

Tasdawit Abderrahmane MIRA n Bgayet
Tamezdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

TAZRAWT N MASTER

ANNAR : TARAKALT TULAYANT

ASENTEL

ASMESKEL AMUTLAY N UMAWAL N TFEKKA N
UMDAN DEG SNAT N TANTALIWIN N TMAZIFT
TAQBAYLIT (TAMESLAYT N DARGINA) TACAWIT
TAMESLAYT N (WALAD SI SLIMAN)

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Asnemmer

- *Tanemmirt i sidi Rebhi i aY-d-yfkan afud i wakken ad nessiveq ad nekfu seqdic-a deg sawan-is.*

Tanemmirt i:

- *Massa koumer fatsika i d-yessan i smond n seqdic-a seg tazwara almi taggara.*
- *Isefmaden n usvir master 2 d wid i Y-d-yefkan afus n tallest.*
- *Isefmaden i yi-iseYren yal yiwen s yisem-is.*
- *i yimawsan-iw i iyi -yefkan tagnit akken ad kommeY segraya.*

Nettaben fell-i, serrfen fell-i, saysen-iyi, lxiir-nsen d ameqqrana.

Abuddu

Ad budde V tazrawt-a:

- ✓ *I yimawsan-iw i yi-d-yessekren; baba d yemma ad yessi V zef Rebbi deg leEmmer-nsen .*
- ✓ *I gma V anu d tmettut-is d yossetma Ezizzen fell-i (souraya-razika-nadjat-zahia) d twacusin-nsent.*
- ✓ *I LeEmum-iw d xwal-iw d wid akk i yi-iqerben.*
- ✓ *I Yemdukkal-iw yaI yiwen s yisem-is.*
- ✓ *I mumu wassen-iw tin i hemmse V atas.*
- ✓ *I yime V rasen d yime V nasen n tmazi V t.*
- ✓ *I yimazi V en akk anda ma ssan.*

xirdin

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- **Isegzal :**

-

- TGR : yer taggara.
- SIG : Système informatique et géographiques.
- SB: Asbeter.

- **Izamulen:**

- *: Awal-a yella deg umawal.
- √: Azar n wawal.
- []: Tira tamesislit.
- -: Ayen yemxalafen.
- +: Ayen yemgaraden.
- /: ulac

-

Tazwart

tamatut

Tazwart tamatut:

Tutlayt n tmaziyt teddes sumata s tantaliwin akked tmeslayin tidiganin, tantaliwin-a d tid i yellan deg tmura yemgaraden n Tefriqt Ugafa. Imi tet̄tef deg-s amur ameqqran. Seg tiniri n Siwa deg Maser id-yezgan deg usammar almi d Tegzirin ikanariyen deg umalu, seg yilel agrakal deg ugafa almi d tamurt Nīger deg unzul.

Ilmend n **S.Toudji (2004: 30)**. Seg tasut tis 9 uqbel talalit n Sidna Eisa tutlayt n tmaziyt tufrar-d deg-s azal n seddus n yinagrawen imutlayen i yemgaraden gar-asen: (Tafiniqit, Tagrigit, Talatinit, Taerabt, Taturkit, Tafransist). I d-yefkan azal n krađ n twaculin timutlayin deg-sent tawacult imu qqaren indo-europien deg-s: (Tagrigit, Tafransist d Talatinit), tis snat d tin iwumi qqaren tawacult ataque (Iterkiyen), ma yela d tis krađ d tin iwumi qqaren tawacult talemsamt chamito-semitique (Tafiniqit, Taerabt), maca seg tneggarut-a i tufrar tutlayt n tmaziyt.

Tamaziyt deg tmurt n Lezzayer ur tt-nettaf ara d yiwt n tutlayt i dduklen maca ad naf deg-s atas n tantaliwin am Taqbaylit, Tacawit, Tamzabit, Tamhayt, Tacenwit.atg i yemgaraden tikwal ilemend n umba ed yellan gar-asent d umgarad inmetti, adelsan d wansayen n yal tantala deg-sent. D ayen i d-yeglan s usmeskel amutlay deg yiswiren n tutlayt deg wayen yerzan timsislit, amawal, tasnal a, tasddast . Yenna-d **S.Chaker. (1983: 33)**. yef waya « *tutlayt n tmaziyt d tin i yellan ass-a talya n umdan ameqqran n tmeslayin i yeb an deg trakalt tameqqrant* ».¹

Yugget leqdic yef tusnntala n Tmaziyt, leqdicat imenza d wid id yellan seg tasut tis 19 d wid ixedmen Yinaramen am Yimrab en, Irumiyen am: (Hannoteau, le p re Ch. De Foucauld, J. M. Dallet.atg)

R. Basset i yettwahesben d inilbi* n tezrawin n tusnntala n Tmaziyt, ad naf dayen llan leqdicat ixedmen Yimazi en am: S.Boulifa, M. Mammeri, S.Chaker. K. Nait Zerrad....atg.

Ma yella d tizrawin yef trakalt tutlayant n Tmaziyt, llant-d s lmendad n A.Basset deg leqdic i wumi isemma *Etude de la geographie linguistique en Kabylie* i d-yeffyen deg useggas 1929, leqdic-a yerza kan tantala n Teqbaylit, s yin akkin yerna-d *Atlas Linguistiques des parlers berb res en Alg rie*, i d-yellan deg useggas n 1936, d leqdic i yerzan kra n yinefkan n

¹ « *La langue berb re se pr esente de nous jour sous la formes d'un nombre tr s  lev  de parlers r partis sur un territoire immense* ». (S), Chaker ; un parler berb re d'Alg rie (Kabyle) syntaxe, 1983.Sb :33

umawal anda yesserwes gar tantaliwin n Tmaziyt, deg tama-nniđen ad naf leqdic i yexdem M-Lafkioui, i win tsemma *Atlas Linguistique des variétés berbères du Rif*, leqdic-a yella-d deg useggas n 2007, texdem-it yef tantala n Rif deg tmurt n Lmerruk, rnu yef waya, ad naf dayen leqdic n Kh- Madoui i wumi isemma *Contribution à la géographie linguistique de la petite Kabylie*, d tazrawt n nnig turagt i yexdem deg tesdawit n Bgayet deg useggas n 1994/1995, d tazrawt anda yesserwes gar tmeslayin n temnađt n Bgayet, d win DJ-Nahali 2005, *etude comparative des deux parlers berberophone:(chawi)At farah,kabyle (At Mbarek)*.

Ihi leqdic-ney d win ara yilin yef trakalt tutlayant deg taŷult n tesnatala deg tmurt n Lezzayer, anda neered ad d-negmer kra n wawalen i cudden yer tfekka n umdan deg snat n tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt, tin teqbaylit tameslayt n (Dargina), d tin Tcawit tameslayt n Wlad Si Sliman, iwaken ad nezer ma yella usmeskel amutlay gar-asent .

yef wakka leqdic-ney yebda yef sin n yihriceñ: Aħric amenzu s timad-is yebda yef sin n yexfawen, amezwaru nemeslay-d yef tesnarrayt : assisen n usentel, iswi n usentel, tarrayt d ugmar n wammud, tira n wammud, imsulya, d tarrayt n tselħt..atg, wis sin nmeslay-d yef: timidranin timuta n tutlayt n tmaziyt, asmeskel amutlay, tasnantala, tasenselkimt, d unagraw talyut tarakalant, aħric wis sin d ayen yeñen tasleħt anda negga akk ismawen i d-negmer deg tkarðayult, syin akkin nessufey-d tikerdiwin n yal tayunt deg usagem, sold aya negga asegzi d uwennet yef yal takarđa.

Agnu:

Imi leqdic-a d win yellan yef usmeskel amutlay deg wayen yerzan amawal n tfekka n umdan, gar snat n tmeslayin yerzan snat n tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt deg tmurt n Lezzayer, tin teqbaylit tameslayt n (Dargina), tin tcawit tameslayt n (Wlad Si Sliman).

Akken ad d- nesgzi taluft-a, ad nefk kra n yiseqsiyen igjedanen i wumi ara neered ad ner fell-asen yer taggara n umahil-a:

- 1- Ayadra amud-a i d newi d win i yezdin gar tmeslayin-a ney ala ?
- 2- Ma yella armud-a id newwi d win ur nezdi ara gar tmeslayin-a, deg wanwa aswir n tutlayt i deg yella usmeskel amutlay s waṭas.?
- 3- Ayadra nezmer ad d-nessiwed yer yijerriđen ara ay-d-yemmalen d akken tameslayt n yisahlijen akked tinn yicawiyen, deg wayen yerzan amawal-a ttemcabint gar-asent yas akken deg trakalt ur llant ara ta zdat n ta. ?

Turdiwin:

- Imi tamaziyt deg tmurt n Lezzayer ur tt-nettaf ara d yiwt n tutlayt i dduklen, maca ad naf deg-s atas n tantaliwin i yebdan timeslayin. Ahat armud-a i d newi d win ur nezdi ara gar tmeslayin-a.
- Imi asmeskel amutlay yettin-d deg yiswiren yemgaraden n tutlayt. Maca deg wammud-a ahat ad yili ala deg uswir n umawal.
- Deg wayen yerzan amud-a ulac ijerriden ara ay-d-yemmalen d akken tameslayt n yisahliyen akked tin n yicawiyen temcabint gar-asent.

Aḥric
Amezwaru
Tasnarrayt, Tizri

I – Ixef amezwaru Tasnarrayt

Tazwart:

Tasnarrayt d yiwen n uhric i yesseqdace yal amnadi akken ad yawed yer yiswi-s. Ilmend n A-MOURICE (1997; 58) *tasnarrayt d tagruma n d tarrayin[...] I yettaken I umnadi tanila, I yettwelihen tudsa tusnant*² yaf waya yal amenadi yewwi-d ad yedfer tarrayt iwatan ilmend n usentel-is, imi amek i nezra tarrayt n kra n leqdicat tettemgirid elahsab n usentel. Deg uhric-a ad neered ad nwali kra n yiferdisen n tesnarrayt ilmend n usentel id nefren:

1- Assisen n usentel:

Leqdic-a d win i kecmen deg tayult n trakalt tutlayant deg unnar n tesnata n tmaziyt deg tmurt n Lezzayer. Yerza kan snat tantaliwin, tin n teqbaylit (tameslayt n Dargina) d tin n tcawit (tameslayt n Wlad Si Sliman), imi drus leqdicat i yellan fell-asent. Nefren-d yiwen umawal yerzan tafeffa n umdan .I wakken ad nezer ma yella usmeskel amutlay gar-asent.

2- Iswi n usentel:

Tizrawin n trakalt tutlayanin, Iswi-nes agejdan d asken n trakalt n tutlayt-nni d tlisa tutlayanin ma llant, d tid i tt-herzen seg jellu, tettağa-d amezruy i tutlayt-nni, teskanayed abeddel i d-yettilin seg wakud yer wayed.

Deg umahil-nney neered ad naf asmeskel amutlay i icudden yer umawal n tfekka n umdan deg snat n tmeslayin n tutlayt n tmaziyt tin n teqbaylit tameslayt n (Dargina), d tin n tcawit tameslayt n (Wlad Si sliman). Iwaken ad nzer ma yella armud-a d win i tent-yezdin ney ala ; ma yella ur ten-yezdi ara , ad neered ad nessbeyen amek i tella lemgilda-ya ama d ayen yeenan tamsislit ney amawal. Rnu yer waya :

- ✓ Assegħed n umawal n tmaziyt imi asentel-a s wazal-is d win i yesean tixutert d wazal meqqren deg tmetti n umdan.
- ✓ Akemmel n kra leqdicat yellan yakan deg tayult-a.

² «L'intitule de votre sujet c, est la réponse que damerez l, lorsque l'on vous demandera sur quoi vous travaillez»

3- Afran n unnar :

Llant aṭas n tmental i aγ-yeğğan ad d-nefren timnađin-a iwaken ad d-neqdec fell-asent, yaş akken deg trakalt ur llant ara ta zdat n ta, tin n taqbaylit (tameslayt n Dargina), d tin tacawit (tameslayt n Wlad Si Sliman), ad d-nebder kra deg-sent:

Nebya ad nesseğhed leqdicat yerzan aserwes gar snat tantaliwin, ladya deg tayult-a n tasnantala imi xuşen s waṭas. Imi tuget n leqdicat i yellan yakan deg tayult-a rzan aserwes sdaxel n yiwit n tantala. D ayen i γ-yeğğan ad d-nefren snat temnađin-a tin n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit d tin n Wlad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit.

Nebya ad d-nernu kra n yittaftaren yettwarun yef temnađin-a, tin n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit, d tin n Wlad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit. Ahat Ad d-nawi kra n umaynut yer wayen yettwaxedmen yakan ama yef Imaziyen sumata; ama yef leqbayel akked d icawiyen.

4- Assisen n temnađin :

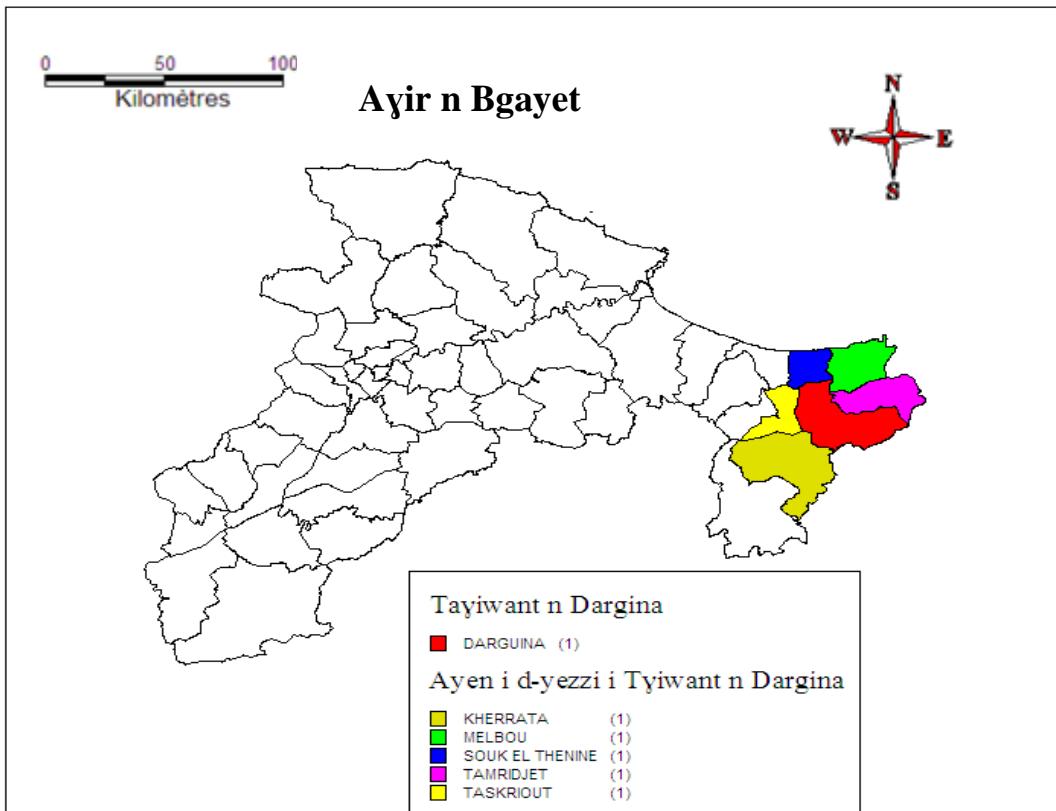
➤ Tamnađt n Dargina : (Tantala taqbaylit)

Deg ubrid aylanaw : 9 i yettawin seg Bgayet yer Setṭif ad d-naf tayiwant n Darguina i yebaeden azal n 40^{KM} yef tmanayt n Bgayet, dayen tebœd azal n 20^{KM} yef yilel agrakal, amdan n yimezday-is yewwed yer wazal n 14000 n yimedenen aseggas n 2012-2013³, tayiwant-a tin i jemœen aṭas n tuddar seg-sent ad d-naf : Tadergunt, Iyezer Uftis, At εatiq, At felkay, Ameridj, At bujit, Sađdan, At εannan. Tayiwant n Darguina tin yellan deg ujerrid n tiddi: 36,639847 ma yella deg ujerrid n teyzef tezgad deg tenqiđt 5,360904⁴, tezzi-as-d :

- ✓ Seg usammar : tayiwant n Temeridjet, Suq el tennin.
- ✓ Seg umalu: tayiwant n Xerrata, Draε el gayed.
- ✓ Seg ugafa: tayiwant. Taskeryut.
- ✓ Seg unzul: tayiwant n Aγir n Setṭif.

³ Recensement 2012.2013 APC Darguina, Bejaia

⁴ Logiciel Map info version 8.0.1985-2005



➤ Tamnađt n Wlad Si Sliman : (Tantala tacawit).

