzamul, tasnilest n tinawt yef talya n izruzmul amgayan n Jean- Claude Coquet. Seg tsuqilit n tmedyazt tapulunit yer tutlayt tafransist, i tga Nowotna, tesuffey-d tarrayt-ines deg tesledoñ n yiðrisen n tsuqilt. Tarrayt-a, tebna yef tezrawt n yinaw d yisental n tigawt deg uðris.

2-Tizri timsefsert n tsuqilt

2-1-Asisen n tezri

Tizri timsefsert n tsuqilt, ney “tizri n unamek”, i tt-id-yesnernan d snat n tinagmayin: Marianne Lederer akked Dnica Selescovitch deg Uyerbaz Unnig n Yimetregmanen d Yimsuyal⁷ n tesdawit Sorbonne Nouvelle n Lpari.

Tizri-a tennerna deg yiseggasan n 60 s yinadiyen deg tayult n usegzi n yidrisen d yinawen imawiyen. Imenzayen n tazri-a ttwajerden deg yiwen n udlis i dyeffyen i tikelt tamezwarut deg 1984 s uzwel : « *Interpréter pour traduire* » .

Seg yiseggasen n 90, tizri timsefsert smersen-tt deg unnar n tsuqilt taseklant. Tinagmayin-a i d-yeslulen tizri-a smersent agemmuđ i d-yekkan seg termit tasnimant ladya tizrawin yerzan ayen i umi qqaren la noropsychologie i iga J.Barbizet yef tektut (ney ccfawa), rnu yur-sent tizrawin n Piaget yef tegzi. Anadi-nsent ibedd yef usegzi n unamek n uđris anesli.

Deg tezri timsefsert, amsuyel ilaq ad yili yarzem yer uđris aneşli iwakken ad yessenfali agbur agdazal i yezdin ayanib d tseddast n tutlayt yer wacu i d-yesuyel, s tukci n wazal i unamek n uđris aneşli, d war asemres n usezmel⁸ ney tasuqilt awal s wawal deg uđris anican. Tizri-a tesemgarad tlata n yinurar iyef ilaq ad d-ięeddi umsuyel :

⁷ Ecole Supérieur d'Interprètes et Traducteurs.

⁸ Tarnscodage = مرامزة

Tigzi n unamek n uđris aneşli, Asefruri n umamek, d talesnfalit n unamek deg uđris anican.

Annar amezwaru d « *tigzi* » n uđris aneşli ney i nebya ad d-nessuqel. Da ilaq amsuyel mačči kan ad yegzu inumak n wawalen, maca ilaq-as dayen ad yegzu anamek n uđris, ilaq ad yegzu acu i yebja ad d-yini deg-s umeskar. Annar wis sin iteddu akked tigzi, d taswiet ideg anamek yetteffey-d seg talya n wawal⁹, nay d tagnit n « *usefruri n unamek* » i yettuyalen d tiki zdaxel n wallay n umsuyel ara d-yessenfali yer taggara s tutlayt iyer yessuql.

Ma d annar aneggaru, d annar n « *tenfalit* » ney « *asenfali* » s tutlayt iyer nessuql.

Tizri Timsefsert n Tsuqilt, tettweşsi yef uqader n tudds n tutlayt n wawađ ney iyer nessuql d usemres di tira n yiferdisen i tt-yeenan nettat kan, war ma newwi-d arwasen seg tutlayt taberřanit iseg d-nessuqel.

Marianne LEDERER, tenna-d: « *asuqel mačči kan d tamhalt yef tutlayin , maca ilaq ad tili d tamhalt yef unamek* ».¹⁰ Ihi iban akken tizri-a tettak azal i yimeyri n uđris anican i wumi ara d-tefk tasuqilt yerna tquder ilugan n tutlayt tanicant.

S umata, Tizri Timsefsert n Tsuqilt, tettwali tasuqilt mačči d tiririt n yimegda n wawalen yellan deg uđris aneşli, maca d tiririt n unamek d yiferdisen idelsanen yer tutlayt iyer nessuql.

2-2-Iberdan n tsuqilt n težri timsefsert

Deg tsuqilt timsefsert, amsuyel yessexdam sin n yiberdan iwakken ad yemeskel inumak deg tutlayt tanicant. Sin-agı n yiberdan d: tasuqilt s yimegdayen akked tsuqilt s yigdazalen.

⁹ Contexte verbal.

¹⁰ « Traduire ne peut pas être seulement une opération sur les langues mais doit être une opération sur le sens ». Marianne LEDERDR, *la traduction aujourd’hui, le modèle interprétatif*, éd Hachette, Paris, 1994,p 59.

2-2-1-Tasuqilt s yimegdayen

Tasuqilt s yimegdayen, d asnas n wawalen deg tutlayt tanicant nay n wawađ. Anamek n umegday d tilin n yiferdisen iwakken ad d-naf afedis-nniđen deg tutlayt tanicant. Asexdem n ubrid-agı yelha kan i tsuqilt yasean yiwen n unamek am yismawen (n yemdanen, iyersiwen, d wallalen), izwilen ismawen imazlayen, iram n tfukas, imđanen d tayunin n uktili.

2-2-2-Tasuqilt s yigdazalen

Marianne Lederer tesken-d deg udlis-is , “*la traduction aujourd’hui*”, dakken meṛṛa inadiyen ixeddmien yef uswir n l’ESIT mlen-d dakken tasuqilt s yigdazalen teşleħ akk i tutlayin, akked tsekka n uđris n tsekla ney iđrisen-nniđen. Tasuqilt-a temxalaf yef tsuqilt s ubrid n yimegdayen i yelhan kan deg kra n tegnatin, tasuqilt s yigdazalen tsuyul anamek s unadi n ugħażal-is di tutlayt n wawađ nay tanicant.

2-3- Iberdan n tsuqilt n teżri n tesnayanibt timserwest

D iberdan i d-fkan di teżri-nsen yef tsuqilt sin n yimusnawen n tsuqilt Vinay d Darbelnet deg udlis-nsen umi semman : « *Tasnayanibt timserwest n tefransist d tegnizit* ». Sin-a n yimusnawen, fkan-d sebea (07) n yiberdan i ilaq ad yessemres yal amsuyel :

- ✓ **Aṛetṭal (emprunt):** D asexdem n wawalen n tutlayt-nniđen.
- ✓ **Arwas (calque):** D asuġel n tefayar n tutlayt tanešalit akken llant yer tutlayt tanicant, d tasuqilt awal s wawal.
- ✓ **Tasuqilt tuskilt (traduction littérale):** D tsuqilt ur nezmir ara ad nssexdem di tutlayin meṛṛa imi d tasuqilt n wawal s wawal n uđris. Nezmer ad tt-nsexdem ma yella tutalyt tanicant tesea yiwen n tseddast akked tutlayt taybalut, yerna mqarabent deg tesnamka.