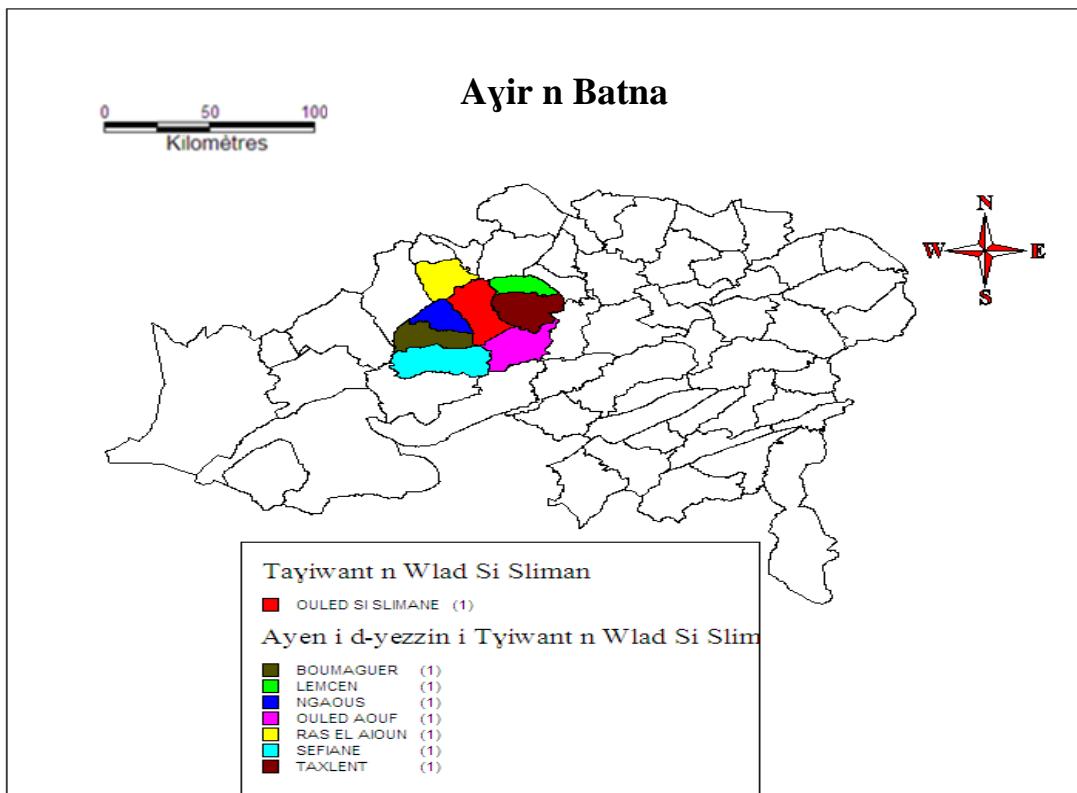
Deg ubrid ayelnaw : 87 i yettawin seg n Ngawes yer Ras laeyun ad d- anf tayiwant n Wlad Si Sliman i ieбаeden s wazal n 25^{KM} yef lwilaya n Batna, amdan n yimezday-is yewwed yef wazal n 11000⁵ n yimedanen aseggas n 2010-2011, tayiwant-a d tin i ijemseen atas n tuddar seg-sent ad d- naf: At saltan, At wac, At heba, At hemed, At mumen, At baesu, At caeban, Izzagraren. Tayiwant n wlad si sliman d tin yellan deg ujerrid n tiddi: 23,656781ma yella deg ujerrid n teyzef tezgad deg tenqidt 3,567301⁶ tezzi-as-d :

- ✓ Seg usammar :tayiwant n Taxlent, Lemcen
- ✓ Seg umalu: tayiwant n.Boumagur, Sefiane
- ✓ Seg ugafa: tayiwant n. Ras Laeyun, Ngaouse

⁵ Recensement : 2010-2011.APC Welad Si Sliman. Batna.

⁶ Logiciel Map info version 8.0. 1985-2005

- ✓ Seg unzul: tayiwant n wlad euf.



5- Imsulya:

Negga-ten deg tfelwit I d-ittekkun:

| Tantala n Taqbaylit (Dargina) | Tantala Tacawit (wlad si sliman) |
|---|--|
| Isem umselyu : A-R | Isem umselyu : B-Y |
| Tuzzuft : D awetem | Tuzzuft : D awetem |
| Laemmer: 36 yiseggasen | Laemmer: 26 n yiseggasen |
| Taddart-is : Tadergunt | Taddart-is : At saltan |
| Aswir n tyuri : Asdawan | Aswir tyuri : D anelmad deg tesdawit |
| Tutlayt i yettmeslay: Taerabt, Tarumit, Taqbaylit | Tutlayt yettmeslay: Tacawit,Taerabt, Tarumit |
| Tutlayt yettaru:Taerabt, Tarumit, taqbaylit | Tutlayt yettaru:Tacawit,Taerabt, Tarumit |
| Akud n tsastant : 6min | Akud n tsastant :10 min |

| | |
|---|--|
| Isem umselyu : B-A Tuzzuft : d awetem Laæmer : 29 n yiseggasen Taddart-is : At εatiq Aswir tyuri : d aselmad Tutlaytyettmeslay : Tarumit,Taqbaylit, Taerabt Tutlayt yettaru :Tarumit,Taqbaylit Taerabt Akud n tsistant : 12min | Isem umselyu : M-D Tuzzuft :d awtemt Laæmer : 45 n yiseggasen Taddart-is : At mumen Aswir tyuri : d aselmad Tutlayt yettmeslay : Tacawit,Taerabt Tarumit Tutlayt yettaru : Tacawit,Taerabt Tarumit Akud n tsistant : 9min |
| Isem umselyu : S-k Tuzzuft :d Tawtemt Laæmer : 56 n yiseggasen Taddart-is : Iyzer uftis Aswir tyuri : ur teyra ara Tutlayt yettmeslay : Taqbaylit Tutlayt yettaru : \\\n Akud n tsistant : 20 min | Isem umselyu :S-f Tuzzuft :d Tawtemt Laæmer : 52 n yiseggassen Taddart-is : At heba Aswir tyuri : ur teyri ara Tutlayt yettmeslay : Taerabt, Tacawit Tutlayt yettaru : /\\n Akud n tsistant : 15 min |
| Isem umselyu : Y-M Tuzzuft :D awetem Laæmer : 62 n yeseggasen Taddart-is : Ameridj Aswir tyuri : yeyra γur yirumiyan Tutlayt yettmeslay : Tarumit,Taqbaylit Tutlayt yettaru : Tarumit. | Isem umselyu : A-L Tuzzuft : d awetem Laæmer : 57 n yiseggasen Taddart-is : At wac Aswir tyuri : d afelah Tutlayt yettmeslay : Tacawit.Taerabt. Tutlayt yettaru : Taerabt |

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Akud n tsistant : 9 min | Akud n tsistant : 14 min |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|

6- Tarrayt n tsistant:

Tarrayt n sseqedc deg tsistant n xeddem tira d umsastan i nefka i kra n yimsulya.

- ✓ 1- Nesteqsa-ten yef yismawen n tfekka n umdan i ssenen .
- ✓ 2- Newwi-d kra n yismawen yerzan taffeka n umdan seg tektabin, adlis n tusnatfekka n umdan (atlas d anatomie de corps humain *TOME 4*) neerq ad nezer ma llan deg temeslayin -nsen.
- ✓ 3- Nesxedem d ayen deg tsistant i nega tugniwin i wiq ur nessin ara d acu-t wazal n wawal-nni s tutlayt n tefrancist.

7- Tudds a n wammud :

- Isem n tfeka n umdan s tutlayt n trumit.
- Tira tumrist: d tira i tessexdam tengen tutlayt d yiddles n tmaziyt deg tesdawit n bgayt.ilugan n tira 2005.
- Azar: d akkas n teyra akked d tecrad timazzayin .
- Tira tamisil: nessexdem anagraw amsisli amaziq, nega-t gar [---].

8- Asestan

D wa i d amsestan i nesseqdec:

Ammud n Tantala:

Tywant :

| Uttun | Awal s tefrancist | Tira tumrist | azar | Tira timesislit |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|------|-----------------|
| 1 | Tête | | | |
| 2 | Cerveau | | | |
| 3 | Encéphale | | | |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------------|--|--|--|
| 4 | Visage | | | |
| 5 | Front | | | |
| 6 | Yeux | | | |
| 7 | Sourcil | | | |
| 8 | Cils | | | |
| 9 | Joue | | | |
| 10 | Nez | | | |
| 11 | Bouche | | | |
| 12 | Lévers | | | |
| 13 | Dent | | | |
| 14 | Gencive | | | |
| 15 | Palais | | | |
| 16 | Langue | | | |
| 17 | Amygdales | | | |
| 18 | Menton | | | |
| 19 | Oreille | | | |
| 20 | Chevaux | | | |
| 21 | Cou | | | |
| 22 | Larynx | | | |
| 23 | Epaule | | | |
| 24 | Coude | | | |
| 25 | Avant bras | | | |
| 26 | Main | | | |
| 27 | Paume | | | |
| 28 | Doigt | | | |
| 29 | Index | | | |
| 30 | Auriculaire | | | |
| 31 | Angle | | | |
| 32 | Sein | | | |
| 33 | Ventre | | | |
| 34 | Cotes | | | |
| 35 | Dos | | | |
| 36 | Colonne vertébral | | | |
| 37 | Bassin | | | |
| 38 | Cuisse | | | |
| 39 | Fesses | | | |
| 40 | Genoux | | | |

| | | | | |
|----|----------------|--|--|--|
| 41 | Jambe | | | |
| 42 | Pied | | | |
| 43 | Talon | | | |
| 44 | Orteil | | | |
| 45 | Peau | | | |
| 46 | Poumon | | | |
| 47 | Foie | | | |
| 48 | Rate | | | |
| 49 | Vésicule | | | |
| 50 | Rein | | | |
| 51 | Cœur | | | |
| 52 | Estomac | | | |
| 53 | Intestin grêle | | | |
| 54 | Sang | | | |
| 55 | Veines | | | |
| 56 | Ovaire | | | |
| 57 | Cartilage | | | |
| 58 | Œsophage | | | |
| 59 | Poil | | | |
| 60 | Os | | | |
| 61 | Cheville | | | |
| 62 | La graisse | | | |
| 63 | Nombril | | | |
| 64 | Mâchoire | | | |
| 65 | Cristalline | | | |
| 66 | Appendice | | | |
| 67 | La poussée | | | |
| 68 | Thorax | | | |
| 69 | Vagin | | | |
| 70 | Testicule | | | |
| 71 | Muscle | | | |

Google : atlas d'anatomie de Corps humain.TOME 4

Nessasmel isemawen-agé seg udlis n tujya

Atlas d'anatomie TOME 4

9- Tarrayt n tesleđt:

D aħric agejdan deg leqdic-a, deg tazwara ismawen i d-negmer nger-itен yer usezjan MAPINFO inda i nexdem aħas n tkerdiwin yal takerda teħha yiwen n wawal, maca uqbel n waya nura akk inefkan n yiwen n temnađt daxel n tkerda. Syin nessexdem iniyen iwaken ad d-nesbeyyen lemgirda i yellan deg yiwen n wawal yer wayed, mi ara nekfu seg tkerdiwin ad neċċedi yer uwennet d usegzi, ad neċċeq ad d-nesbeyyen s yini lmgirda gar temeslayin-a.

Deg usegzi nemeslay-d ȸef usmeskel i yellan gar wawalen, ȳas aken d amawal akked d temesislit i yeenēn tazrawt-nney, maca nemmeslay-d ȸef yismeskel i d-nufa sufell ken, ajen yeenēn tamisislit ,nufa-d abeddel deg tergalin, timlellit n tiġra...atg, ma d ajen yeenān amawal ad d-nini achal n tnaktiwin i d-yufraren, ad neċċeq ad d-nefk tabadut-is akked d uzar-is, s yin ad d-nadi deg tantaliwin-nniżen, wa ad nezer ma yella wassay d yismawen id-nufa deg tsastant-nney.

Ter tagħara ad neċċeq ad nefk kra n tmesal i d-yeskanen ajen yemxalafen d wayen yesmegaraden gar snat temeslayin-a ama deg wayen yerzan amawal, temsislit.

II –Ixef wis sin

Tizri

1- Tabadut n kra n tmidranin:

1-1- Tutlayt:

D attwel* n teywelt d umsefhem, d allal s ways i tettnerni tmurt deg tayulin yemxalafen ama deg tdamsa, tasertit, tadbelt. F.d. Saussure. (2002: 14-15): yeered ad as-yeg tabadut mbeed mi d-yefka asteqsi: Dacu-tt- tutlayt? « *Nekkni Ur tt-nessexlađ ara akked umeslay, d aħric Kan i d-ibanen s wazal-is, d tidet d asefar inmetti* n umeslay akked ugraw n umsefhem ilaqen, teddem tmetti akken ad tt-naf. Aseqdec n umeslay s yur yimdanen* ».⁷ Ma yella tabadut n tesnilest yer F.de.saussure deg uyerbaz n Prague akked izrimusuk amarikani. « *Tutlayt d anagraw n wassayen ney tagruma n unagraw i yurzen wa yer wa, anda iferdisen n tutlayt (imesli.awal...atg), ur sein ara azal d ilelli yef wassayen n ugdazel* akked tenmegla iten yurzen.* »⁸

- Ilmend n J.Duboi: « *Tutlayt yer yimdanen sumata, d yiwen n wallal n taywalt. D unagraw n yizamulen* timiyanin* d tulmisin i yimdanen n yiwit n tmetti* »⁹.
- Ilmend n A.Martinet: « *Tutlayt am akken d allal n taywalt gar yimdanen, tettemgirid seg umdan yer wayed, seg tmetti yer tayed* »¹⁰.

1-2- Tantala:

Tantalaiwin d talyiwin tutlayanin yemqaraben ta yer ta, sean tiki n utekki yer yiwit n temyiwant tutlayant.

- Ilmend n usegzawal n Larousse: (2010): 318 « *Tantala d asmeskel-nni i yellan deg temnadın t terza tutlayt-nni* »¹¹

⁷ « Pour nous elle ne se confond pas avec le langage, elle n'en est qu'une partie déterminée, essentiel, il est vrai. C'est à la fois un produit social de la faculté de langage et un ensemble de conventions nécessaire adoptée par le corps social pour permettre l'exercice de cette faculté chez les individus ». F. Saussure.2002 Sb:14-15

⁸ « Pour F. de Saussure, pour l'école de Prague et le structuralisme américain, la langue est considéré comme un système de relation ou, plus précisément, comme un ensemble de systèmes reliés les uns aux autres, dont les éléments (sons, mots, etc.) n'ont aucune valeur indépendamment des relations d'équivalence et d'opposition qui les relient [...]. » J.Dubois 2002 ; Sb : 267

⁹ « Au sens le plus courant, une langue est un instrument de communication, un système de signe vocaux spécifique aux membres d'une même communauté [...]. » J.Dubois 2002 Sb : 266

¹⁰ « Elément de linguistique général » Ed ARMAND COLIN. Paris, 1998, Sb : 20

¹¹

- Ilmend n s.chaker. (1991): 3: «*deg tmetti n yimaziyen tanekti* tagjedant n tantala yer wid iqedcen yef tesnilest d akken teskanay-d asemeskel addigan n tutlayt, imi tutlayt n tmaziyt tettban-d s wasas n tantaliwin, ttwabḍant deg terakalt meqqren, dima anaf yal yiwit tebead yef tayed»*¹²
- Ilmend n J.Dubois (1999): 143: «*Tantala tadigant ma nessemgared-itt yef tutlayt, d anagraw n yizamulen d ilugan n usudes»*¹³
- Ilmend n R.Berton (1976): 13: «*amusniles dayen ibanen yettwarwi s tlisa n tantaliwin acku dima yella daxel n tutlayt, yiger n usmeskel yettkemmil tumanin yemqaraben i yetteeddayen war ma iħulfa yes-sent seg talya yer tayed, maena yal yiwit s tulmisin i yellan i nettat Kan. Anda i yuweer ad d-nini anda i tfuk tantala d Wanda i tebda tayed».*¹⁴

1-3- Tameslayt:

- M.Georges: yesbadu-d tameslayt d akken «*d allal n taywal*t ugraw n yimdanen i yellan d amsari deg tmuylit tinemettit*.yenna-d d ayen nezmer ad nesbadu tameslayt mi ara tt-cudd yer trakalt, maena aya ad yilli s unamek d awesean imi nezmer ad t-nesseqdec ugraw inemetti. Iswi n wawal tameslayt d abeyen n tlissa n tutlayt melba ma nemeslay-d yef uzayar-is»*¹⁵ Ma yella J.Mounin: «*yettwali-tt d akken d agraw n yizamulen d illugan i d-yettusbadun ilmend n trakalt deg temetti. »*¹⁶

¹²« La nation de dialecte est une notion centrale dans la tradition barbarisant. Elle n,a ,dans la pratique des linguistes aucune des connotations péjoratives qui le caractérisent dans l, usage courant, dialecte signifie simplement variante régional de la langue.car la langue berbère se présente actuellement sous la forme d ,un nombre élève de dialecte ,ou variété régionales ,repartis sur une aire géographiques immense et souvent très éloignes les un des autres» s.chaker.1991 :Sb : 03

¹³« Employé couramment pour dialecte régionale par opposition a la langue, le dialecte est un system de signe et de règles combinatoires».....] J.Dubois.1999 : Sb : 143

¹⁴ « Le linguiste est évidemment troublé par la délimitation des dialectes car il est en présence, à l'intérieur d'une langue, d'un champ de variation contenue de phénomènes voisins qui passent insensiblement d'une forme à une autre mais chacun suivant son caractère propre. D'où la difficulté de dire où finit un dialecte et où commence le suivant ». R.berton 1976.Sb : 13

¹⁵ «Moyen linguistique de communication d un groupe humain homogène du point d vue socioculturel .un parle se définit surtout géographiquement, mais dans un sens plus larges, le terme peut s, applique a un groupe social, emploie des termes permet dénoter une manifestation d, une langue sans se prononcer » Georges (M), dictionnaire du linguistique, éd. puff, France, 1974, Sb : 249

¹⁶ «Parler est un system de signe et de règles combinaison défini par un cadre géographique étroite dont le statut social..... » J.Mounin, ibid. : Sb : 345

1-4- Tasnantala

- Ilmend n M.George: «*Tasnantala *d tayult n tesnilest terza aglam d uzrew n tantaliwin sumata tezrew asemeskel amutlay n ugraw n tantaliwin, tayult-a sawalen-as tarakalt* tamutlayt, imi igemmaq n unadi deg-s zemren ad ttwajerden deg atlas amutlay».¹⁷*
- Ilmend J.Dubois. (1999): 144 «*Awal tasnantala yetwadam tikwal am umgdu*n tarakalt tamutlayt iswi-ines, d aglam n usmeskel yellan gar yinagrawen n tantaliwin n tutlayt anda tutlayt tettwazuzer deg terakalt, d ayen tasnantala telha d u glam n tantaliwin d imawalen yemqaraben, ney n yiwt n twacult.* »¹⁸

2- Tusnantala n yimaziyen:

2-1- Amezrui-is:

Ilmend n DJ-Nahali: (2005: 25). Anadi deg tusnantala n yimaziyen yebda uqbel anekcum n Fransa yer tmurt n Lezzayer, s yur kra n yimesnawen d yinerman n Lurup am (Barthe, Venture du paradis...agt). Anda xedmen kra n leqdicat i yerzan aglam n tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt am Siwa, Tatergit, Tacawit.Taqbaylit, Tumzabt...atg. Rnu yer waya leqdicat n yiserdasen d imqberen irumiyan i d-kecmen yer tmurt n lezzayer, i yerzan asrewes gar tmeslayin tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt.

1-1- Leqdic n R- Basset

Ilmend n N DJ-Nahali: (2005: 25). Deg taggara n tasut tis 19 R-Basset d netta i d-yeslulen annar n tezrawin deg uhric akadimi, imi nezmer ad d-nehseb d netta i d amezwaru i yennuqan deg tusnata n yimaziyen. And inuda deg uhric ameqran n tayult i teṭṭef tutlayt-a d wassay gar tmeslayin i yemgaraden-t ugar-asant, akken i d yemmal uzrug-a «*Gar zennaga n*

¹⁷ «Domaine du la linguistique concernant l'étude des dialectes, mais surtout a propos de l'étude comparative d'un ensemble des dialectes couvrant une certaine aire linguistique .ce domaine et appelé géographie linguistique et les résultats de recherche peuvent être consignés dans atlas linguistique» M.George :1974 dictionnaire de linguistique éd puff ,France.sB : 106

¹⁸ «Le terme dialectologie pris parfois comme simple synonyme de géographie linguistique, désigne la discipline qui, est donnée pour tâche de décrire comparativement les différents systèmes ou dialectes dans l', as quelle une langue et diversifiée dans l', espace et d', établie leurs limites. Le mot s, également pour la description des parlers pris, isolément sans référence aux parlers voisins ou de la même famille». J.Dubois :1999 : Sb : 144

leryuf n sinigal akked d siwah n sshra n maser, gar zwawa n ġerġer akked tmacayt n welmiden. timegardiwin tijerrumanin d tmawalanin. ulac-itent, ladya timenza»¹⁹

Ma yella deg uzmam-is wis krađ *Note du la lixicologie berbere*. Anda ara naf amusnaw-a yesbyen-d s ssfa iswi-ines: «*ad d-nefk kra n yittaftaren yef tmeslayin anda aṭas deg-sent ur ttwasent-ara. S waya ssaramey d akken tekkiy deg usnerni n tjerrumt taserwasant n tantaliwin n tmaziyt, maca d taluft anda ur nezmir-ara ad d-tnezrew s wuđem aheqqani. Hacca ma yussa-d wass anda wid izerwen idrisen ad seun kra n yinefkan ilaqen: idrisen d umawal n kra n tantaliwin.* »²⁰

Deg leqdicat yexdem yiwen n uhric yerra-t i kra n tezmlin tijerrumanin, wayed i umawal, anda i d-isbeyyin aya deg *Lexique berbere-francais* akken i d-yemmal uzrug-a: «*Akken deg tmawin-iw i yezrin, srewsey inefkan n yimawalen akked talyiwin, gar tentaliwin-nniiden*»²¹

Deg tazwara n tasut tis snat anaf A-Basset ikmel abridż-is deg unađi deg tayult n tusnantala n yimaziyen, d beṭṭu-ines deg tefriqt ugafa. Leqdicat i yexdem rzan asmeskel amutlay d tsastanin. Deg ugafa n lezzayer (tamnađt n Leqbayel). Yexdem yef sin n yigran n umawal win n tefka n umdan d win yiwersiwen n uxxam, d kra n yimeyagen d wazal n 150 n yismawen n yimyan. Deg useggas n (1929-1936), deg unzul (tamnađt n Ssehra, Znaga, Muritanya tamnađt n Feġiġ, Twat, Tidikelt, Gurara, Imezabiyen, Wergla, Neggusa, Taggurt deg unzul n Tunes, d Jerba, yadames, akked tmurt Itergiyen deg unzul n Lemruk. Iswi-ines d ajmae n wawalen deg temnađin n Tmazya.

¹⁹ « Entre le Zenaga des bords du Sénégal et le syouah de l'oasis égyptienne, entre le zouaoua du Jurjura et la tamacachet des Aoulemmiden, les différences sont pour ainsi nulles, surtout les premier. » R-Basset. 2^{ème} partie .1880: Sb : 2

²⁰ « En fournissant des documents sur des idiomes pour la plupart inconnus jusqu'ici, j'espère à faire avancer la question de la grammaire comparée des dialectes berbères, question qui ne pourra traitée d'une façon sérieuse que le jour où les philologues auront au moins les matériaux nécessaires : textes et vocabulaire de ces dialectes ». R-Basset. 2^{ème} partie. 1880: Sb: 3

²¹ « Comme dans mes précédentes notes, j'ai comparé les mots des vocabulaires avec les formes correspondantes des autres dialectes » R. Basset, 2^{ème} partie, 1880 : Sb : 2.

2-2 - Leqdic n M. LEFKIOUI.

Seg-mi i d-yessuffey A. BASSET leqdic-is aneggaru deg (1959), ur d-llant ara tezrawin-nniđen deg unnar n tesnilest tarakalt deg tmurt n tmazya. Armi d (2001-2003), anda i yexdem M.Lefkioui, Tazrawt ȳef Ugafa n tmurt n Lmerruk i umi ssawalen Rrif. Ideg llant krađ n temnađin yettmeslayen timeslayin yemgaraden : deg Umalu : *Taqbilt n Kutama*, deg Unzul : *Jersif*, deg Usammar : *Izennasen*. Tasistant deg unnar yexdem-itt deg tza n wayyuren deg (2001) armi d (2003). Leqdic-is yella-d ȳef yiswiren n tutlayt : tamsislit, tasnilsit, tasnalya, taseddast, akked umawal.

2-3- Leqdic n KH-Madouï

KH-Mdoui yexdem tazrawt-is deg temnađt n Leqbayel deg Twelayt n Bgayet, d tazrawt n nnig turagt yexdem deg tesdawit n Bgayet deg useggas n (1995). ȳef (*etude de la geographie linguistique de la petit kabylie*). Anda yexdem tasistant deg temnađin i d-yezgan gar Sseduq armi d Melbu. Amseqsi i yesmeres yura-t s tytlayt n trumit ȳaf umawal n tefka n umdan, akked d kra n yimeyagen, akken ad yesgezi asmeskel amutlay yellan deg temnađin-a deg yiswiren n tutlayt: tamsislit, amawal d tesdast. Ver taggara n leqdic-is yessawed ad yesegzi d akken amegired gar tmeslayin-a yella deg wayen yerzan timsislit, tesnilest d umawal. Ma yella deg wayen yerzan taseddast ur d yufi ara lmegird gar-asent.

2- 2- Asismel antalan deg tmaziyt:

2-1- Asismel ilmend n tmetti d umezruy:

Ilmend n DJ-Nahali: (2005: 25). Aeràben deg tallit talemmast bđan imaziyen, ȳef sin n yigrawen: Izennagen, Izennaten. Maca deg umezruy aeràb izennaten d wid yemegaraden ȳef yigrawen-nnid, tađra n yizennaten ttuylal ȳer jedd-nsen Buça, ma yella tađra n yizennagen ttuylal ȳer jedd-nsen Baranis.

Ma yella d ayen yerzan tmetti anaf Iben Khaldoune, d win yebđan imaziyen ȳef krađ n twaculin. Imasmuđen, Izennagen, Izennaten.

2-2- Asismel ilmend n tmuylwin tisnilsanin:

2-2-1- Asismel n R-Basset:

Ilmend n KH- Madoui: (1994 -1995: 44). Asismel n R-Basset ires yef krađ n tfesniwin n tmeslayt iccuden yer tmesislit:

- Tameslayt tačurant: Tatergit n unzul, Zwawa, yadames, Siwa, Qsur n unzul n Wahran, Izennasen.
- Tameslay ttagrusrant: Irifiyen, Izenatiyen n At manser, Icawiyen, Iwergliyen, Imezabiyen n Wad Riy.
- Tameslay ttaleqqaqt: Zenaga, Itergiyen n Awelmiden.

Asismel-a yettwaxdem ilmend n beṭṭu gar tmeslayt taggayt*, akked d tmeslayt tuzmiđt*.

2-2-2- Asismel n E-Destaing:

Ilmend n KH-Madoui: (1994-1994: 45) Destaing isumer- d asismel-nniden i tantaliwin n tmaziyt n Lemruk i yerssan yef yisefran ijemeen ittwag n tmesislit, tasnalya, teseddast d umawal. Rnu yer waya yesmegared gar snat n tmeslayin:

- Agraw n unzul n Lmeruk: anda ara naf Tiqbilin yettmeslayen Tacelhit, akked d Tmaziyt.
- Agraw n ugafa n Lmeruk: anda ara naf timeslayin n Rif akked tid n Bni Izennasen am : Bni yala, Bni emer, At seyrucen.

2-2-3- Asismel n A- willms:

Ilmend n KH-Madoui: (1994-1994: 46-48) Willms ur ixdim-ara yaf usismel n tmeslayin, yexdem yef beṭṭu ara yessaweden yer usmegired gar tmeslayin .yef waya yebda leqdic-is yef sin n yiħricen:

- ✓ Deg uħrič amezwaru: yefka-d inefkan i d-yextar akken ad-ten yesleq wid n yimataren udmawanen, akked d kra n yismawen n Ccejrat n Lfakya. And yegga asastan-is deg tmurt n Tmazya.Yeserwes gar tantaliwin n tmaziyt ilmend n usnulfu n wawalen imaynuten dayen d yirettalen seg tutlayt Taerabt d wayen yemexalafen akked d wayen yemegaraden deg tantaliwin-a.

- ✓ Deg uħric Wis sin: yexdem amegired gar tantaliwin, yeserwes gar tmeslayt n umsiwel akked d ugraw n tantaliwin n tmaziyt. Deg leqdic-a yessawed ad yessasmel tamaziyt yef krađ n yigrawen:
- Agraw amnezu anaf deg: anzul akked tlemmast n Lmeruk (Icelhiyen Braber, At Nadir, Zemmur, Zayan).
- Agraw wis sin anaf deg-s: Lmeruk n ugafa, d umalu n Lezzayer Beni Izenacen, Isenhadġen, Bni Sennus.
- Agraw wis krađ anaf deg-s: anzul n Lezzayer, Sseħra talemast, talibit (imezabiyen) ,Wargla, Nfusi(Itergiyen), asammar n Lezzayer (Icawiyen), Maser (Siwa)
- Agraw wis ukuz anaf deg-s: Leqbayel.

2-2-4- Asismel n A-Akhenvald:

Ilmend n KH-Madoui: (1994 -1995: 49). A .Akhenvald deg umgard-is i d-tessuffey deg useggas n 1988 i wumi tesma *STRUCTURAL CLASSIFICATION OF BERBER LANGUAGES*. Tesmegared gar ukuz n yigrawe ѡur yimaziyen:

- Tin n umalu anaf deg-s: Izennaten.
- Tin n unzul anaf deg-s: Itergiyen.
- Tin n usammar anaf deg-s: Talibit d Maser.
- Tin n ugafa anaf deg-s : Lmeruk, Lezzayer, Tunes.

2-2-5- Asismel n O-Durand:

Ilmend n KH-Madoui: (1994 -1995: 50). Asismel n O.Durand d amaynut, anda yeddem inefkan n tesnilesmettit* d yinefkan n tesnilest. Yessawed ad ten yesmegired ilmend n yigrawen irakalen imqranen.

- Tamaziyt n Usammar: Siwa d Tlibit.
- Tamaziyt n Umalu : Taqbaylit, Tacawit armi d Lmerruk.
- tamaziyt n Unzul : Itergiyen d Vadames.
- Tamaziyt n tlemmast: Izennaten.

Asemgired gar igrawen-a yeffka-d asismel-a:

- Imaziyen i yettbeddilen imukan-nsen: Itergiyen
- Imaziyen yettyiman deg yiwen n umakan: Leqbayel.
- Imesdurar: Icawiyen, Leqbayel, Irifiyen, Icenwiyen.
- Wid izedyen deg Rrif n Ssehra: Imzabiyan, Icelhiyen.
- Tid yellan s tama tunsibt: Tacelhit, Taqbaylit, Tatergit.

2- Asmeskel amutlay:

Awal asmeskel d win yesean assay d tutlayt ney d tmeslayt i yesqdac umdan deg tmetti-ines, ney deg taddart-ines, yettmegired seg umdan yer wayed, seg tmetti yer tayed. D aya i yeğän ataş imusnawen ad d-qdecen yef taluft-a iwakken ad d-fyen s kra n tarrayin i wulmen i waya seg-sen anaf:

J.Dubois yemeslayen yef usmeskel am akken i d yemmal uzrug-a: « *d ayen iccuden yer tutlayt, i yeseqdac umdan deg tmetti-ines, deg yiwen umkan, d yiwen wakud, d yiwen ugrav inmetti, maca ur telli ara d yiwit deg yiwen umkan-nniden, deg yiwen n wakud-nniden, deg yiwen n ugrav inmetti-nniden.* »²². Ma yella d G. Siouffi. (1999). Yesbadu-d asmeskel am akken i d yemmal uzrug-a: « *d yiwen seg wawalen igejdanen n temilesmettit, d tin yellan mgal tamuqli tayessant n tutlayin i yefkan azal ubrid i d-yeqgren d akken yella yiwen n ubrid iwakken ad d-nnini ayen nebya. netmeslay yef usmeskel seg wasmi newala d akken yella umgired deg tutlayt s wayes i d-nessenfalay.* »²³ Ma yella R.H.Robin. (1973). yenna-d d akken « *ulac sin n yimdanen i yettmeslayen s yiwen n wudem.* »²⁴

²² « *On appelle variation le phénomène par laquelle, dans la pratique courants, une langue déterminée n, est jamais à une époque, dans un lieu et dans un groupe social donne, identique à ce qu’, elle est à une autre époque ,dans un autre lieu, dans un autre lieu social.* » J.Dubois:1999. Dictionnaire linguistique des science du langage. Ed Larousse .Paris, Sb: 504

²³ « *Le concept de variation est l’un des concepts majeurs de la sociolinguistique. Il s’oppose à la vision structurale des langues qui estime qu’il n’y a qu’une manière de dire ce que l’on veut dire. On parlera de variation dès qu’on observe des écarts, aussi minimes soient-ils, entre des manières comparables de s’exprimer* ». Siouffi (G.), 1999, 100 fiches pour comprendre la linguistique, Sb: 94.

²⁴ « *Il n’existe pas deux individu ayant une façon de parler identique.* » R.H.Robin, 1973 .Sb: 51

3-1- Tiwsatin n usmeskel amutlay:

3-1- Asmeskel ilmend yimesamras:

Akken i d-tenna *M.L Moreau*. *Deg udlis-is sociolinguistique Concepts de base.* S lmendad n umussnaw n tesnilest *William Labov*. Leqdic yef usmeskel amutlay deg tesnilestmettit*, nessemgirid gar ukkuż n tewsatin n usmeskel amutlay.

3-1-1- Asmeskel imezgerkud:

Ilmend n M.L.Moreau. (1997: 284). «*Asmeskel imezgerkudan** yeqqen yer wakud iswi-ines, d assegzi n izerrigen* akken i ten-wala ama d iqburén ney d imaynuten. »²⁵

3-1-2- Asmeskel imerakal:

Ilmend n M.L.Moreau. (1997: 284). «*Asmeskel imerakal** d win yellan yef yixef n trakalt tamutlay, amgired n yiwt n tutlayt akken llant temnađin, yettuylar yer usmeskel-a, akken ad d-nemmel iqedicen i yellan d agemmuđ ilaq ad d-nemeslay yef tamnađimant*, adeggiman* ney taraklmant*. »²⁶

3-1-3- Asmeskel inmetti:

Ilmend n M.L.Moreau. (1997 : 284). «*Asmeskel inmetti** iswi-ines d asfehem n umgired yellan gar lemgirda gar useqdec i ssemrasent tsismal n tmetti, i terza timettimant*. »²⁷

²⁵ « La variation diachronique est liée au temps ; elle permet de contraster les traits selon qu'ils sont perçus comme plus ou moins anciens ou récents. » Moreau M.L.:1997: Sb : 284 concepts de base de la sociolinguistique. Ed : Armand colin.