- ✓ **Ankaz nay Anfal (transposition):** D tasuqilt s ubeddel n taggayin n tjerrumt. Abeddel-a yettili-d ladya yef uswir n tefyar d tseddast mebla ma ibeddel unamek n yizen i nebya ad nssiwed, akken nezmer ad nernu kra n yimeslayen i wakken ad d-nsegzi ugar anamek s tutlayt tanicant.
- ✓ **Ajmak nay awlelley (modulation) :** Tettili-d tsuqilt s ubeddel n talya n uđris, s tmerna n unamek i ulac deg uđris aneşli maca anamek-a d axaṭṭar akken ad yegzu yimeyri s tutlayt tanicant.
- ✓ **Tagdazalt (équivalence) :** D tasuqilt s unadi yef yigdazalen n tefyar akked yigdazalen idelsanen deg tutlay tanicant.
- ✓ **Asegzi nay amsasa (Adaptation):** D tasuqilt tillelit, maca amsuyel yezmer ad ibeddel kra n tilawt n tmetti ney n yidles n uđris aýbalu, imi yal timetti tesea iferdisen n yidles i nezmer ur nettaf ara anda-nniđen, maca ad naf iferdisen-a s talya-nniđen ney s tugna-nniđen. S wakka, amsuyel yewwi-d ad inadi yef wayen yettmatalen iferdisen idelsanen yellan s tutlayt taybalut, ad sen-d yaf ayen ten-icuban di tutlayt tanicant.

Tizri tasnayanibt timserwest ilmend n yiberdn-is n tsuqilt i d-nessasen, s umata tettak azal i usuyl n yiferdisen n tutlayt ugar n unamek, yerna ur tesseħres ara yef tenfalist deg tutlayt tanicant. S wakka, tizri timsefsert n tsuqilt, d nettat i yettaken ugar azal i tenfalist s tutlayt tanicant. Mehsub amsuyl, ur yettmuql arakan yer yizen ara d-yerr s tutlayt tanicant, maca yef wamek ara t-id-yessenfali akken iwata s uqader n walugen n tutlayt .

3-Tanyumnayt d yiberdan n usuyel-is

3-1-Tabadut n tenyumnayt

Tanyumnayt d tunuyt n uyanib, d awal id yellan yer igrikiyen "métaphora", anamek-is d tumnayt.

Ad nebdu s tbadut i d-yefka "Aristot" deg udlis-is « *La Poétique* », i d-yebder Hagstram.A.C.(2002:17), d tin i yellan d tabadut tamezwarut deg umezrui :

« *Tanyumnayt d tassayt n yiwt n tyawsya yesean isem d aberrani seg tewsit yer talmost, seg talmost yer tewsit, seg talmost yer talmost ney yer wassay n warwas* »¹¹.

Ihi tanyumnayt d tunuyt n uyanib tebna s wassay n userwes gar umerwas akk d umserwus. Fromilhague akked d Sancier-Château (1996:130), i d-yebder Hassani.A.(2015:36), nnan-d dakken tanyumnayt d asnulfu n warwas ger umserwas akked umserwus.

Ilmend n wayen i d-yenna Christian, P.(2007:124), tabadut tamsarit n tenyumnayt, tettubder-d syur Eric Borda(2003),yessumer-itt-id Dumarsais(1730)¹², yenna-d: « *Tanyumnayt d tunuyt s wacu i d -nettawi, akken ad d-nini, anamek n wawal, yer unamek nniđen it-yettawi n yer warwas yellan deg yiman* ».

Ma yella deg wayen yerzan tasekla tamaziyt, ad naf sin n yinagmayen i d-yemmeslayen deg tezrawin-nsen yef tenyumnayt, wi d Muhe »nd Akli Salhi akked Kamal Buemara.

Salhi, M.A(2012:71-72) deg udlis-is « *amawal amezzyan n tsekla* », yefka-d tabadut n tenyumnayt nay tumnayt am wakken i s-yessawal netta : « *Tumnyat (métaphore) d tugna yer ubeddel n yinumak n wawalen, yerna ur yelli wassay*

¹¹ Aristot," La métaphore est l'application

¹² Dumarsais (1730), « La métaphore est la figure par laquelle en transporte pour ainsi dire la signification qui lui convient en vertu d'une comparaison dans l'esprit ».

Ixef wis sin :

Timezra n tsuqilit d tarrayin n usuyel

gar-asen (mačči am wid taydisemt d tengisemt*).Llan wid iwalan tumnayt amzun d taknit* wezzilen(mi ara yettwakkes wallal n taknit) ».*

Bouamara K.(2007:39) deg udlis-is « *Amawal n tunuyin n tesnukyest* », yefka-d tabadut-a:

« *Tanyumnayt d ankaz (n taggayt tamyawulant) ideg amazan yessemras S2 (asyal wis sin) deg waydeg n S1(asyal amezwaru) iwulmen ad yili dinna, iwakken ad yessnimek assay n ukanzi gar S1 yakk d S2».*

Gar S1 akk d S2 ihi, llan yiferdisen (n unamek) i ten-yezdin, annect-a nezmer ad t-id-nessuney am wakka :

Gar sin n yisyal (S1 & S2), llan yiferdisen n unamek iten-yezdin.

Amedya : *Taqcict-a d tağeğğıgt.*

Acu n uferdis (ney:iferdisen) i yellan gar S1 yakk d S2? D ccbaha, d rriha, d tiymi, atg.

3-2-Asesmel n tenyumnayin

Seg tama n tseddast, ilmend n wayen i d-yefka Bouamara K.ad naf:

3-2-1-Tanyumnayt n tihewt

Tettilli mi ara S1 yakk d S2 llant i sin deg tefyirt. Yessefk ad ilin acku iferdisen (n unamek) i yezdin S1 yakk d S2 ur ugiten ara, ney ur ad yeshil ara i umatṭaf ad ten-yekez (yeeqel).

Amedya:

Ay ixef-iw, ixef n uzger! Acu n uferdis ucrik i yellan gar ixef-iw yakk d ixef n uzger?

Ilaq ad t-id-nnadi ixef n uzger ma nger tamawt, d ixef yelhan i tmezli (meħsub=i lmut),deg leid, deg tmecreṭ ney deg twala nniżen.

3-2-2-Tanyumnayt n tibewt

Tettili ticki yiwen n usjal kan i yellan,S2, S2 d win yur yettkanzi S1, ihi yella S1 amerserwus* ; yella S2 win yur yettkanzi S1 (amserwas*).

Amedya:

(Aqcic)D izem. Deg waddad n tenyumnayt "s tibewt" anagar amserwas kan i yettilin deg tefyirt acku aferdis icerken S1 yakk d S2 yeshel i tifin,yettwaeqal din din.

Imedyaten:

Dduny-a testekber/tessejba fccfer...

Stekber d amyag anyumnay, acku bab n ufyir yesserwes ddunit yer umdan.
.Irbiben(n yisem):

Inel zzman aheyyaz/iheyyfen lbaz...:

Aheyyaz d arbib anyumnay, acku bab n ufyir yesserwes zzman yer umdan-aheyyaz.

3-2-3-Seg tama n usnulfu

Gar unamek "amazlay"d unamek "unuġan" tekka gar-asen teyzi, d acu kan teyzi-ya tezmer ad tili meqqret, tezmer ad tili mezziyet, s lmendad n tekti-ya, nezmer ad nebdu tinyumnayin yef krađ n taggayin (Zr.Su Hamy, anda 44.45).

Tid yuġen amkan deg umawal, tid n usemres yakk d tid n usnulfu ney n umeskar.

4-Asuyel n tenyumnayt

Deg tutlayt tamaziyt asuyel n tenyumnayin yella-d s kra n tsudas d yiberdan, id fkan kra n yimussnawen iqeddcen yef tsuqilt n tenyumnayt ; gar-asen ad naf :Newmark P. Id-bder Hagstrom,A.C.(2002) yefka-d 7 n tsudas n usuyel n tenyumnayin yemgaraden:

4-1-Tasuqilt awal s wawal

D abrid i yettawin yer usuyel awal s wawal n tenyumnayt, seg tutlayt tawada yer tutlayt tanicant¹³.

Amedya:

احشر الاخلاق في اقرب درج Ađris aybalu:

Ađris anican: Ad ferney leħya di leqjer iquerben.

4-2-Aserwes

D abeddel n tenyumnayt i yellan deg tutlayt tawada s userwes deg tutlayt tanicant¹⁴.

Amedya:

كغازلة امام عيناي جو عك Ađris aybalu:

Ađris anican: Am teyzalt sdat wallen n laz-ik.

4-3-Tasuqilt s-tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt

Tasudest-a d abeddel n tenyumnayt seg tutlayt tawada s tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt deg tutlayt tanicant¹⁵.

Amedya:

أكلة الرجال تلعق وجه الصحراء البخيلة Ađris aybalu:

Ađris anican: Thewwast n yirgazen udem amyulli n ssehra.

¹³ Hassani Abdelaziz (2015:43), “ Cette stratégie de traduction mot à mot de la métaphore du texte de langue source”.

¹⁴ Hassani Abdelaziz (2015 :43), « Cette stratégie de traduction consiste à remplacer une métaphore du texte source par une comparaison sans ajout dans le texte cible ».

¹⁵ Hassani Abdelaziz (2015 :44), « Cette stratégie consiste à remplacer une métaphore du texte source par une expression non métaphorique dans le texte en langue cible ».

4-4-Abeddel s tenyumnayt-nniđen

Abrid-a n usuyel n teb̄um̄nayt-yettbaddil tan̄um̄nayt i yellan deg tutlayt tawada s tenyumnayt i yellan deg tutlayt tanicant. Ayweq snat-ayi n tenyumnayin mgaradent deg tutlayt, maca seant yiwen unamek¹⁶.

Amedya :

أشرت ليدي ان تقرب : Ađris aybalu

Ađris anican: Wehhay i uſus-iw ad yemizzed.

4-5-Tukksa

D abrid i yellan deg tsuqqilt anda amsuyel ur d-yessuyul ara tan̄um̄nayt i yellan deg tutlayt tawada yer tutlayt tanicant¹⁷.

Amedya :

الرجل و امرأة و المل ثالثهما Ađris aybalu:

Ađris anican: *Deg uđris anican tettwakkes tenfalit-a.*

4-6-Asegzi

Tasudest-a d asuyel n tenyumnayt awal s wawal, deg tutlayt tawada yer tutlayt tanicant, d usegzi-ines. Acku tikwal asuyel awal s wawal ur tesei ara anamek¹⁸.

Amedya :

إلا أنه استيقظ يوماً ليجد روحه قد هربت: Ađris aybalu

Ađris anican: Maca yiwen wass yuki-d yufa-d rruh-is yuyal d awessur.

¹⁶ Hassani Abdelaziz(2015:43), “Cette stratégie de traduction consiste à remplacer une métaphore du texte source par une métaphore dans le texte en langue cible.”

¹⁷ Hassani Abdelaziz (2015 :45), « L'omission est une stratégie de traduction où le traducteur ne traduit pas la métaphore du texte en langue source en le texte de la langue cible. »

¹⁸ Hassani Abdelaziz (2015 : 45), « C'est une traduction littérale de la métaphore en langue source avec explication ».

Tagrayt

Deg yixef-a nessasen-d timeżra tigejdanin n tsuqilt i yetwasnen ama d timeżra tisnilesiyin nay tiżri timsefsert i yettaken azal i telsenfalit n unamek deg tutlayt tanicant. Nessasen-d iberdan n tsuqilt yerzan tiżri tasnayanibt timserwest d teżri timsefsert n tsuqilt. Syin akkin neka-d tibadutin n tenyumnayt d usesmel-ines akked yiberdan n tsuqilt yerzan tanyumnayt. Deg yixef i d-iteddun ad d-nessisen tasleħt i nexdem i wamud-nney d yigemmaġ iyer nessawed.

IXEFT 03 : TASLEDHT

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a ad d-nekkes tinyumnayin i yellan deg wammud n yisefra n Maram al-misri i d-yerra Brahim Tazayart seg tutlayt taerabt yer tmaziyt s uzwel « **Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal** ».

Ihi ad nzer tisudas d tawilat n tsuqilt n tenyumnayt i yesseqdec B.Tazayart akken atent-id yessuyel seg tutlayt taerabt yer tutlayt tamaziyt.

1-Iberdan n tsuqilt n tenyumnayin i yessemres umsuyel

1.1 .Tasuqilt awal s wawal:

Tasuqilt awal s wawal d aseddi n tenfalit awal s wawal seg tutlayt tawada yer tutlayt tanicant. Abrid-a nusuyel-d win isqedcen tuget n yimsulya s waṭas; dakken ad ssiwden ad d-awin anamek akken yella yakan.

Deg tfelwit-a ad nebder tinyumnayin id yettwasuylen s ttawil-a amenzu; awal s wawal:

Uttun	Adris aybalu	Adris anican
01	قلبي في كل مرة يسمع نقرا يفتح (sb 09)	Yal ad isel wul-iw i useqreb ad d-ildi (sb 08)
02	تشعلني الرغبة (sb 11)	Yessew-iyi wewnaf(sb 10)
03	احشر الأخلاق في أقرب درج (sb 11)	Ad frey lahya di leqjer iquerben (sb 10)
04	قبل أن تأتي الشمس الكسولة (sb 17)	Uqbel ad d-yas yitij afenyan (sb 16)
05	أرتب ابتسامتي (sb 19)	Weney acmumeh-iw (sb 18)
06	احزانه البيضاء النظيفة (sb 21)	Iyeblan-is imellalen zeddigen (sb 20)
07	للحدة التي تجمع الغرباء (sb 21)	Yef tensuft yesdukkulen iberraniyen (sb 20)
08	دقيقة على جنبي (sb 29)	Ddqqa yef yidis-iw (sb 28)
09	تطنه يتوسد السطوح (sb 31)	Tenwid tella kan s ufella (sb 30)