²⁶ « La variation dia topique joue sur l'axe géographique ; la différenciation d'une langue suivant les régions relève de cette variation. Pour désigner les usages qui en résultent, on parle de régiolectes, de topolectes ou de géolectes. » Moreau M.L.:1997:Sb : 284 Ed : Armand colin

²⁷ « La variation diastratique explique les différences entre les usages pratiqués par les diverses classes sociales. Il est question en ce cas de sociolectes. » Moreau M.L.:1997:Sb : 284. Ed : Armand colin .

3-1-4- Asmeskel amesyanib:

Ilmend n » M.L.Moreau.(1997: 284). «*Neqqar asmeskel amesyanib* mi ara d nezer amgired yellan gar ismeras ilmend n tegnatin n yinaw*.d yen afares utlayan yettwazriren s yur uttwel* alyayan n wattal* deg tinawt yerna yettbin-d s talya n yiseggazen ney yiyaniben yemgaraden.* »²⁸

3-2 Asmeskel ilmend usmeres:

3-2-1- Ilmend n tegnit:

Yal amsiwel akken yeþyu yilli umkan-is deg tmetti, yal ass yettissin atas n yisufar n tutlayt, izmer ad ibdel tameslayt-is elahsab n tegnit n taywalt akked d iswiyen n umebdel, acku Yiwen n yizen yezmer ad t-yessiwed s yinnaw yemgaraden gar yimðanen n yiwt n tmetti.²⁹

3-2-2- Ilmend n terga:

Tawsit nniden i id yekkan seg usemres, tettili-d gar yimwa akked d tira, tettili s lketra deg tutlayt n yimmezðan.F.Gadet.(2004: 94). «*Ulac amesiwel* yettmeslayen akken yettaru ney win yettarun akken yettmeslay.* »³⁰

3-2-1- Idgan n usmeskel:

Elaþab n Henri Boyer yefka-d semmus n yidgan n usmeskel amutlay deg yiwt n temþiwant tamutlayt:

3-3-1- Tadra tarakalant:

Tadra tarakalant i d-yettbanen ama deg temdint ney deg tuddar, d aferdis agejdan n usemgired asnilesmetti, ihi amedya ladya yef Tefransist anda kra n wawalen d tenfaliyin d wayen i d-susruyen i yexedmen assay gar umsiwel d temnaðt i deg yezdey, ney amek yettidir, yessebanay-d askar n tudert.

²⁸ «*On parle de variation diphasique lorsqu'on observe une différenciation des usages selon les situations de discours ; ainsi la production langagière est-elle influencée par le caractère plus ou moins formel du contexte d'énonciation et se coule-t-elle en des registres ou des styles différents.* » Moreau M.L.:1997:Sb : 284. Ed : Armand colin

²⁹ Me mémoire master géographie linguistique. 439MAS/54

³⁰ F.Gadet : 2004 : Sb : 98.

3-1-1- Asmeskel amawalan:

Yef usmeskel amawalan nezmer ad d-nefk amedya deg tefransist, deg tmurt n fransa qqaren: tasebħit: «on prend le “*dejeuner*” à midi on “*dine*” et le soir on “*soupe*” maca deg ugafa d yiwet n tenfalit i sexdamen anda qqaren “*petit dejeuner*”, “*déjeuner*”, “*dîner*”.

Anamek n waya d akken deg umgired amawalan i d-yettbanen, s waṭas deg timawit ugar n tira, dayen deg tuddar ugar n temdinin.³¹

3-1-2- Asmeskel ajerruman:

Talyaseddast teskanay-d amgiregd ilmend n tallunt. Ur d-tettban ara angar deg umawal. Ilmend n waya G.Tuaillon yenna-d: «*tawennaqt tajerrumant d tin yeddren, yemmal-d d akken tafransist ur t-id-yeqqar ara, dayen yettwali s zzyada aseqdec n wawal awennaqan**». Nekkni nezmer ad t-neħseb ugar ma nesserwes-it yer wawal n yiwet n temnaqt»³²

3-1-3- Asmeskel amsislān:

Asnimesli d temsislit n tutlayt, rzant i snat-nsent asmeskel ilmend n wadeg, meħsub dima asmeskel-a yettaġġa amsal deg yiwen n wadeg. Aya yessegza-t-id, H.Walter, anda i d- yefka amedya n tenmegla tansayant deg fransa, yerzan asusru gar sin n lesnaf: Wid yettmeslayen s terpeq, d wid yesean aydebbu alemmas. Nezmer dayen ad d-nemmeslay yef usmeskel antalan deg wayen yerzan amgired n trakalt n wid yesseqdacen tutlayt, yas akken immekti n tantala d win i ibanen deg yinnaw n yisnilsanen, maci d aynazmul*.³³

3-2- Tadra tinmetti:

Ma yella nemmeslay-d yef usmeskel antalan, nezmer deg yiwen wakud ad d-nemmeslay yef usmeskel n tantala tinmettit, mi ara tili d tadra tinmettit. Sebba-ya d timerniwt yer tmetti tadel-sant. Amedya: deg tutlayt tafransist, tumant talyaseddast tettwabder-d «décumul du relatif »

³¹ Boyer (H.), 2001, L'introduction à la sociolinguistique : 24.

³² Boyer (H.), 2001: 25.

³³ Boyer (H.), 2001: 26.

3-3- Leemər:

Leemər d win yettekkin yer kra n tsuta n yimsemras n tutlayt. Ihi nezmer ad d-nini d akken daxel n yiwen temyiwant tasnislant, deg yiwen wakud seg umezruy-is, llan atas n iyunkuden, anda tisuta yemgaraden ttwaṭfent. Ɣef waya tanmegla-ya ayunkud*/ azgerkud* tettwaddem-d yer tmuylı n tesnarrayt (tesleḍt tasnilsant), ur telli ara anagar d tamuylı n inelli* deg tilawt n twuri n tutlayt.³⁴

3-4- Tugniwin n tigi n teywalt:

Amgired-nniđen, yesea azal ȝef wid ieeddan, yerna dayen tettwaddamen deg tesleḍt n usemgired d usemres deg yiwen temyiwant tasnilsant, d timella n wawal. Tira, tugniwin n tigi n teywalt (yuran/ timawit) adeg, akud, amesyaru aywalan, ażayer/addud n yimsiwal. Abeddel daxel n temyiwant, yessisnen-d ismeskal n usemres asnilsan imi tafransist i seqdacen qqaren-as “iseggazen”. E.Coseriu.yemmeslay-d ȝef temgarda “diaphasique” s ureṭṭal n kra n yimedyaten deg umawal, E. Coserin, “tamsukt tamawalat d uselmed n temsiwelt”, dayen “mort” d “décédé” ney “habiter” d “être domicilie”. Kra tabaen “tameslayt yettwasmersen”, wiyat d “tameslayt tadeblant”.³⁵

3-5- Tuzzuft:

Deg temyiwant, tuzzuft d yiwen n usmeskel id yisedken lwelha n kra n umdan n tesnalest, ara yebdu Labove (W.) s yiman-is, akken i t-id-yesbeyyen P.Singy deg udlis amazday “Tilawin d tutlayt”.³⁶

4-Tamsislit:

³⁴ Boyer (H.), 2001: 27.

³⁵ Boyer (H.), 2001: 29.

³⁶ Boyer (H.), 2001:Sb : 31.

Tamsislit d tifurkect n tesnilest i d-yelhan d yimesla n umdan war ma tecyel-d d Unamek-nsen, akken dayen i tekkes imesla-nniđen yas ma yella yessexdam-iten Umdan i wakken ad yessiwel, am tusut..., akked yimesla ur nelli n umdan. Ilmend n J. Dubois « *Awal n temsislit yemmal-d aħric n tesnilest i izerwen isger amsislan n tutlayt.* »³⁷ Ma dyella N. Troubetskoi: « *D tussna i izerwen imesla n tutlayt n umdan.* »³⁸

Tiyra d tergalin:

Ilmend M.O. Laceb. (2007: 33). yenna-d: « *Ma yella wezray n wezwu d ilelli, ad nsufey ihi yiwet n tsekka timsusrut i wumi nettesmi tiyra. Maca ma yella timti ara d-yeffey, azwu yettafd leħris deg uswir n usagu, d tirgħali Ara d-yettwasusrun.* »³⁹

4-1- Tiyra:

Ilmend A. Basset (1957: 7) « *Anagraw n wadda ibedd yef tenmegla n snat n tfesniwin, tafesna yeċčuren akked tħesna tilemt.* »⁴⁰ Iwakken ad d-yessegzi anct-a, yenna-d dayen: « *Asusru aċċuran yettili-d s krad n teyra. A, d tiyra tanelduyt, i, d tiyra tuqfilt (palatal), u, d tiyra tuqfilt taleqqaqt.* »⁴¹ Yemeslay-d dayen yef waya S. Chaker. (1984), sb: 82: « *Atimi d tumant i d-yernan, i yesean assay yer tergalin.* »⁴²

Timeslayin imi nga tasleħdt am tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit), d tin Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) sean anagar krad n teyra tiċčuranin: /a/, /i/, /u/, tiyra-ya ttwasemrasent i ussishel n ususru n wawalen, zemrent ad ilint deg tazwara n wawal, deg tlemmast, ney deg tagara n wawal, ilmend n waya K .N. zerrad yenna-d: « *Abeddel n teyra deg wawal d ttergalin*

³⁷ « *Le terme de phonétique désigne la branche de la linguistique qui étudie la composante phonique du langage.* » Dubois (J.), 2002, Dictionnaire de linguistique : Sb : 361.

³⁸ « *La science de la face matérielle des sons du langage humain.* » Dubois (J.) s yur Troubetskoi (N.), 2002 :Sb : 361.

³⁹ « *Si le passage de l, air est relativement libre, il se produit alors un type articulatoire appelé voyelles. Mais si au cours de son passage, l. air rencontre une constriction à un niveau quelconque du résonateur, c, est un type de consonne qui se produit.* ». M.O LACEB: 2007 la phonologie générative du kabyle l'emphase et son harmonie, HCA, Alger, Sb : 33.

⁴⁰ « *Le système de base paraît reposer sur une opposition de deux degrés, le degré plein et le degré zéro».* Basset (A.): 1957 « *La langue berbère* », Oxford Université Presse, London , Sb : 07.

⁴¹ « *Le degré plein est représenté par les trois timbres, a, le plus ouvert, i, le plus fermé palatal, u le plus fermé vélaire.* ». Ibid. Sb : 35.

⁴² « *La durée vocalique est un phénomène secondaire lié à L, environnement consonantique*». CHAKER (S.): 1984 «*Textes de linguistique berbère*», Ed. Bouchène, Alger, Sb : 82.

i as-d-yezzin, d aseymu n teyri yezmer ad yettbeddil. Amdya, tiyri /u/ tezmer ad teseu asusru yeqreb yer « o » deg kra n yisatalen, am deg wadu»⁴³ i d-yettwasegzan s kra n yimedyaten-a :

[A]: [agərjum] .

[I]: [Iɣəs], [iɣil], [izi].

[u]: Ul, Listuma, Izuran.

Tizegniyriin: ad d-naf snat n tezgnayriyin w, y asusru-nsent, yettili deg yiwen n wemkan akk d kra n teyra i tent-id-iqublen (y i) (w u), tikwal tettuyalent d tirgalin imedyaten: *iyra, /yeṛra, wwaṛay, /ueray ad d-arew, /ad d-aru, weltma, / ultma.*

Tiyra tilemt: e Asusru-ines d alemmas, ur telli d tuqfilt wala d tineldit, tettili iwakken ad tesishel asusru, tettekkes asegrew n ugar n snat n tergalin, d tin yettilin ur terkid ara deg wawal ilmend n waya A.Basset yenna-d: « *Asusru ilem, yezmer ad yili d amegdez, acku yezmer ad yesruḥ yal aferdis n teyra, amakken dayen ur yettwasusru ara yakan*»⁴⁴, anct-a nessegza-t-id s kra n yimdeyaten-a:

[e]: [Ssen], [Accer], [Tigelgelt].

4-2 Tirgalin

4-2-1 Tiezzugin:

Nsusruy-d tirgalin tiezzugin timti ulac argagay n yinzizen n tayect gar-asent:

[f], [s], [t], [k]...Atg.

Kra n yimdyaten ḡef tmeslayin I ḡef wacu negga tazrawt-nney:

[Afus], [Ahsan], [Titlet], [Takeburst]

⁴³ « *L, emplacement de la voyelle dans le mot et les consonnes quais L'entourent, le timbre de la voyelle peut varier. Par exemple, la voyelle «u» peut avoir une prononciation proche de «o» dans certain contexte, comme dans a du «vent» .Nait ZERRAD (K.): Op. Cité. Sb : 17.*

⁴⁴ « *Le degré zéro peut être absolu, c'est-à-dire qu'il comporte l, absence de tout élément vocalique si, il ne se crée pas ainsi une suite de sons imprononçable» .Idem.*

4-2-2 Timeyriyin:

Ma yella urgagay n yinzizen n tayect, ttefyent-d tergalin timeyriyin, neqqar-asent dayen timsiwal am: [b], [b], [d], [g],[l],[r], [h], [m], [n], [ɣ], [w], [z]. :

Kra n yimdyaten ɣef tmeslayin i ɣef wacu negga tazrawt-nney:

[Lmuskel], [Dbu], [Aqbeqab], [Alhah], [Aymur], [Iney], [einzer].

4-2-3 Timsenzarin:

Nsusru-d tirgalin timsenzarin timti iney aleqqaq isub, azwu ittefy-d s yimi d wanzaren: gar-asent: [m], [n].

Kra n yimdyaten ɣef tmeslayin I ɣef wacu negga tazrawt-nney:

[Imi], [Aentus]

4-2-4 Timawin:

Ticki ara yili yiney aleqqaq yuli, azray n wezwu yettefy-d s yimi, mačči s waezaren ad d-nsusru timawin-a, [b], [d], [t].

Kra n yimdyaten ɣef tmeslayin I ɣef wacu negga tazrawt-nney:

[Cwarb], [Dyaday].

4-2-5 Taggayin:

Nessufuɣ-d taggayin timti ara yili ubrid n wezwu yeqfel kra n wakud sold ad yesserh deg tayect nsussru-d tirgalin taggayin : [b], [d], [k], [g], [p], [q], [t]

Kra n yimdyaten ɣef tmeslayin I ɣef wacu negga tazrawt-nney:

[Aedis], [Takaeburt], [Tazeggalt], [Aeqa].

4-2-6 Tizenzayin:

D tırgalın yellan s lhes mi ara d-yeffey wezwu s welday uđyiq, gar-asent [b], [t], [d], [k], [g]

Kra n yimdyaten yef tmeslayin I yef wacu negga tazrawt-nney:

[Abliwen], [Lmuskel], [Agerjum].

Nessimil dayen tırgalın elahsab n wadeg i d-ttwasusrunt, akk d Wanda teđerru tiggeyt, ney wemray, asusruy-a yettili d udsayan, ad nefreż:

4-2-7 Tezgnaggayin:

Ttmagant-d s usddukel n tsekka n tzenzayin d tsekka n taggayin MD: [c], [č], [j], [ğ], [z], [t].

Kra n yimdyaten yef tmeslayin i yef wacu negga tazrawt-nney:

[Cwafer], [eiča], [Ijeydanen], [Iterbiben].

4-2-8- Tincuneyleqquqin:

Nsusruy-d tincuneyleqquqin mi ara yili uherk n yiles iteddu akken d uherk n yicenfiren s udewwer d usufey n yicenfiren yer sdat [q°], [k°], [b°], [g°] [y°], [x°].

4-3- Tamsertit:

Tamsertit d abeddel i d-yettisin deg ususru n yimeslicen, deg way gar-asen, mi ara mlilnet tayanin tiferdasanin deg umeslay, ney deg tefyar. Nsemgirid gar temsartiyin-a elahsab n wamek i d-yella unbeddal-a, nezmer ad d-nefrez gar-asent:

4-3-1 Tamsertit timenzadt:

R1+R2 R1 z+d zdat [zzat] imesli amezwaru yesruħ wi sin

4-3-2 Tamsertit timendeffirt:

R1+R2 R2 *İdamen n yizeggayen [İdamen yyezgayen], Aksum n tuymas [Aksum Ttuymas] imesli wis sin yesserti amezwaru.*

4-3-3 Tamsertit tamgayt:

R1+R2 R3 *taduqt* [*taduqt*] imeslicen msertan deg wagar-asen, ilul-d yimslic-nniđen.

4-3-4 Tamsertit s tufayt:

Mi ara tili tufayt taheqqanit deg wawal, llant tergalin therfiyin yettayen tufayt. MD: [*afelwad*] [*afelwad*]

4-3-5 Tamsertit s tixewelt:

Mira ara tili tergalt timsiwelt tesserta taeezzugt. MD: S+d sdat [zzat]⁴⁵

4-3-6 Tamsertit s tięuzzegt:

S temgarda yef temsertit s tixewlt, ticki ara tili tergalt taeezzugt tssertay timsiwelt. MD : x+y yas [xas]⁴⁶

4-3-7 Tamsertit s userwes:

Tamsertit-a d abeddel n tsebganin n yiwen n yimesli i d-yelhan s wezwar n wayed ur nelli ara yer yidis-is.