10	نيران كرهي (sb 37)	Times n lkerh-iw (sb 36)
11	ملأتها بأحلام دون ذكرة (sb 47)	Ččurey di tirga war amekti (sb 46)
12	عبر خيط من الضوء (sb 61)	Seg yinziz n tafat (sb 60)
13	من شباك رحمتي (sb 61)	Seg ttaq n lemyidt-iw (sb 60)
14	اقربت من الألم (sb 61)	Tqerreb s tergagayt n lqerh (sb 60)
15	أصابع الضجر (sb 63)	Iduđan n usmuđfen (sb 62)
16	رائحة الندم (sb 69)	D rriha n nndama (sb 68)
17	افتخي صدرك (sb 71)	Ldi idmaren-im (sb 68)
18	رجل اذا المسته ستزه بساتينه (sb 81)	Argaz ma tsumađt iherqan-is ad ġġuġgen (sb 80)
19	فلم اذا لا تعطيها أيها الجسد (sb 81)	Acimi ur as-tettaked ara a tafeffa (sb 80)
20	رائحة الحب (sb 87)	Rriha n tayri (sb 86)
21	استيقظت يوماً لتجد أن روحها قد فتحت نافذة و أنطلقت (sb 91)	Yiwen n wass tuki-d tufa-d rriħ-as, yeldi ttaq yefferfer (sb 90)
22	حاجات الحب (sb 101)	Isuturen n tayri (sb 100)
23	واحدة في قلب بيته و واحدة في بيت قلبه (sb 103)	Yiwet deg wul n uxxam-is tayed deg uxxam n wul-is (sb 102)
24	مازال جميلة و شهية (ص 105)	Mazal-itt tecbaħ d tabniant (sb 104)
25	امسح بيديك تعب نهارها المضني (ص 105)	Sfed s yifassen-ik takka n wass-is i faltin (sb 104)
26	بقلات زوجها المخبأ تحت قميصها (ص 107)	S yisudnen n urgaz-is i dergen ddaw n tqendurt (sb 106)
27	أعطته قلبها ليأكلها (ص 111)	Tefka-yaś ul-is iwakken ad t-yeċċ (sb 110)
28	ستذهب لتروي أرضاً جديدة (ص 113)	Ad truhed ad teswed lqaesa tamaynut (sb 112)
29	تماكر الجوع (ص 115)	Tettkellix laz-is
30	حلم معدتها (ص 115)	Tirga n ueebbud-is (sb 114)
31	بموت الرغبة (ص 117)	I tmgettant n wewnaf (sb 116)

32	نفح في جسدي روحه (ص 119)	Isud di tfekka-w s rruh-is (sb 118)
33	نار جسدك (ص 131)	Times n tfekka-m (sb 130)
34	كنت أسير على الصراط المستقيم (ص 133)	Lliy tedduy yef llem iqeeden (sb 132)
35	سلة قلبها فارغة (ص 143)	Taqbat n wul-is d tilemt (sb 142)
36	أسنان عبئك (ص 145)	Tuymas n ustehzi-k (sb 144)
37	خروف صغير ذا هب للذبح (ص 147)	D izmer amecțuh iteddun yer tmezla (sb 146)
38	فانهمرت قطرات نداك على جرحى (ص 161)	Uragent-d timiqwa n nnad-k yef lgerh-iw (sb 160)
39	التي تتبع في زاوية من صدري (ص 171)	Yesselqafen di teymert n yidmaren-iw (sb 170)
40	رتبت أنفاسي (179)	Qedehy asnufes-iw (sb 178)
41	خيالي يلبس أجمل ثيابه و يقف تحت نافذتك (181:sb)	Asugen-iw yettsusu llebsa-s ifazen, yettbeddad-ak-d yef ttaq (sb 180)
42	أخفيك تحت وسادتي (sb 183)	Teffrey-k ddaw n tsumta-w (sb 182)
43	إلى التجاعيد التي بدأت تحفر (185:sb)	Yef ukmac yebdan yeqqaz (sb 184)
44	الوقت اللعين الذي عادة يركض (187:sb)	Lweqt ameneul yettazal (sb 186)
45	نبض وقتي المحترض (189:sb)	Aselqef n lweqt-iw yettmurduzen (sb 188)
46	في أصابعه رغبة لا تskin (189:sb)	Gar yiduđan-iw awnaf ur nrekded (sb 188)
47	تأمر الصمت بالسكت (195:sb)	Tessendahed tasusmi ad teggugem (sb 194)
48	بطن خزانتي (197:sb)	Aeabbud n texzant-iw (sb 196)
49	تعال عاريا لألبسك جسدك الذي إستعاره خيالي (203:sb)	As-d eeryan iwakken ad ak-sselsey tafekka-k id yerdel usugen-iw (sb 202)
50	قولو للريح أن تهدأ (209:sb)	Ini-t iwađu ad yerked (sb 208)
51	قولو للمطر أن يتوقف (209:sb)	Ini-t i lehwa ad teħbes (sb 208)
52	أنا و فرجي ننتظر رفيق خطواتك (225:sb)	Nekk d lferh-iw negguni iferrawen n yisurifen-ik (sb 224)

53	لا تفتح لي باب قميصك (231:sb)	Ur iyi-d leddid ara tawwurt n tqemjet-ik (sb 230)
54	ما مر على جسدي و ترك أثرا سوى الوقت (232:sb)	Ur iesedda kra yef tfekka-w yeğga-d ccama anagar lweqt (sb 231)

1.2. Tasuqilt n userwes s userwes

Deg wayen yeenan aserwes ad naf amsuyel yessuqqel-d tinyumnayin n taerabt yer tmaziyt akken awal s wawal, imedyaten d wid id ara ad nefk deg tfelwit-a ,anagar amedya wis 10 d amsuyel itt-id yerran d aserwes. “رعدا و صواعق“، آمنت”، s tmaziyt:”rrreud d ssieqa umney“.

Uttun	Ađris aybalu	Ađris anican
01	كغزاله أمام عيناي جوعك (13:sb)	Am teyzalt sdat n wallen n laz-ik (sb 12)
02	كالجدائل الصغيرة (23:sb)	Am tregwa timeçtaħ (sb 22)
03	كنبابة سوداء (27:sb)	Am yizi aberkan (sb 26)
04	كنبابة سوداء بشعة (27:sb)	Am yizi ucmit aberkan
05	كالوجوه/كالأصوات (31:sb)	Am wudmawen, am tuyac (sb 30)
06	الكلمة تبقى في الحلق كالشوك (33:sb)	Awal yettyimi-asent di tgerjumt am tsennant (sb 32)
07	ينهر كالشريان مقطوع (33:sb)	Ttegnuffuæen-d, ttimiren-d am üzər igezmen (sb 32)
08	كالأسد في القفص (35:sb)	Am yizem di lqebs (sb 34)
09	ليهبط كالملك على جسدها (101:sb)	Iwakken ad yaden am ugellid yef tfekka-s (sb 100)
10	رعدا و صواعق آمنت (119:sb)	Am rrreud d ssieqa umney (sb 118)
11	كز هرة رمان حمراء (121:sb)	Am tjeġġigt tazeggayt n rremman (sb 120)
12	كورقة مرتعشة (121:sb)	Am yifer yettereiċiencen (sb 120)
13	سيكون ألمي أحمر كهصار كرزة ناضجة على بلاط أبيض (163:sb)	Ad imag lqerh-iw d azeggay am userfi n taknirya yewwan yef wagens amellal (sb 162)

14	كالكتب المحرمة (183:sb)	Am yidlisen imgedlen (sb 182)
15	صمتك التغيل الذي يتذلّك فخذ حارج كرسى خشبى (191:sb)	Tasusmi-k tazayant yenneflen am umessad yef yiran n ukersi n ncir (sb 190)
16	Asebter akked tanyumnayt d asarwes (sb 198-199)	
17	كاميرا غيرة (209:sb)	Am tmettut yettasmen (sb 208)
18	كالزوج غير (211:sb)	Am urgaz yettasmen (sb 210)
19	أني أرتجف كنسنة في وعاء حال (223:sb)	Aqli-iyi targigiy am nnesma deg ubuqal ilem (sb 222)
20	كحبات ملح (227:sb)	Am yiæeqqayen n lmelh (sb 220)

1.3. Tasuqilt s tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt:

Tikwal amsuyel yesseqdac ttawil n tsuqqilt n tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt, akken ad yessuyel tanyumnayt yellan deg tutlayt taerabt yer tutlayt tamaziyt, meena tanfalit-nni teqreb yer tenyumnayt-nni yakan; dakken ad yessishil tutlayt i yimeyri.

Uttun	Adris aybalu	Adris anican
01	أشباح أفكارى (17:sb)	D wayen icuban yer tikta-w (sb 16)
02	أوري غبار وحدتى (19:sb)	Grey ayebar n tnessuft-iw (sb 18)
03	أشبّث بأقدام الكلمة (41:sb)	Ckentdey s abruæ n wawal (sb 40)
04	أكلة الرجال (111:sb)	Tahwwast n yirgazen (sb 110)

Deg tfelwit-a nefka-d imedyaten iwulmen ttawil-a. Ttawil-a n tsuqqilt s tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt d tin ur nelli ara s waṭas deg leqdic n B.Tazayart.

1.4. Tasuqilt s ubeddel n tenyumnayt-nniđen:

Tikwal amsuđel yettaf dakken tinqumnyin I yellan s tutlayt taerabt seant azal d yiwen deg tutlayt tamaziđ, ḥef waya yettakk-d ney yessuyul-itent-id s ttawil-a n ubeddel n tenyumnayt.

Uđtun	Adris aybalu	Adris anican
01	أشرت ليدي أن تقرب فلم تطاوعني (61:sb)	Wehhay i ufus-iw ad yimizzed, ur yuy ara awal (sb 60)
02	وابتسامتها المقشبة بالزغلب الذي يعشش (107:sb)	S uzmummeg-is akiwan s yizeybuben izetten (sb 106)
03	يتكور صدري بشوق الرغبة رغيفا ساخنا (145: sb)	Ttcuffun yidmaren-iw seg tezmert n uwenaf taħbult n wugrum taħmayant (sb 144)

1.5. Tasuqilt s Tukksa

Asuđel n tenyumnayt mačči dayen isehlen, s wakka ad naf atas n tsuddas i yellan. Gar-asent ad naf ttawil n tukksa n tenyumnayt i yellan deg uđris aybalu anda amsuđel ur tt-id-yessuyel ara s tutlayt-nniđen.

Deg uđris-a ad naf dakken amsuđel ur yesseqdec ara akk ttawil-ayi.

1.6. Tasuqilt n tenyumnayt s usegzi-ines

Ttawil n tsuqilt n tenyumnayt d usegzi-ines d abrid I yettawin yer usegzi n tenyumnayt mi ara ad ttwasuđel yer uđris anican. Awqet id yessuyel umsuđel tanyumnay tsegħutlayt yer tayed yessiegħzay-it-id akken ad tt-yefhem ameyri, d waken ad yawi anamek isehħan.

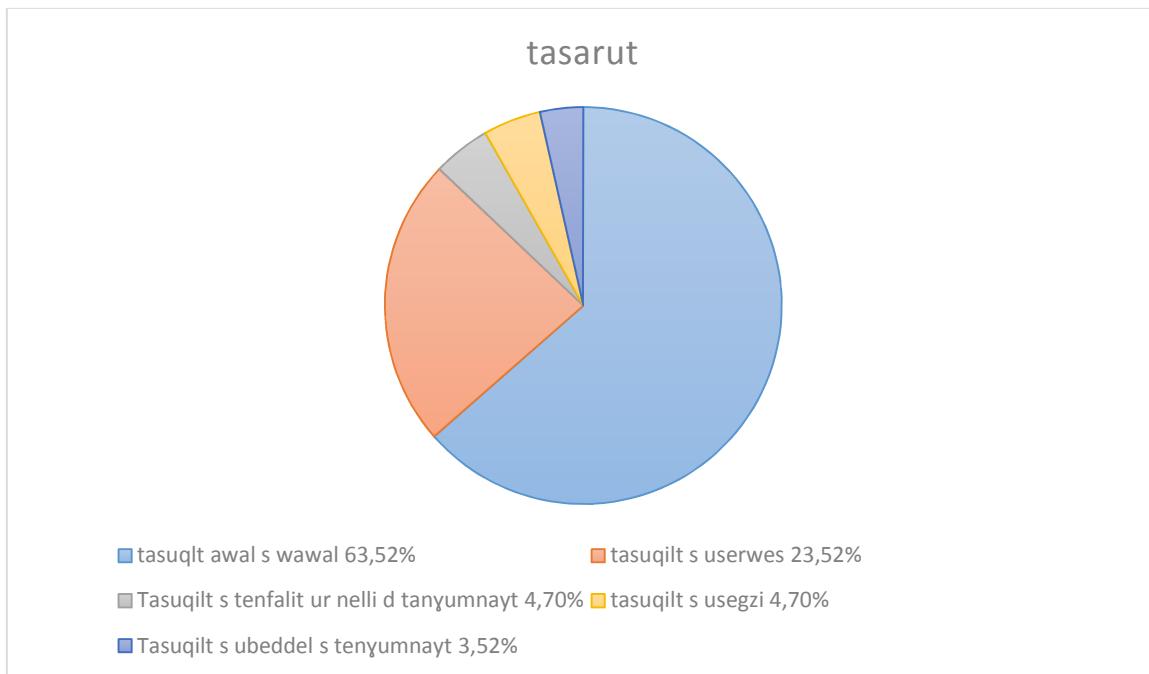
Ad nzer deg tfelwit-a kra n imedyaten id yettbijinen dakken amsuđel yesseqdec ttawil n usegzi.

Uttun	Adris aýbalu	Adris anican
01	إلا أنه يستيقظ يوماً ليجد روحه قد هربت (91:sb)	Maca yiwen n wass yuki-d yufa-d rruh-is yuyal d awessur (sb 90)
02	جاءوني متخفيًا في جسد رجل (119:sb)	Yettel-d iman-is di tfekka n urgaz (sb 118)
03	نَهَدِي الْخَجَولِينَ (119:sb)	Ayummu yef tebbucin-iw timsethiyin (sb 118)
04	لَا تُرْكِ خَبِيتِي تَطْفُو عَلَى السَّطْحِ (53sb)	Iwakken ad anfey i unxuxel-iw ad d-yifrir (sb 52)

2-Amsezwer n tenyumnayin:

Deg yixef-ayi n tesleqt nessawed nekkes-d azal n 85 n tenyumnayin ama deg uðris aýbalu, ama deg uðris anican i d-yellan akka:

- Tasuqilt awal s wawal, llant 54 n tenyumnayin, azal n 63.52%
- Aserwes, llant 20 n tenyumnayin, azal n 23.52%
- Tasuqilt s tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt, llant 4 n tenyumnayin, azal n 4.70%
- Asegzi, llant 4 n tenyumnayin, azal n 4.70%
- Abeddel s tenyumnayt-nniðen, llant 3 n tenyumnayin, azal n 3.52%
- Tukksa, ur yesseqdec ara umsuþel akk ttawil-a.



3-Iwenniten yef umsezwer n tenyumnayin:

Seld tasleqt i nga i tenyumnayt, nufa-d dakken ulac amgirred s waṭas gar yiberdan n tsuqilt n tenyumnayin i yesseqdec B.Tazayart seg tutlayt taerabt yer tutlayt tamaziyt.