4-4 Tasnislit:

Tasnislit tzerrew imesla Elahsab n twuri-ines yettağan anagar ijjerriđen imsefken i d-yettawin anamek, yef waya is neqqar “tasnislit”. D tanedfart tazrayant, d tamaynut yef temsislit. Yenna-d J. Dubois: «*Tasnislit d tussna i izerwen imesla n umeslay deg wayen*

⁴⁵ Awal-a ulac-it deg usagem, nesmers-it iwakken ad nsegzi tamsertit s tięuzzegt.

⁴⁶ Awal-a ulac-it deg usagem, nesqedec-it, iwakken ad nessegzi temsertit s tięuzzegt

yeEnan tawuri-nsen deg unagraw n teywalt tasnilsant..... Tettwafrez-d seg temsisilit almi yuEr ad nefreq gar-äsent deg tayulin n unadi. »⁴⁷

5- Amawal

Imi leqdic-a yerza tasleqt n umawal, yewwi-d ad d-nesegzi s tewzel kan kra n yiferdisen yesean assay d waya, sumata isem d wayen i t-yerzan imi tasleqt n unmawal terza kan ismawen n tefka n umdan.

5-1 Isem

Isem d awal i d-yessegzayen ney i d-yemmalen taqawsa, amdan, ayersiw...Atg, tezmer ad tt-beddel talya-s ilmend n yiferdisen-a: *Tawsit, amdan, addad*.

5-1-2 Tawsit:

Tebda yef sin yihrice:

5-1-1 Amalay: isem amalay ibeddu s krad n teyra: *a, u, i*.

MD: *Aqerruy, Ul, Inzer*.

5-1-2 Unti: Amur ameqran n yisemwen n wenunti beddun s “t” ttfakan s “t”.

MD: *Tamart, llan wid ibeddun kkan s “t” MD: Timmi, Tiymas*.

Tella d ayen talya-nnidéen anda ara naf isem amalay war Unti ney Unti war amalay MD: isem amalay war Unti: *Ul*. Isem Unti war amalay : *Tit* .

5-2 Amdan:

D taggayt n tjerrumt terza asmgired gar wasuf d useget.

5-2-1 Asuf: Yemmal-d yiwen uferdis ney yiwit n tyaws.

MD: *Iccer, Afud*.

⁴⁷ « La phonologie est la science qui étudie les sons du langage du point de vue de leur fonction dans le système de communication linguistique.... Elle se distingue donc de la phonétique bien qu'il soit difficile de séparer ces deux domaines de recherche.» Dubois (J.), 2002 : Sb : 362.

5-2-2 Asget: Yemmal-d atas ney ugar n yiwit n tyaws.

MD: *Ictban, Timeccacin.*

Nezmer ad naf asuf war asget: Tassamt, ney asget war Asuf: Turrawin.

5-3 Addad:

Yesəa snat n talyiwin:

5-3-1 Addad ilelli:

Yettili mi ara d-nebder isem d abdar kan, ney deg tazwara n tefyirt (asemmad usrid). MD: *Afus, Atad.*

5-3-2 Addad amaruz:

Mi ara yili yisem tedfer-t-id tenzeyt, ney d asemmad arusrid, asemmad imsegzi, MD: *Tabaqit n uſus, muſu n wallen*, yezmer ad d-yas s waṭas n wudmawen ad d-nebder kan :

a /u.wu :*Afus Uſus, i/y : Iccer, yiccer, ta / t : Tazegalt ,tzegalt...Atg.*

5-2 Asiley n umawal:

5-2-1 Asuddem:

Llant atas n tarrayin s wacu i d-nesiliy awal deg tmaziyt, nezmer ad d-nesiley isem seg umyag, isem seg yisem, amyag seg yisem...Atg, yettil-d s tmerna n kra n tecrađt i yisem ney i umyag, aya i wumi nettsemi asuddem, ladya d yiwit n taggayt tuy aħric d ameqran deg tutlayt n tamaziyt sumata imi d allal s wacu i d-yettili usufey d usrni d usnulfu n wawalen deg tutlayt-a.

5-2-2 Areṭṭal:

D yiwen n wallal i wesnerni n tutlayt aya yesəa assay d tmental i yettağġan tutlayt ad tt-awi awalen seg tutlayt-nniđen mebla ma nettu awalen ijenċađen i d-keċčen yer tutlayt i d-gellun s yebbu n kra n wawalen, tutlayt tamaziyt ur tt-yezgil ara waya, atas i d-tewi n wawalen ama seg taerabt ney seg tefrancist, rnu yer waya ma nujal yer umezruy ad naf atas n yegduden i yeddren deg tefriqt ugafa am yirumaniyen, Ifniqen, Itturkeyen...Atg, rnu assayen d yegduden-nniđen deg kra n tayulin am tdamsa, tasređt aya mebla cekk yeğga-d cwami i tutlayt-a .

5-2-3 Azar:

D adda n wawal yezdin yiwt n twacult tamawalant ur nqebbel ara asemzi, yer J.Dubois :(1999: 45). *Sumata nettsemi ażar aferdis adday yesdukklen akk ayen i d-yesegzayen yiwt n twacult tamawalant daxel n tutlayt ney tawacult n tutlayin*⁴⁸. Ver M. Taifi.1991: “ażar d adday n tergalin tesdukkel-itent yiwt n twacult tamawalant”⁴⁹. Ma d ayen yerzan asufey n użar neseqdac yiwt n tarrayt anda ara nekkes tiyra deg wawal d tecrađt n wunti akk d ticrađt n usuddem (ad ner awal yer talya tħerfit).

6-TSENSELKIMT:

« *Irem tasenselkamt (informatique) yettwasuddes seg sin n wawalen “Isallen” akked “Awurman”, yemmal-d deg tazwara anagraw n tirmad yurzen yer usugen akked usexdem n yisenselkimen [...]; Tiwuremt n usquerdec n yisallen d aqbur yef usnulfu n usenselkim, timacinin timenza n usquerdec awurman llant-d seg tasut tis XVIII; Irem (Informatik) yennulfa-d deg useggas n 1975, s yur ujenyur Almani (Karl Steinbuch) deg udlis-is yesean azwel (Informatik: Automotische Information Verarbeitung), s Tefransist: (Informatique: Traitement Automatique de L’information) Asquerdec Awurman n Yisallen [...]. »⁵⁰*

⁴⁸ DUBOIS (j.) :Op. Cit. p.403.

⁴⁹ MILOUD (T) : 1991 « Dictionnaire Tamaziyt Français», Ed. L'harmattan awal, paris.

⁵⁰ « Le terme « informatique » vient des deux mots information et automatique ; il désigne à l'origine l'ensemble des activités liées à la conception et à l'emploi des ordinateurs [...] ; l'automatisation du traitement de l'information est bien plus ancienne que l'invention de l'ordinateur, les premières machines mécaniques de traitement automatisé ayant été construites au XVIIe siècle. Le terme « Informatik » est créé en 1957 par l'ingénieur allemand Karl Steinbuch dans son assai intitulé « Infomatik : Automatische Informations Verarbeitung », pouvant être traduit en français par le titre « Informatique : Traitement Automatique De L'information ». (Wikipedia.org)

6-1 SIG:

D anagraw asenselkim arakalan i d-yennulfan deg useggas n 1965 deg Canada, d-win i d-ay yettaġġan ad d-nesnulfu, ad nessuddes, dayen akken ad neg tikerdiwin, d yiċawasen yettuseqdacen sumata i uglam n trakalt.

6-2 Takerdalyut: *MapInfo*:

Ilmend F.Guerreiro: (2005: 1): «*Takerdalyut* ney (MapInfo) d aseyżan* ara ay-yeğgen ad d-nexdem anagraw n Yisallen n Trakalt. Aseyżan-a ad ay-ieawen deg usemres n yinefkan i d-negmer, d usexzen, d uwenneε n yal ass, d uselħu akked d usqerdec n yinefkan n trakalt, dayen yes-s ad d-nexdem takerdazrigt d tesleħt n wadeg s yiwet n tarrayt ibanen ilmend n lebni n leqdic; Lsas n leqdic n unagraw n yisallen n trakalt d wa: nesea deg tama inefkan inzegganen seg tama-nniđen inefkan i nessekcem nekkni yur-s; Inefkan-a ttwaxeznen s tyessa n wuṭunen yerna ttwasuddsen ta yef ta (Ssawalen-asent Tifelwitin deg tkerdalyut).* »⁵¹

3. Tiwuriwin MapInfo Professional

- Map info ixeddem gar yiffasen-nney ayen akk i wumi tezmer la cartographie tasenselkint, yezmer ad yessenked inefkan s talya n waqqayen ney wadgen, poligones, graphie à Barres ou à secteurs...
- Yezmer ad yeg imahilen irakalanen am sectorisation, azday, bettu n tħawwiwin akked usnulfu n les tampons.
- Yezmer dayen ad d-yessiley isteqsiyen yerna ad yekcem yer waddayen n yinefkan ibeeden mebla ma nunef-as i MapInfo. Amedya MapInfo yezmer ad d-yessebyen imukan n uznuż iqarben mlih yer umsay agejdan. Yezmer ad yehħseb isettunen gar yimsay akked tħuna timlin n yimsay i igemren. Yezmer ad yeg initen yemgaraden i yizamulen i d-yessebyinen tħuna elħasab n wayen i zenzent. Issalen-a akk zemmren ad d-banen yef yiwet n tkerda

⁵¹ «*MAPI info est un logiciel permettant d'exploiter un système d'information (S.I.G). Un logiciel S.I.G permet l'acquisition, le stockage, la mis à jour, la manipulation, et le traitement des données géographiques. De plus, il permet de faire de la cartographie et de l'analyse spéciale de façon précise en fonction de l'échelle désirée. Le principe directeur d'un S.I.G est le suivant : nous avons d'un côté les données géométriques et de l'autre les données attributaires. Ces données sont stockées sous format numérique et organisées par couches (appelées « tables ») dans MAPI info.* » . F. Guerreiro. 2005: Sb: 1

6-3 Tussna n tkerdiwin: *Carthographie*

Tussna n tkerdiwin ney tussna takarðuýralt, d tussna i icudden ýer ujerred n wayen i d-yettbanen deg lqaæa sufell-a n tkerdiwin, s uðfar n kra n yilugan i d-tessers tussna ienan deg wanect-a. Gar yiskiren i ikecmen deg tussna-ya n tkerdiwin i nedfer deg leqdic n tezrawt-a.

6-4 Tikerdiwin:

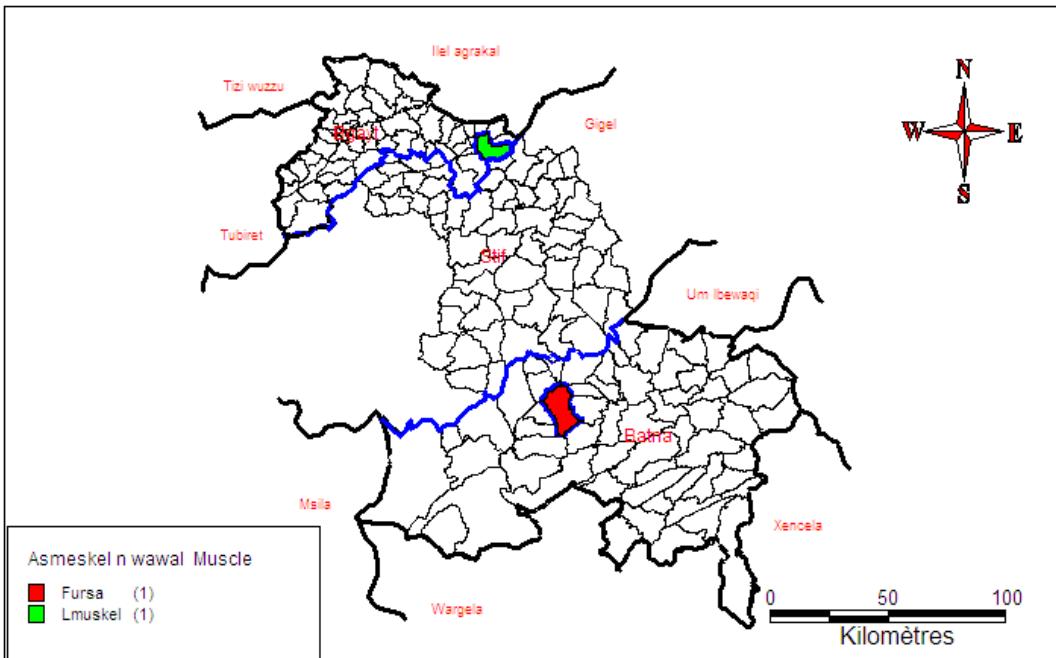
D tagensast yettujerden teskan-d ajerred n lqaæ isebyen n yiwt n temnaðt deg trakalt. Tikerdiwin d allal yemgarad usemres –nsent ilmend n yiswi d wallal yettusqedcen, d tussna n umnadi deg unnar. Sumata ur nettaf ara takerða i yesean leqis n tilawt, tid yesean izamulen yemgaraden, wid i d-yettaken tiskanin yellan deg tilawt, nezmer deg yiwt n tkerða ad nesseqdec ugar n sin yizamulen yemgaraden akken ad d-nesken atas tumanin. Aseqdec n tkerdiwin yettakay-d tallelt i týuri d usegzi n tumanin yersen deg-s.

III- Aḥric wis sin Tasleḍt



Adgen n Tsastant

| | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| DARGUINA | (1) |
| WLAD SI SLIMAN | (1) |



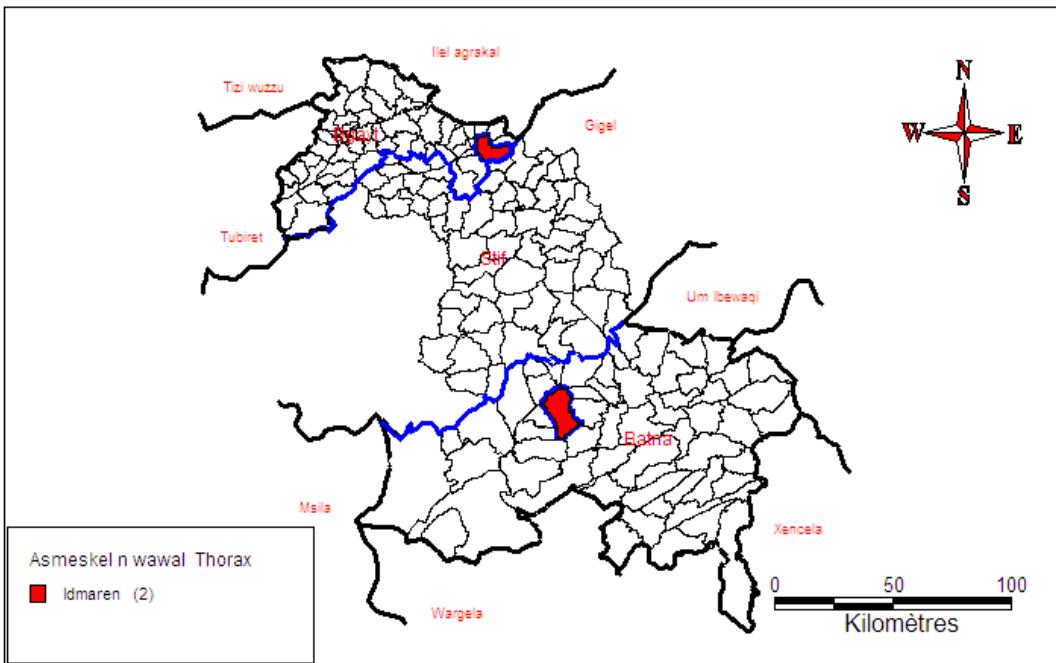
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Lmuskle** d yini █ zeggay deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Fursa**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Lmuskle** : √mskl. D isem areṭṭal seg tefransi, yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yettwasen ara s tmaziyt, deg tmeslayt n Dargina. aya yettuyal yer unekcum n yiđelisen ibarranyen ,d irumiyan i d-yeğğan latar-nsen deg umezruy n yimaziyen.
- **Fursa** : √frs. D isem areṭṭal seg tefransi, yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yettwasen ara s tmaziyt, deg tmeslayt n wlad Si sliman. yettuyal yer unekcum n yidelisen ibarranyen, d irumiyan I d-yeğğan latar-nsen deg umezruy n yimaziyen.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Fursa akked wawal Lmuskel d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is.



1-Thorax : d agmam agejdan n usnuffes.⁴³

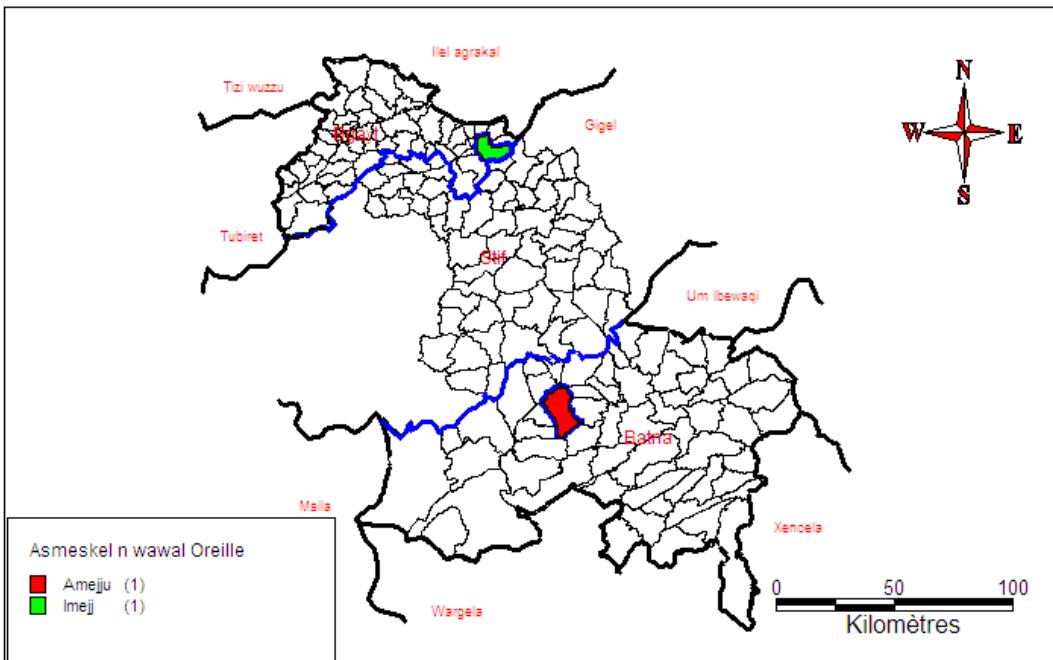
2-Awal yef tkerda

Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ih [red] akk idegan n tsastant,s yisem *Idmaren.*

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

Idmaren: √dmr. D isem akmaziy yella s tuget deg tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt, gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin Walad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin.