Di tazwara ad naf d akken amsuyel yesseqdec abrid n usuyel n tenyumnayt awal s wawal s waṭas; imi yewwed yessuyel-d azal n 54 n tenyumnayin seg tutlayt taerabt yer tutlayt tamaziyt.

Syin ad naf tasuqqilt n userwes id yettafareni. S 20 n tenyumnayin.

Mi ara ad needdi yer wayen yeenan tasuqilt s tenfalit ur nelli d tanyumnayt ad naf llant 04 n tenyumnayin, yesseqdec abrid-a acku llant kra n tenfaliyin deg uđris anican seant anamek kte n tenyumnayin i yellan deg uđris aybalu.

Abrid n tsuqilt s tenyumnayt d usegzi-ines llant 04 n tenyumnayin. Deg-s amsuyel ad yessreddi anamek-nsent, dayen akken imeyri ad as-yeshel ad yessegzi adrīs.

Syin ad naf tasuqilt n ubeddel s tenyumnayt-nniđen, tettabaë-d s usuyel n 03 n tenyumnayin. Amsuyel yesseqdec abrid-a; imi ur yessawed ara ad yessuyel kra n tenyumnayin-a s yiberdan-niđen, s wakka yezmer ad yesseeddi anamek seg tutlayt taerabt yer tutlayt tamaziđt.

Ver taggara ad naf dakken amsuyel ur yesseqdec ara abrid n tukksa; acku yessawed yessuyel-d tinyumnayin-nni s yiberdan-niđen.

S wakka nezmer ad nini dakken B.Tazayart deg uđris-is ney deg tsuqilt-is n tenyumnayin yesseqdec s waṭas abrid n tsuqilt awal s wawal, d abrid-a i yessemres s tuget.

Tagrayt

Deg ixef-a n tesleđt nessawed nekkes-d akk tinyumnayin i yellan deg wammud aybalu, ammud n yisefra n Maram al-Misri i yellan s tutlayt taerabt «**كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض**» akked tenyumnayin i yellan deg wammud anican i d-yerra B.Tazayart yer tutlayt n tmaziđt «**Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal**». Nessawed nekkes-d iberdan i yessemres umsuyel akken ad d-yesuyel tinyumnayin-a, iberdan-ayi d tsuqilt awal s wawal I yessemres s wazal n 63.52%; aserwes i yessemres s wazal n 23.52%; tsuqilt s tenfalit ur nelli d tanjumnayt I yessemres s wazal n 4.70%; asegni I yessemres s wazal n 4.70%; abeddel s tenyumnayt-nniđen I yessemres s wazal n 3.52%. Yerna nessekn-d imedyaten i tent-id-yeskanayen. Nerna-d dayen nesken-d amđan n tenyumnayin i yerzan yal abrid n tsuqilt i d-nesken yer tagara s wunuđ akken ad yishil usegzi.

TAGRAYT TAMATUT

Tagrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-nney d tasleqt n tsuqilt n tenyumnayt i wammud n yisefra n Maram Al-masri كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض i d-yerra Brahim Tazayart yer tmaziyt "Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal" s yiswi n usufey n yiberdan n tsuqilt i yessemres Brahim Tazayart deg usuyel-is i tenyumnayin n yisefra n Maram al-misri.

Tazrawt-a d tin nebda yef krad n yixfawen anda yal ixef nga-yas tasleqt, deg yixef amenzu, ixef n tesnarrayt anda i d-nessisen asentel-nney, nefka-d tamukrist ma yella amsuyel yettef akken iwata deg tektiwin n uđris n tazwara s tutlayt n wawađ, nezra-d dayen akken beddlent tenfaliyin tinyumnayin seg tutlayt n tazwara yer tutlayt n wawađ syin nefka-d kra n turdiwin akked yiswi n tezrawt akken dayen i d-nessisen amsuyel n wamud Brahim Tazayart akked umaru Maram al-misri .

Deg yixef wis sin nessawed nessisen-d kra n tezriyin tisnilsiyin akked tizri timsefsert n tsuqilt akked tenyumnayt; anect-a yella-d s tmuylifiwin akked tmezra n kra n yimussnawen.

Ma d ixef wis krad nessawed deg-s nga tasleqt i tenyumnayin i ila wammud-nney, nekkes-d tinyumnayin i yellan ama deg uđris aneşli ama deg uđris anican.

Deg wawal-nney n taggara nessaram ad ilin leqdicat ara ad iđefren, maca ilaq ad nhader wa ad nessehbiber yef tutlayt n tmaziyt imi d nettat i d agerruj n yimaziyen, dima ilaq ad tennerni wa ad temhaz s usuqel n yiđrisen seg tutlayin yemgaraden.

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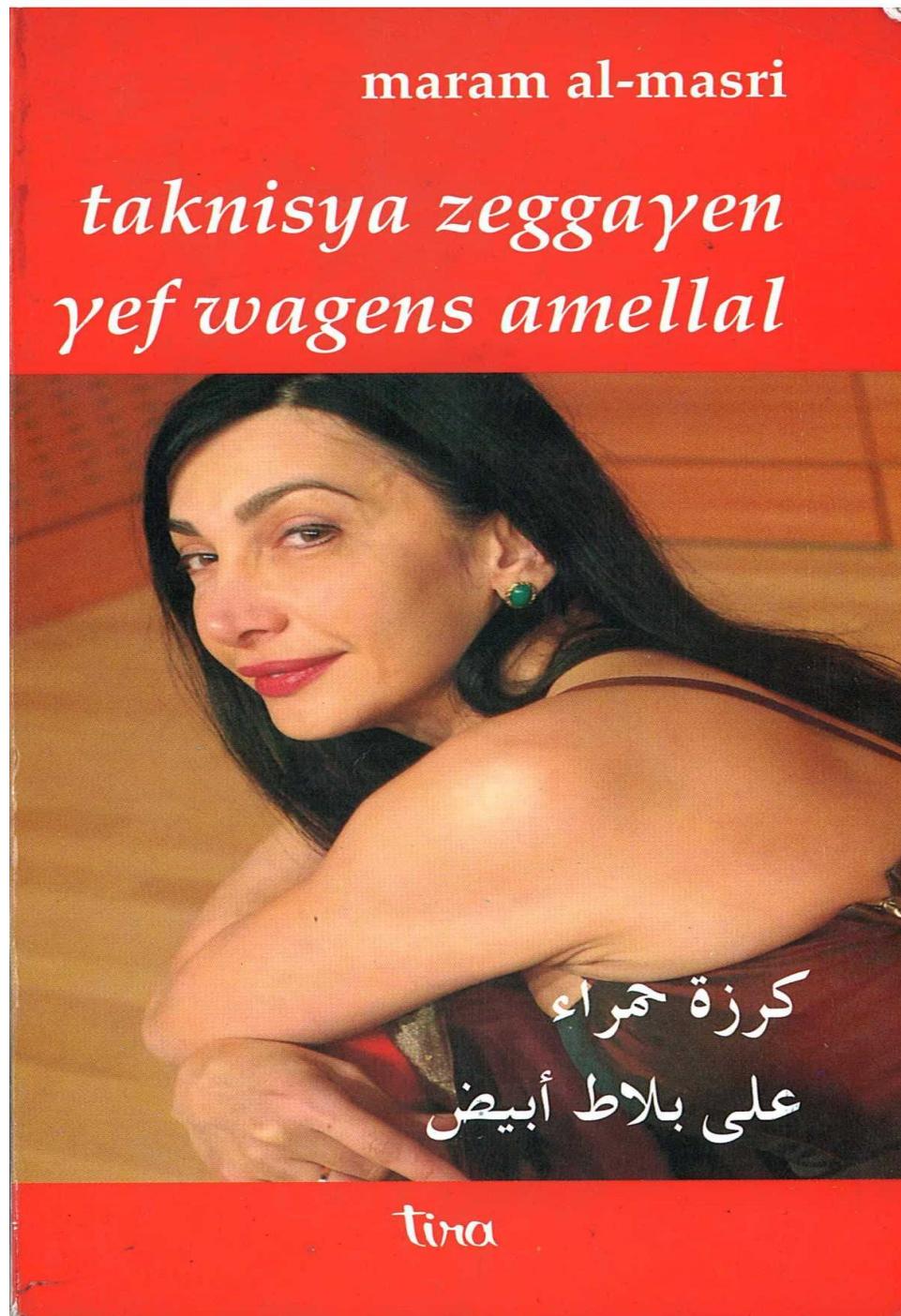
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TIJENTAD