⁴³ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Oreille : d agmam yezga-d deg tqerna n uqerruy, yiwen deg tama tayeffust, wayed i uzelmađ, s-yess i nessel i leħdur akk d leswat-nniđen.⁴⁴

2- Awal yef tkerda :

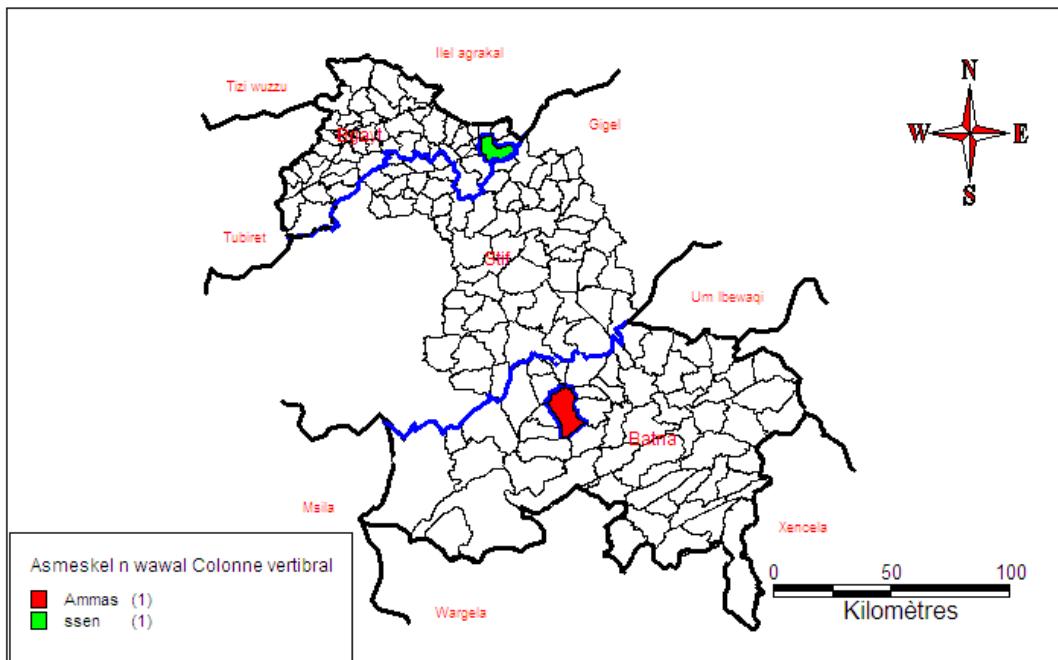
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini aħċayci ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Imejj**, d yini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Amejju**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Imejj , Amejju :** √mj : D isem akmaziż i nettaf s tuget deg tmeslayin n tmaziżt s taliywin yemgaraden deg tentala n Ouarsenis BASSET R. (1895 : 102), deg trifit R. BASSET. (1883 : 298), deg tmaziżt n Waṭlas Alemmas A. AMANIS. (2009 : 348).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amsislan, i d-yellan gar snat n teyra [i], [a] deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman susruyen-tt-id s teyri [A] / Amejju, Ma yella deg tmeslayt n Dargina susruyen-tt-id s teyri [i] / .Imejj. Yella-d dayen usmeskel asnalyan s uyluy n teyri u deg tmeslayt Dargina . Imejj -Amejju .

⁴⁴ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



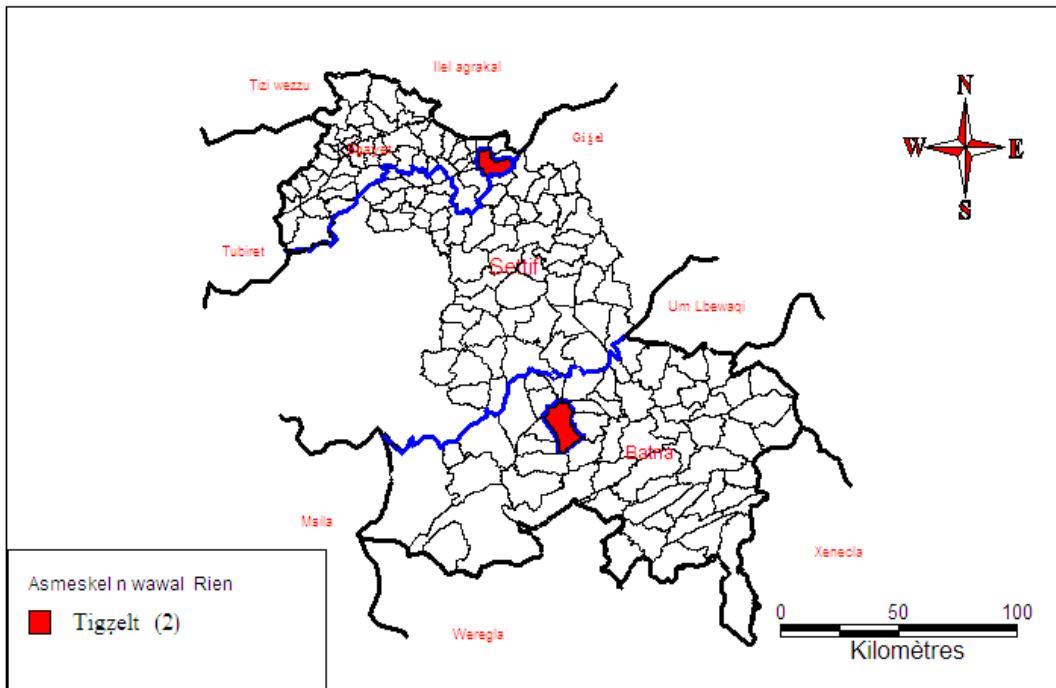
1- Awal yef tkerda:

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Ssen*, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Ammas*.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ssen:** √sn. Tadra n yisem-a ur ay-d-tban ara. ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen. Yezmer lħal ad yili d arettal seg taerabt *sanad*. aħat sexdamen awal-a n taerabt imi qreben yer tmura taerabin am Settif, Ĝigel.
- **Ammas:** √ms. D isem akmaziż, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziżt yecban tantala teydamest *G. MATYLANSKI*: (1904 : 117) d tcelħit n Sus *E. DESTAING*: (1914 : 98), nufa-t day s talya ukrim deg tnefusit *G. MATYLANSKI* : (1898 : 41).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Ssen akked wawal Ammas d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √sn, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √ms.



1- Rien: d agmam yella deg wammas, yiwt deg tama tayeffust tayed deg tama tazelmaqt, seffint aman deg uebbud.⁴⁵

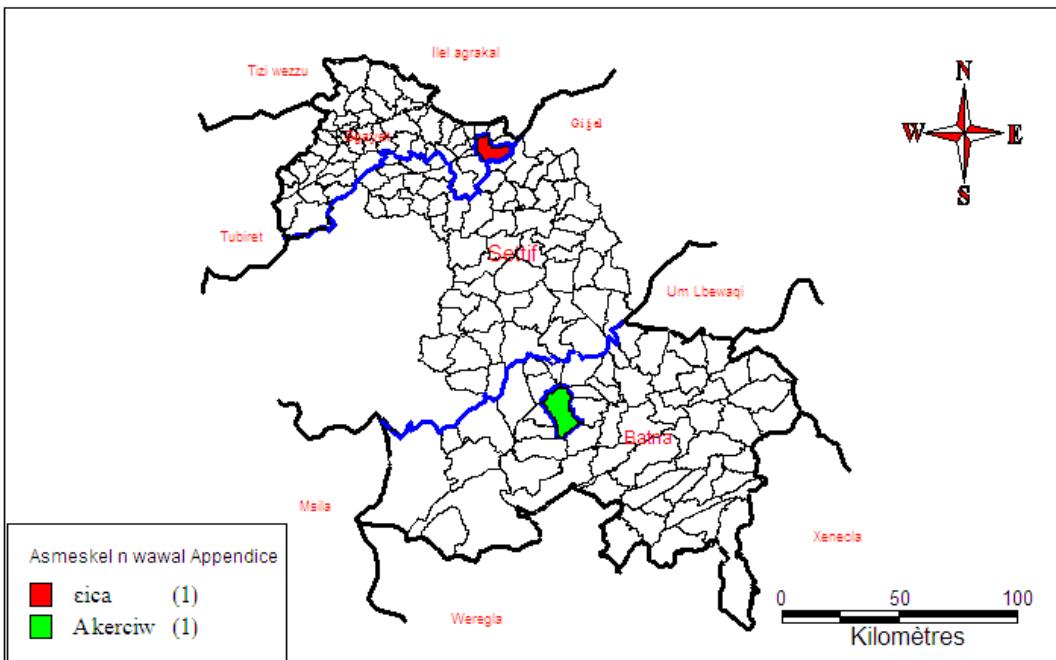
2- Awal yef tkerda :

Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ■ iħuz akk idegan n tsastant, s wawal **Tigzelt.**

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tigzelt :** √gzl D isem akmaziy nufa-t-id semmrassen-t s tuget deg tmeslayin n tmaziyt, d awal aqbur iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan n yal ass,ur yezmir ara wawal aberani ad yettet amkan-is. gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg (tantala taqbaylit) akked tin Walad Si Sliman deg (tantala tacawit) ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin. Tigzelt.i d yekkan seg użar √gzl.

⁴⁵ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Appendix : d agmam I yellan deg uæbbuð n umdan deg tama tayeffust.⁴⁶

2- Awal yef tkerda :

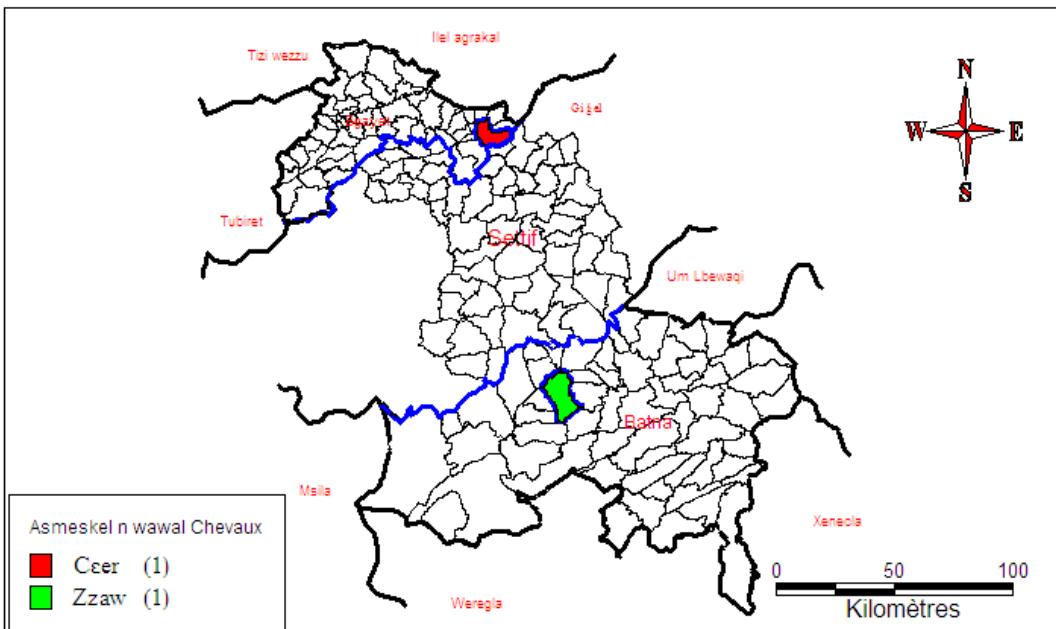
S tmuyli tamenzut yer tkerda nettwali dakken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *εica*, d yini ahçayci █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Akerciw*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **εica:** $\sqrt{\varepsilon}c$. Tadra n yisem-a ur ay-d-tban ara, maca mi tella targalt n ucemmet [ɛ] ncuk ahat d asuddem anfalan.
- **Akerciw:** $\sqrt{k}cw$. D isem akmaziy ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt tammawin.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal εica akked wawal Akerciw d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg $\sqrt{\varepsilon}c$, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar $\sqrt{k}cw$.

⁴⁶ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Chevaux : d anezaden n uqerruy n umdan.⁴⁷

2- Awal yef tkerda:

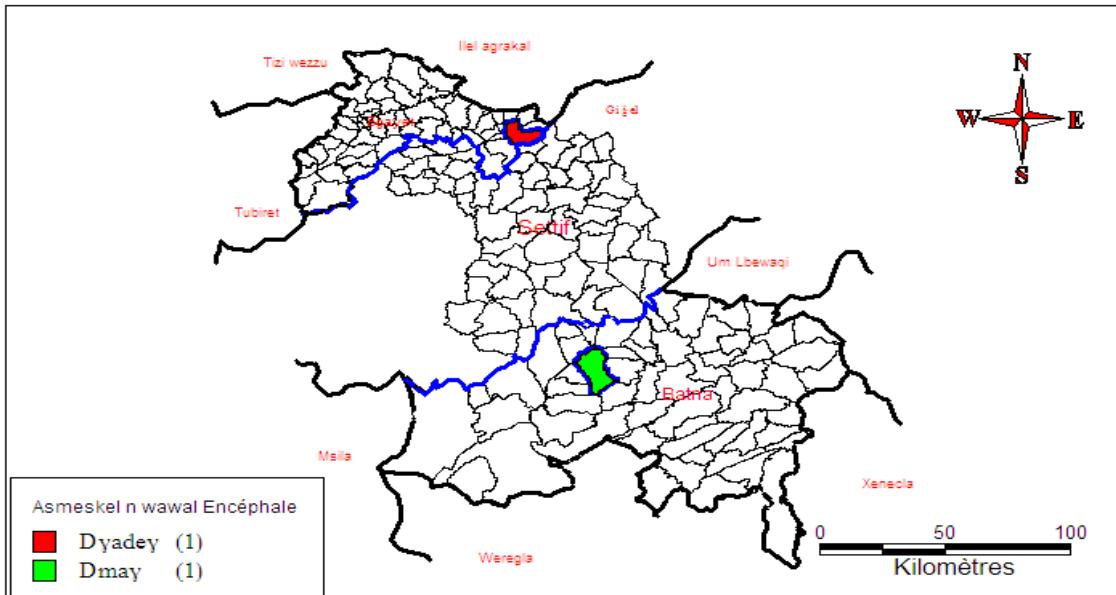
S tmuylı tamenzut yer tkerda nettwali dakken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Ceer**, d yini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Zzaw**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ceer:** √cer. D isem areṭṭal seg taerabt, anamek-is wessie : « ayen i d-yettemṣayen yef uglim n uyersiw ney n umdan ». Anamek-a yella deg teqbaylit.
- **Zzaw:** √zw. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal ceer, akked wawal Zzaw d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg użar √cer, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg użar √zw.

⁴⁷ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Encéphale : d tahuqqet ney d tankult i yettillin deg lmx.⁴⁸

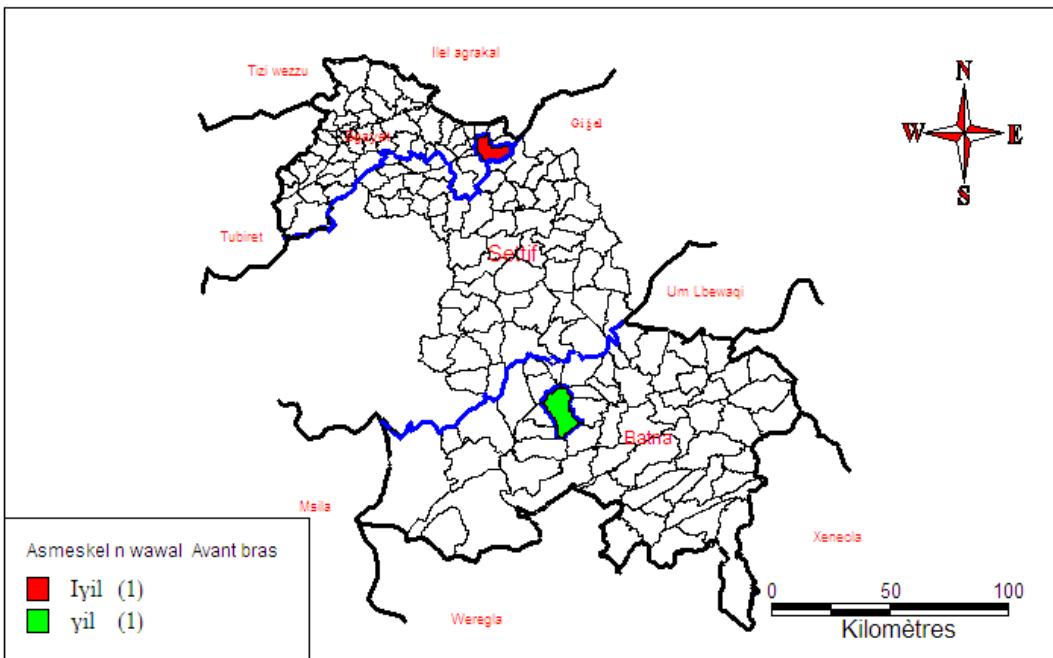
2- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal, **Dyadey**, d yini azeggay█ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Dmay**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Dyadey :** √dy.D isem akmaziy yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziyt s talyiwin yemqaraben
- **Dmay :** √dmy. D isem areṭṭal seg taerabt dimay, yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yesei ara isem,deg temnaqt n wlad si sliman,aħat sexdamen awal-a n taerabt imi qreben yer tmura taerabin am Setṭif. Xenecla.

⁴⁸ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Avant bras : d tama n berra i ufus, anida i yettnedfas yiyl.⁴⁹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

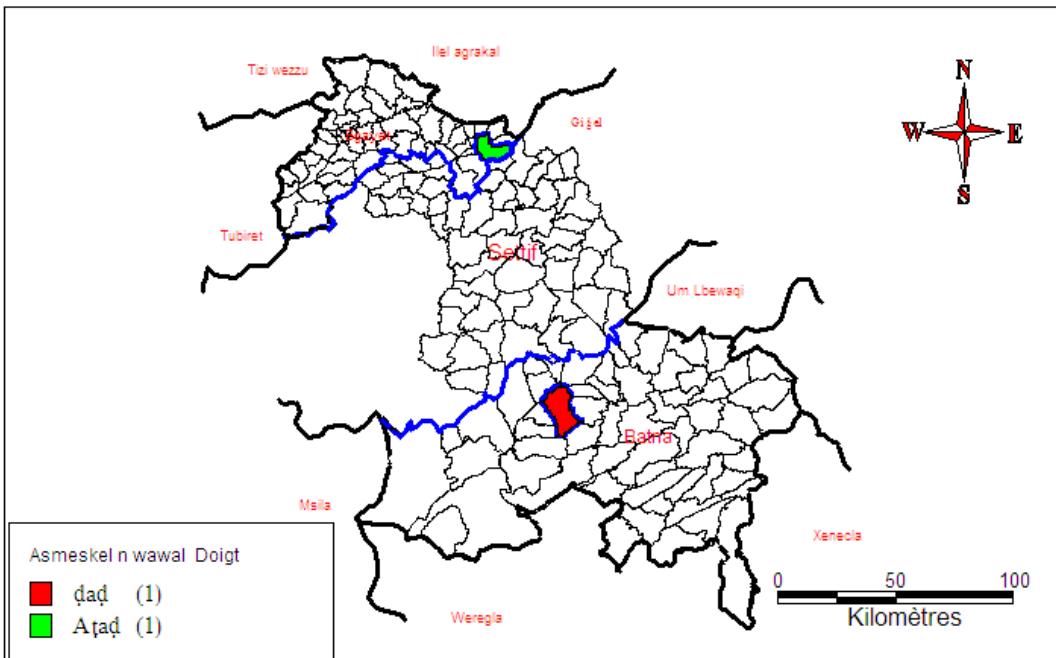
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Iyil**, d yini ahcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **yil**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Iyil / yil :** √yl. D isem akmaziy yella deg waṭas n tantaliwin n tmaziyt, nrtafit deg tantaliwin-nniđen s talyiwin yemxalafen, yadames ayil, deg rif Ayir R.BASSET.(1894: 23).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Iyil akked wawal yil d asmeskel asnalyan s uyelluy n teyri I deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit. Iyil → yil.

⁴⁹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Doigt : d agettum gar igeđman n yettherriken yer tagara n ufus.⁵⁰

2- Awal yef tkerda :

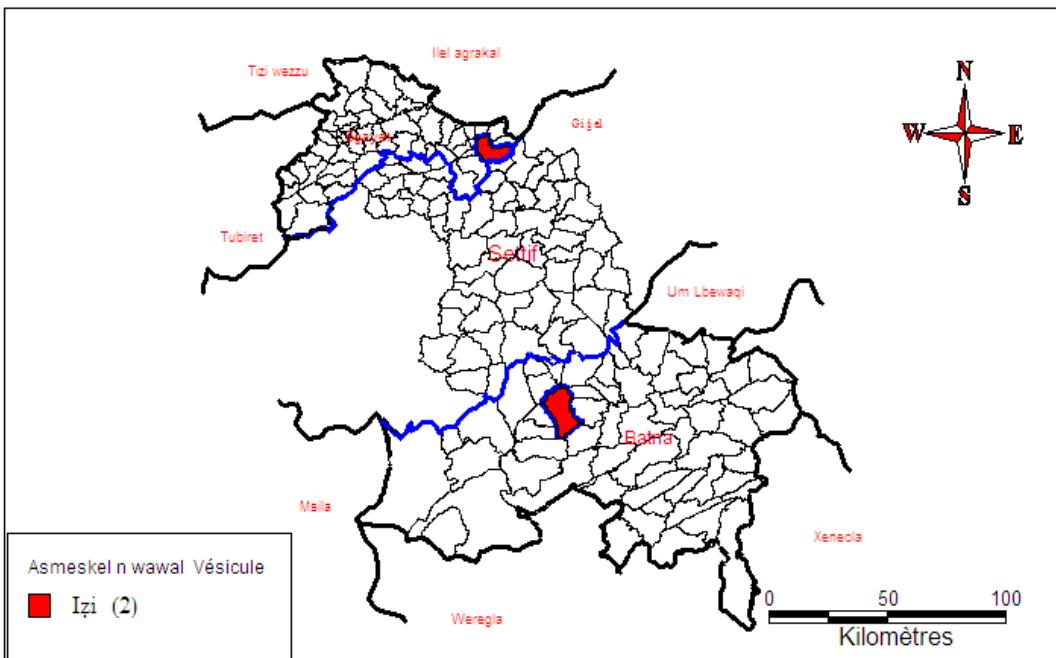
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Aṭad*, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *dadj*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aṭad /dadj.** √ṭd/√d. D isem akmaziy, yella deg waṭas n tantaliwin n tmaziyt, nufa-t-id deg tagrager J.DELHEURE.(1987 : 130), nufa-t-id ḍyen deg tumżabt, J. DELHEURE.(1985 : 37), akken yella dayen s talya ḍad deg tantaliwin-nniđen yecban ḥadames G.MOTYNISKI.(1904 : 117), deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas alemmas R.BASSET.(1895 : 86), deg tatergit s talya adhadh *Lexique Français-Touareg*. (124).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amsislan, i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [t], [d] deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [d]/aḍad .Ma yella deg tmeslayt n Dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [t] /Aṭad .

⁵⁰ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Vésicule : d aman d irzaganen, d iwrayen yetteli yef tama n tassa, d timeqbert n umdan.⁵²

2- Awal yef tkerda :

Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay **Izi** akk idegan n tsistant s wawal **Izi**.

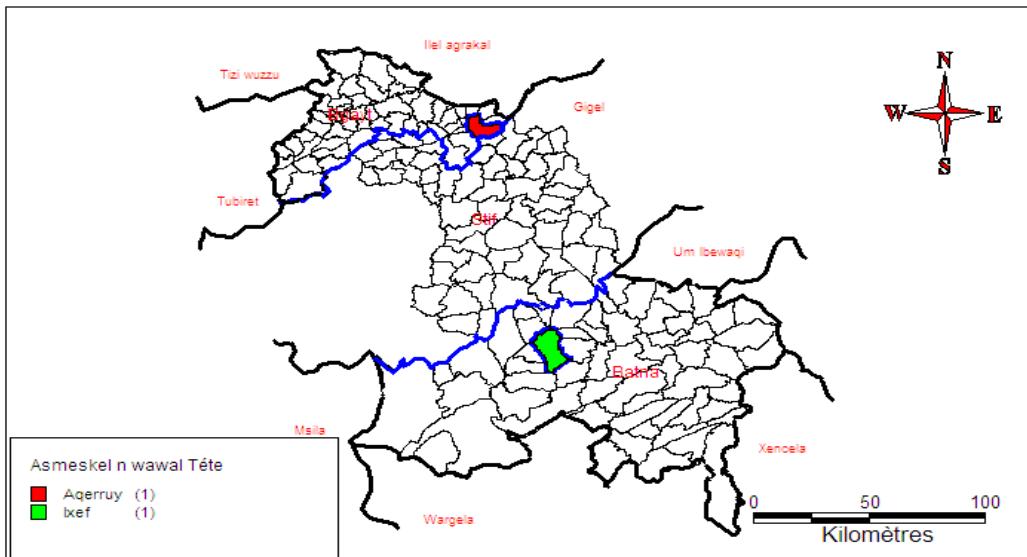
3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Izi:** Isem izi yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziyt d akmaziy, nezmer ad d-nin d akken d awal aqbur deg tmaziyt iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan n yal ass, ur yezmir wawal aberani ad yettef amkan-ines.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg (tantala taqbaylit) akked tin walad Si sliman deg (tantala tacawit); ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin, **Izi** i d-yufraren seg uchar.

⁵² Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.

Takerda: 1 Asmeskel n wawal: « *Tête* »



1 -Tête: d agraw n watas n yigmamen, yettilin nnig n lgessa n umdan.¹

2- Awal yef tkerda:

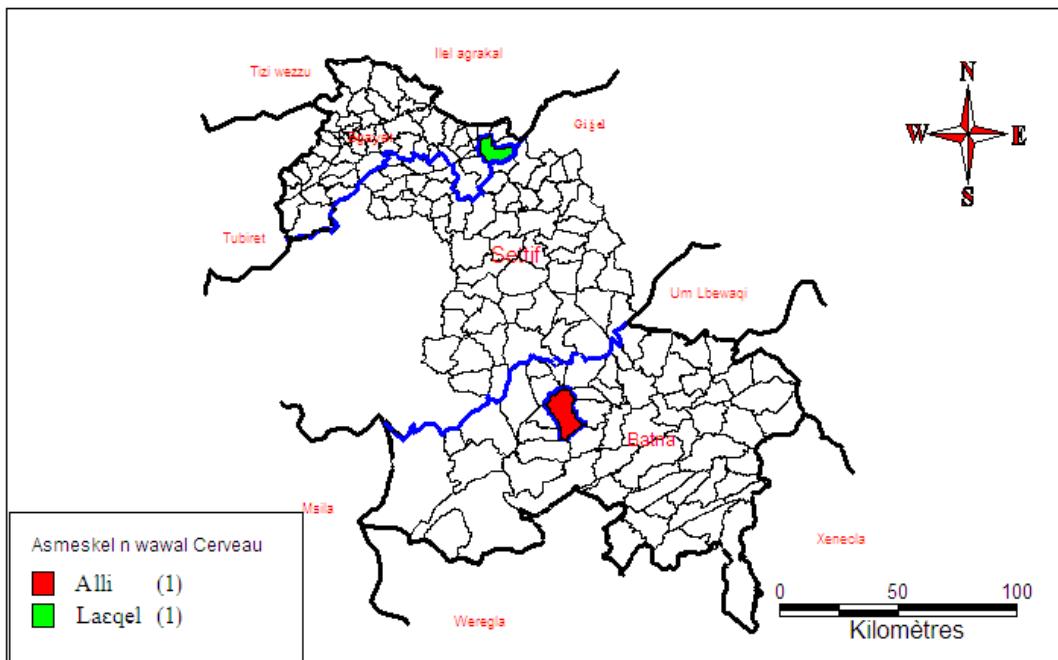
S tmuylı tamenzut yer tkerda nettwali dakken tebda yef sin n yinyen, ini* **Aqerruy** azeggay deg tmeslayt n Dargina, (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Aqerruy*, d yini ahcayci **Ixef** deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman, (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Ixef*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aqerruy:** \sqrt{QRY} . D isem akmaziy yesea atas n yinumak, anamek amenu « ahric n tfekka », anamek-nniđen d « imđebber ameqqran », ameda « win-a d aqerru »: yer-s akk icuddeent temsal, aqerruy nufa-t deg tentaliwin-nniđen s talyiwin yemgaraden, deg tmeslayt n Bni Snus yella s talya **aqurru** *E. DESTAING*: (1914 : 342). Deg trifit nufa-d talya **agayu** *JUSTINARD* : (1914 : 117). Deg tentala n Sus nufa-t **agayyu**. *E. DESATAING* : (1914 : 227). Ma deg tmeslayt n Metmađa *E. DESTAING* (1914 : 342) qqarenas **aqernue**.
- **Ixef :** \sqrt{XF} . D isem akmaziy yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziđt, tikwal nettaf-it **iyef, ikef** *R. BASSET* : (1883 : 313), *M.A.HADADDOU*. (2007 : 156). yebder-d 11 n tentaliwin ideg yella yisem-a.

¹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan. 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.

Takerda: 2 Asmeskel n wawal: «Cerveau »



2- Cerveau: yettili daxel n uqerruy n umdan, d netta i yedbiren amdan deg kul lhadga i yebya ad d-yexdem am ucci-ines, lhadra-ines, tiddi-ines.²

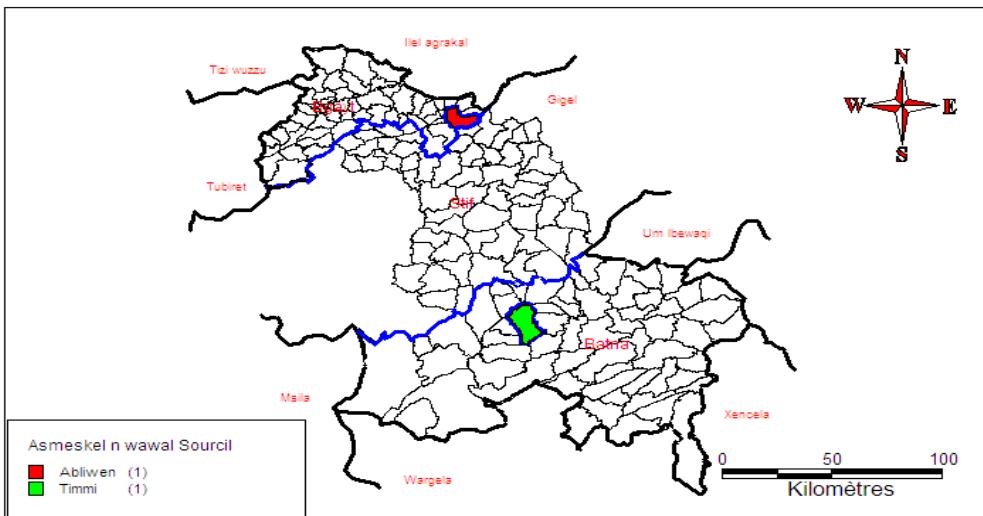
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina, (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Laeqel**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Alli**.

3-Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Laeqel :** √**Læql**. D isem areṭṭal seg taerabt «alæqel » yella yakk deg tmeslayin n teqbaylit, aya illa-d s unekcum n yimrabden yer tmurt n leqbayel.
- **Alli :** √ **L**. D isem akmazi� yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziي s tal Yiwin yemqaraben : **al** deg tnefusit *G .Motylinski* : (1898 : 126), **alil** deg teydamsit *G .Motylinski* : (1904 : 109), **alli** tameslayt n Bni Snus *E.Destaing* : (1914 : 60), **alli** deg Bni Mnaser *R. BASSET*. (1983 : 45). Tal Yiwin-a yecrek-itent użar √**L**.

² Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29



Sourcil : d tazaga ney d agraw n yinezaden i yetilin nnig n tiṭ, iswi-nsen meneen i tiddi i d-yetakken seg uqerruy akken ad ttater yer wallen, rnu yer waya ttaken cbaha i umdan.³

2- Awal yef tkerda :

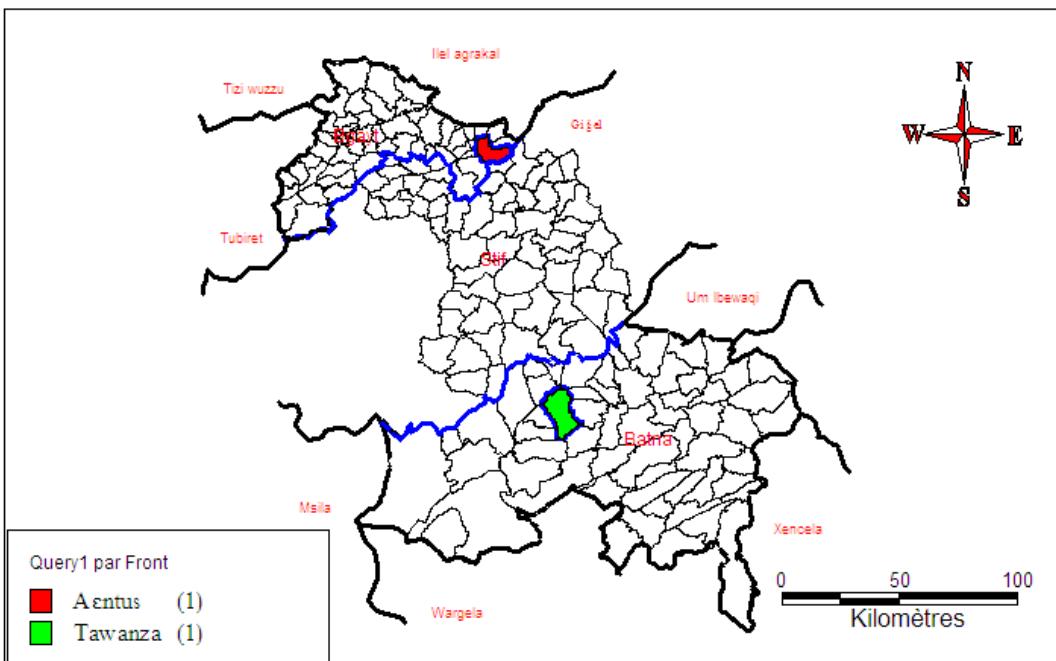
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebḍa yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Abliwen**, d yini ahcayci deg tm̄slayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Timmi**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Abliwen:** \sqrt{blw} . D isem akmazi� ur yelli ara d ayen deg teqbaylit nuffa-id d ayen yella deg tmeslayt n Metmaṭa, E. DESTAING. (1914: 33)....
- **Timmi.** \sqrt{m} . Timmi d isem akmazi�, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmazi� tamawin deg tmeslayt n Ouarsenis R. BASSET. (1895: 11), timmi deg Bni Snus E. DESTAING. (1914: 33), timi deg tmazi� n Waṭlas Alemmas M.TAIFI: (1991: 401), timmi deg tumżabt R. BASSET. (1892: 92)...