- Taylaft n udlis n Maran al-Misri i d-yessuyel Brahim Tazayart « *Taknisya zeggayen yefwagens amellal* ».



Amawal

Amawal

Amawal

Awal s tmaziyt	Anamek-ines s tefransist	Amawal yettwasqedcen
Tanyumnayt	Métaphore	Boaumara. k, 2007
Anican	Cible	Mammeri. M, 1990
Asyal	Signe	Cherif. K, 2018
Amsasa	Adaptation	Mammeri. M, 1990
Agdazal	Equivalent	Mammeri. M, 1990
Tasnayanibt	Stylistique	Mansouri H. A, 2004
Tasuqilt	Traduction	M. A. Salhi, 2009
Tawada	Départ	Mammeri. M, 1990
Tumnayt	Transport	Berkai A .A, 2007
Amsawas	Comparant	M. A. Salhi, 2009
Arwas	Calque	Mammeri. M , 1990
Asentel	Thème	M. A. Salhi ,2009

Amawal

Abrid	Procédé	Berkai A .A, 2007
Tigzi	Compréhension	Berkai A .A, 2007
Amserwes	Comparé	M. A. Salhi, 2009
Temhez	Développée	Mammeri. M , 1990
Tangisemt	Synecdoque	M. A. Salhi, 2009
Taydisemt	Métonyme	M. A. Salhi, 2009
Ayanib	Style	Mammeri. M , 1990
Taknit	Fidélité	Berkai A .A, 2007

Amud

Amud

u tħun	Tanġumnayt s ta'erabt	Aza-lis s teqbaylit
01	قلبي في كل مرة يسمع نفرا يفتح (sb 09)	Yal ad isel wul-iw i useqreb ad d-ildi (sb 08)
02	تشعلني الرغبة (sb 11)	Yessew-iyi wewnaf(sb 10)
03	أحشر الأخلاق في أقرب درج (sb 11)	Ad frey laħya di leqjer iquerben (sb 10)
04	قبل أن تأتي الشمس الكسولة (sb 17)	Uqbel ad d-yaś yitij afenyan (sb 16)
05	أرتب ابتسامي (sb 19)	Wenċeċx acmumeh-iw (sb 18)
06	أحزانه البيضاء النظيفة (sb 21)	Iyeblan-is imellalen zeddigen (sb 20)
07	للوحدة التي تجمع الغرباء (sb 21)	Yef tensuft yesdukkulen iberraniyen (sb 20)
08	دقيقة على جنبي (sb 29)	Ddqqa qef yidis-iw (sb 28)
09	تطنه يتوسد السطوح (sb 31)	Tenwiḍ tella kan s ufella (sb 30)
10	نيران كرهي (sb 37)	Times n lkerh-iw (sb 36)
11	ملأتها بأحلام دون ذكرة (sb 47)	Ččurey di tirga war amekti (sb 46)
12	عبر خيط من الضوء (sb 61)	Seg yinziz n tafat (sb 60)
13	من شباك رحمتي (sb 61)	Seg tħaq n lemyidt-iw (sb 60)

Amud

14	اقربت من الألم (sb 61)	Tqerreb s tergagayt n lqerh (sb 60)
15	أصابع الضجر (sb 63)	Iduđan n usmuđen (sb 62)
16	رائحة الندم (sb 69)	D rriha n nndama (sb 68)
17	افتحي صدرك (sb 71)	Ldi idmaren-im (sb 68)
18	رجل اذا المسته ستر هر بساتينه (sb 81)	Argaz ma tsumadt iherqan-is ad ğġuġgen (sb 80)
19	فلم اذا لا تعطيها أيها الجسد (sb 81)	Acimi ur as-tettaked ara a tafekka (sb 80)
20	رائحة الحب (sb 87)	Rriha n tayri (sb 86)
21	استيقظت يوماً لتجد أن روحها قد فتحت نافذة وأنطلقت (sb 91)	Yiwen n wass tuki-d tufa-d rrih-as, yeldi tħaq yefferfer (sb 90)
22	حاجات الحب (sb 101)	Isuturen n tayri (sb 100)
23	واحدة في قلب بيته و واحدة في بيت قلبه (sb 103)	Yiwet deg wul n uxxam-is tayed deg uxxam n wul-is (sb 102)
24	مازالت جميلة و شهية (ص 105)	Mazal-itt tecbah d tabninant (sb 104)
25	امسح بيديك تعب نهارها المضني (ص 105)	Sfed s yifassen-ik takka n wass-is i faltein (sb 104)
26	بقلات زوجها المخبأ تحت قميصها (ص 107)	S yisudnen n urgaz-is i dergen ddaw n tqendurt (sb 106)
27	أعطته قلبها ليأكلها (ص 111)	Tefka-yas ul-is iwakken ad t-yeċċ (sb 110)
28	ستذهب لتروي أرضاً جديدة (ص 113)	Ad truhed ad teswed lqaea

Amud

		tamaynut (sb 112)
29	تماكر الجوع (ص 115)	Tettkellix laž-is
30	حلم معدتها (ص 115)	Tirga n uæebbuđ-is (sb 114)
31	بموت الرغبة (ص 117)	I tməttant n wewnaf (sb 116)
32	نفح في جسدي روحه (ص 119)	Işuđ di tfekka-w s rruħ-is (sb 118)
33	نار جسدك (ص 131)	Times n tfekka-m (sb 130)
34	كنت أسير على الصراط المستقيم (ص 133)	Lliy tedduj ȝef llem iqeeden (sb 132)
35	سلة قلبها فارغة (ص 143)	Taqbat n wul-is d tilemt (sb 142)
36	أسنان عبئك (ص 145)	Tuymas n ustehzi-k (sb 144)
37	خروف صغير ذاهب للمذبح (ص 147)	D izmer amecťuh iteddun yer tmezla (sb 146)
38	فانهمرت قطرات نداك على جرحي (ص 161)	Uragent-d timiqwa n nnad-k ȝef lgerh-iw (sb 160)
39	التي تتبع في زاوية من صدري (ص 171)	Yesselqafen di teymert n yidmaren-iw (sb 170)
40	رتبت أنفاسي (179)	Qeđey asnufes-iw (sb 178)
41	خيالي يليس أجمل ثيابه و يقف تحت نافذتك (181:sb)	Asugen-iw yettlusu llebsa-s ifazen, yettbeddad-ak-d ȝef tħaq (sb 180)
42	أخفيك تحت وسادتي (sb 183)	Teffrey-k ddaw n tsumta-w (sb 182)
43	إلى التجاعيد التي بدأت تحفر (185:sb)	Yef ukmac yebdan yeqqaz (sb 184)
44	الوقت اللعين الذي عادة يركض (187:sb)	Lweqt amenel yettazal (sb 186)
45	(189:sb) نبض وقتي المحضر	Aselqef n lweqt-iw yettmurđusen (sb 188)

Amud

46	في أصابعي رغبة لا تسكين (189:sb)	Gar yiðuðan-iw awnaf ur nrekked (sb 188)
47	تأمر الصمت بالسكت (195:sb)	Tessendahed tasusmi ad teggugem (sb 194)
48	بطن خزانتي 197:sb)	Aæebbuð n texzant-iw (sb 196)
49	تعال عارياً لألبسك جسدك الذي إستعاره خيالي (203:sb)	As-d eeryan iwakken ad ak-sselsey tafekka-k id yerðel usugen-iw (sb 202)
50	قولو للريح أن تهدأ (209:sb)	Ini-t iwaðu ad yerked (sb 208)
51	قولو للمطر أن يتوقف (209:sb)	Ini-t i lehwa ad teħbes (sb 208)
52	أنا وفرحي ننتظر رفيق خطواتك (225:sb)	Nekk d lferħ-iw negguni iferrawen n yisurifen-ik (sb 224)
53	لا تفتح لي باب قميصك (231:sb)	Ur iyi-d leddið ara tawwurt n tqemjet-ik (sb 230)
54	مامر على جسدي و ترك أثراً سوى الوقت (232:sb)	Ur iedda kra yef tfekka-w yeğġad ccama anagar lweqt (sb 231)
55	كفرالة أمام عيناي جوعاك (13:sb)	Am teyzalt sdat n wallen n laž-ik (sb 12)
56	كالجداول الصغيرة (23:sb)	Am tregwa timeċtah (sb 22)
57	كنبابة سوداء (27:sb)	Am yizi aberkan (sb 26)
58	كنبابة سوداء بشعة	Am yizi ucmit aberkan

Amud

	(27:sb)	
59	كالوجوه/كالأصوات (31:sb)	Am wudmawen, am tuyac (sb 30)
60	الكلمة تبقى في الحلق كالشوك (33:sb)	Awal yettyimi-asent di tgerjumt am tsennant (sb 32)
61	ينهر كالشريان مقطوع (33:sb)	Ttegnuffu&en-d, ttimiren-d am izar igezmen (sb 32)
62	كالأسد في القفص (35:sb)	Am yizem di lqefs (sb 34)
63	ليهبط كالملك على جسدها (101:sb)	Iwakken ad yaden am ugellid yef tfekka-s (sb 100)
64	رعدا و صواعق آمنت (119:sb)	Am rr̄eud d ssieqa umney (sb 118)
65	كزرة رمان حمراء (121:sb)	Am tjeḡgigt tazeggayt n rremman (sb 120)
66	كورقة مرتعشة (121:sb)	Am yifer yettere&icen (sb 120)
67	سيكون ألمي أحمر كهصر كرزة ناضجة على بلاط أبيض (163:sb)	Ad imag lqerh-iw d azeggay am userfi n taknirya yewwan yef wagens amellal (sb 162)
68	كالكتب المحرمة (183:sb)	Am yidlisen imgedlen (sb 182)
69	صمتك الثقيل الذي يتدلل كفخذ حارج كرسى خشبي (191:sb)	Tasusmi-k tazayant yenneflen am umessad yef yiran n ukersi n ncir (sb 190)
70	Asebter akked tanyumnayt d asarwes (sb 198-199)	
71	كاميرا غيرة (209:sb)	Am tmet̄tut yettasmen (sb 208)

Amud

72	كالزوج غبور (211:sb)	Am urgaz yettasmen (sb 210)
73	أنتي أرتgef كنسمة في وعاء حال (223:sb)	Aqli-iyi targigiy am nnesma deg ubuqal ilem (sb 222)
74	كحبات ملح (227:sb)	Am yiɛeqqayen n lmelħ (sb 220)
75	أشباح أفكار ي (17:sb)	D wayen icuban yer tikta-w (sb 16)
76	أوري غبار وحدتي (19:sb)	Grey ayebar n tnessuft-iw (sb 18)
77	أتشبّث بأقدام الكلمة (41:sb)	Ckentdey s abruε n wawal (sb 40)
78	أكلة الرجال (111:sb)	Tahwwast n yirgazen (sb 110)
79	أشرت ليدي أن تقترب فلم تطاوعني (61:sb)	Wehhay i ufus-iw ad yimizzed, ur yuγ ara awal (sb 60)
80	وابتسامتها المقشبة بالزغب الذي يعشّش (107:sb)	S uzmummeg-is akiwan s yizeybuben izetten (sb 106)
81	يتکور صدري بشوق الرغبة رغيفا ساخنا (145: sb)	Ttcuffun yidmaren-iw seg tezmert n uwenaf taħbult n wugrum taħmayant (sb 144)
82	إلا أنه يستيقظ يوما ليجد روحه قد هربت (91:sb)	Maca yiwen n wass yuki-d yufa-d rruh-is yuγal d awessur (sb 90)
83	(119:sb) جاءني متخفيًا في جسد رجل	Yettel-d iman-is di tfekka n urgaz (sb 118)

Amud

84	نهدي الخجولين (119:sb)	Ayummu ȝef tebbucin-iw timsethiyin (sb 118)
85	لأترك خيبني تطفو على السطح (53sb)	Iwakken ad anfey i unxuxel-iw ad d-yifrir (sb 52)

Agzul

Tazrawt-nntey ilan azwel tasleqt n tenyumnayt deg wammud n yisefra n Maram al Masri كرزة حمراء على بلاط أبيض. i d-yerra Brahim Tazayart yer tutlayt n tmaziyt **Taknisya zeggayen yef wagens amellal**, deg-s newwi-d awal yef tsuqilt n tnyumnayt i yessqdec Brahim Tazayart deg usuyel-is, newi-d awal yef tsuqilt akked tenyumnayt s umata. Deg tesleqt i nga newwi-d deg-s imedyaten yef tsuqilt n tenyumnayt seg tutlayt taerabt yer tutlayt n tamaziyt, nerra nesskend iberdan i yedfer umsuyel Brahim Tazayart deg usuyel-is. Ver taggara nessawed nufa-d d akken Brahim Tazayart yessqdec s waṭas ayen i wumi neqqar abrid n tsuqilt awal s wawal, d wa iyellan s tuget.

Aawalen isura

**Tasuqilt tamziyt. tasuqilt n tenyumnayt. tasuqilt n tsekla
taerabt, tasuqilt n tmedyazt.**