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Abliwen akked wawal Timmi d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg \sqrt{blw} , ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar \sqrt{m} .

³ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013. Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Front : d aħriċ n ufella deg wudem.⁴

2- Awal yef tkerda :

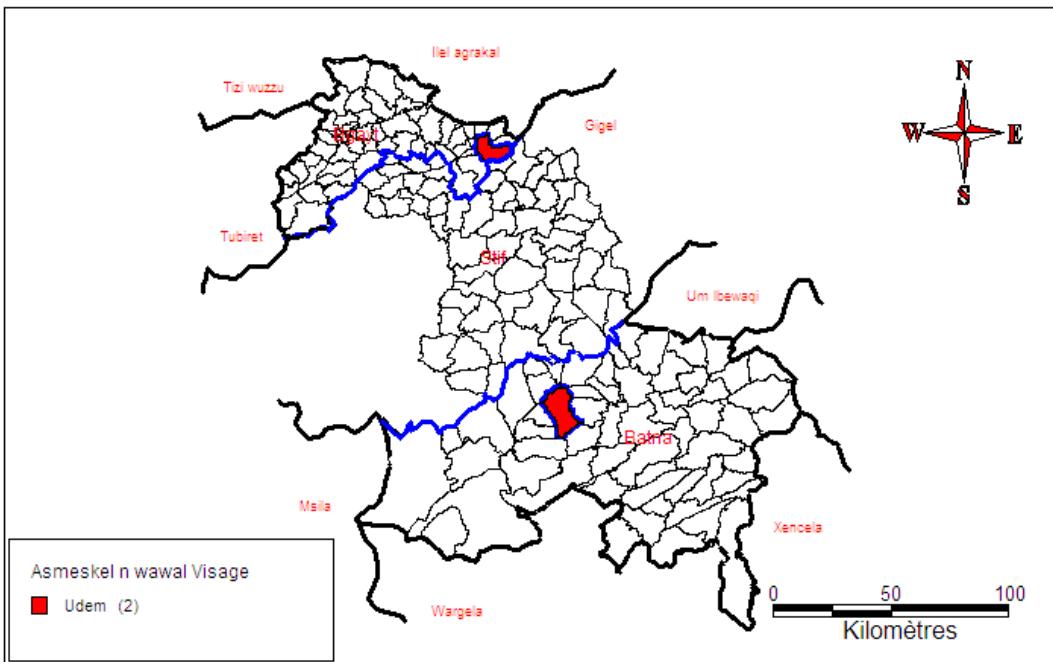
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Aëntus**, d yini aħċayci █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Tawenza**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aëntus :** √ent. Tadra n yisem-a ur ay-d-tban ara, maca mi tella targalt n ucemmet [ɛ] ncuk ahat d asuddem anfalan.
- **Tawenza.√wnz.** D isem akmaziy ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt tammawin am deg tmeslayt n tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas *M. Taifi* : (1991 : 766) d *A. AMANIS*. (2009: 582). ma yella deg tantala n Sus isem yella s talya n umalay *igenzi DESATING E.* (1914 : 136).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Aëntus akked wawal Tawenza d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √ ent, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √wnz.

⁴ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Visage: d tajuma n uqerruy deg-s atas n yigmamen.⁵

2- Awal yef tkerda :

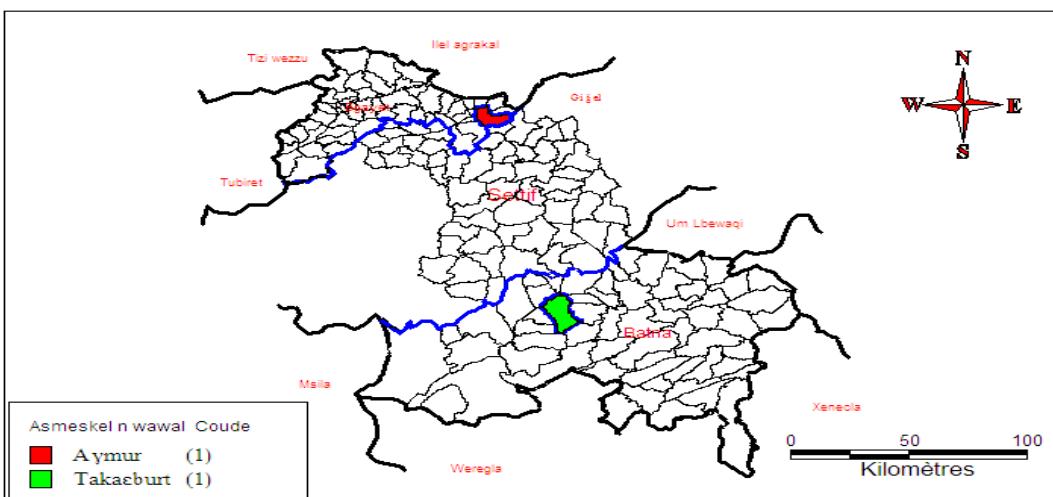
Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ihu akk idegan n tsastant s yisem *Udem*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Udem:** √d. D isem akmaziy yettwasmerasen s tuget deg tmeslayin n tmaziyt, d awal aqbur deg tmaziyt iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan, ur yezmir ara wawal aberani ad yettef amkan-is.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin walad Si sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin, udem i d-yufrared seg uchar. √d.

⁵ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Coude: d tama n berra i ufuṣ, anda i yettnedfas yiyl.⁶

2- Awal yef tkerda:

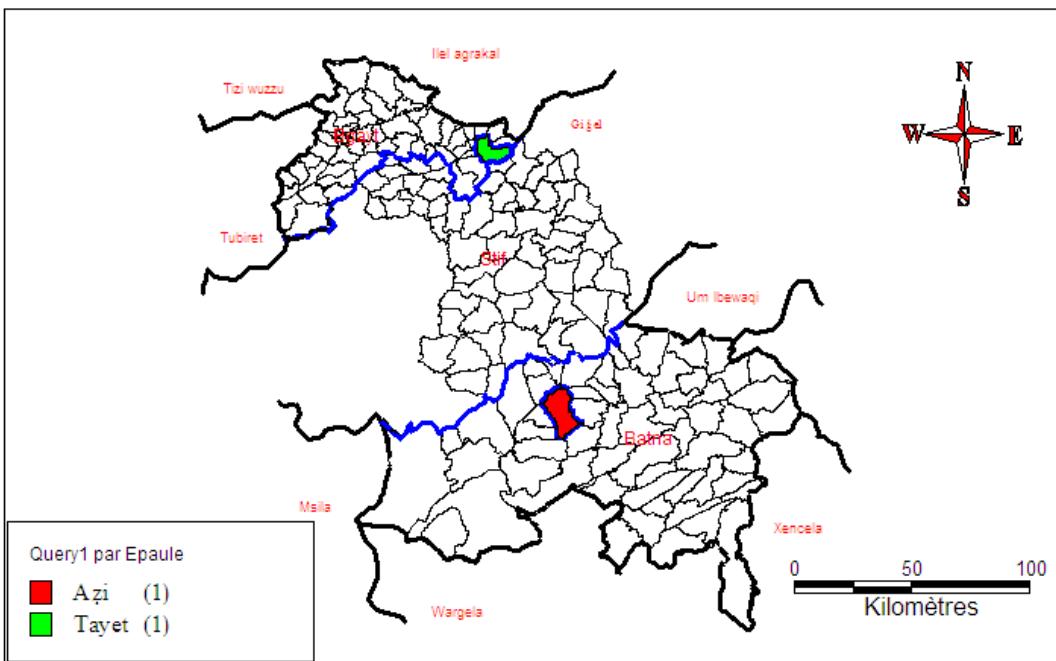
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Aymur**, d yini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Takaeburt**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aymur:** √yml. D isem akmaziy ur yelli ara d ayen deg teqbaylit nuffat-id d ayen yella deg tmeslayt n Meṭmaṭa, *E. DESTAING. (1914: 33)*, deg tantala tatergit *lixique français-touareg Sb: 124*.
- **Takaeburt:** √kεbr. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen, maca mi tella targalt n ucemmet [ɛ] ncuk ahat d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Aymur akked wawal Takaeburt d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √yml, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √kεbr.

⁶ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



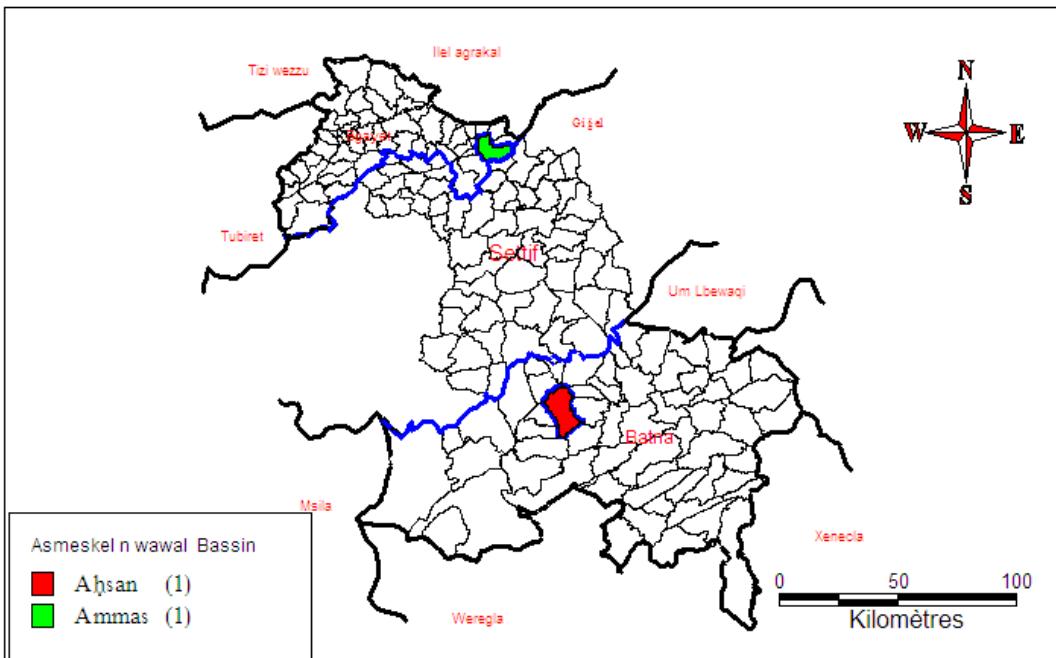
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Azi**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Tayet**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tayet:** $\sqrt{TY.D}$ isem akmaziy yella deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt: deg tergit n Niger *ALQAMUS*: (2003: 860), nemlal-t-id dayen deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemaas A. *AMANIS*: (1980: 616).
- **Azi:** $\sqrt{z.}$ Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen. Yezmer lħal ahat d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Azi akked d wawal Tayet d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg \sqrt{ty} , ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar \sqrt{z} .



1- Bassin: D tama takessart n uerur.⁸

2- Awal yef tkerda:

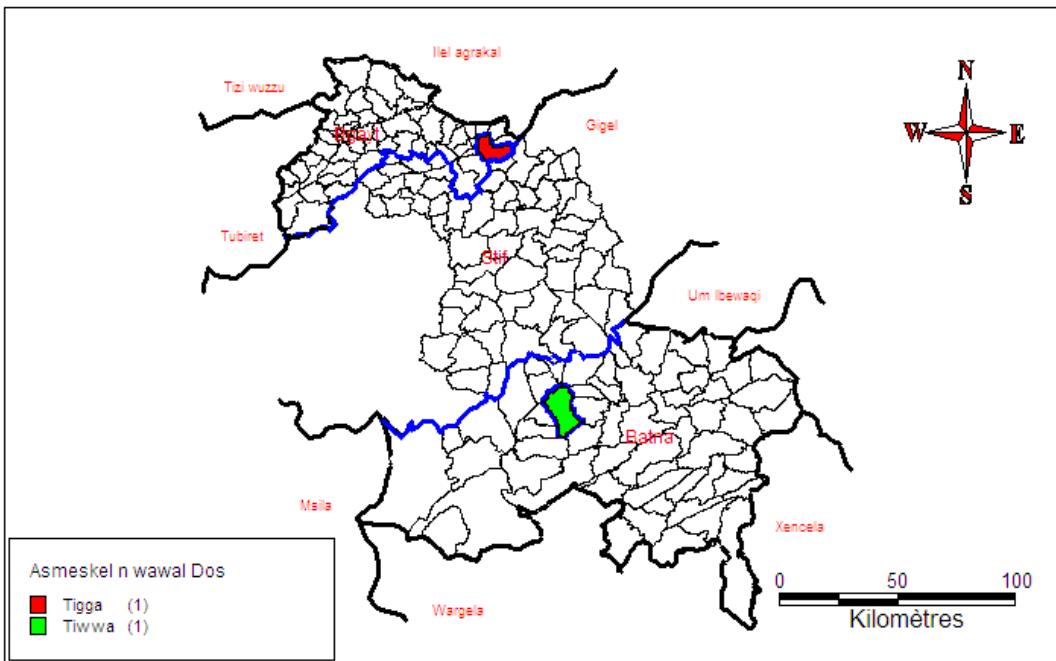
S tmuylı tamenzut yer tkerda nettwali d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Ammas**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Ahsan**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ammas:** √MS. D isem akmaziy, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt yecban tantala teydamest *G. MATYLANSKI*: (1904: 117) d tcelhit n Sus *E. DESTAING*: (1914: 98), nufa-t day s talya ukrim deg tnefusit *G. MATYLANSKI* : (1898: 41).
- **Ahsan :** √hsn. Tadra n yisem-a ur ay-d-tban ara. ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen. Yezmer lħal d asudde anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Ammas akked wawal Ahsan d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg üzär √ymlr, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg üzär √kebr.

⁸ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Dos : d aħric yettili deffir n ugeatum n umdan yettili gar tayet d wammas.⁹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

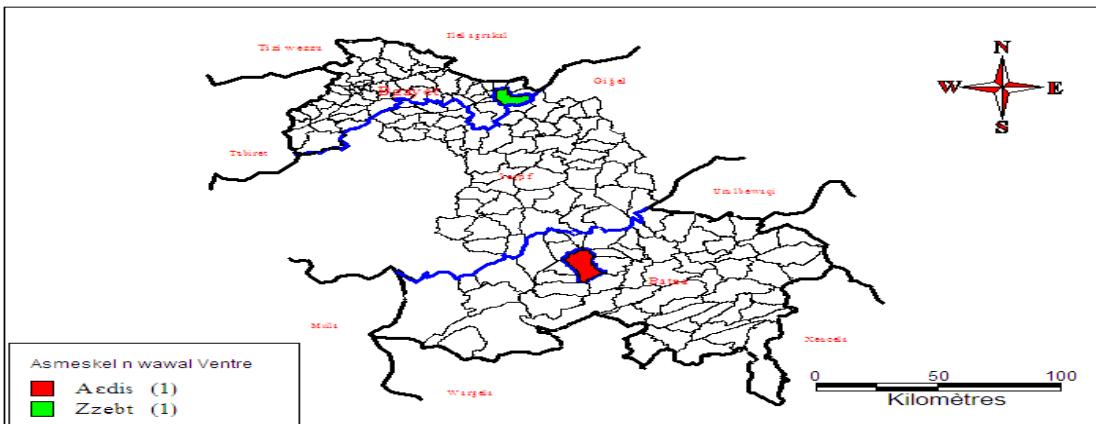
Tkerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Tigga*, d yini aħcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Tiwwa*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tigga: √g, Tiwwa: √w.** D isem akmaziż yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziżt s talyiwin yemqaraben, yella s talya tiya deg tantala n Bni Snus *E. DESTAING*: (2007 103), iban-d dayen s talya tiwwa deg tmaziżt n Waħlas Alemmas *R. BASSET* :(1895 : 86).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal tiwwa akked d wawal tigga d asmeskel amsislan amgired gar-asen deg tussda n tergalt [w] ussid yettak-d [ggw].

⁹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Ventre : d agmam i yettawin akk lhecca n umdan.¹⁰

2- Awal yef tkerda :

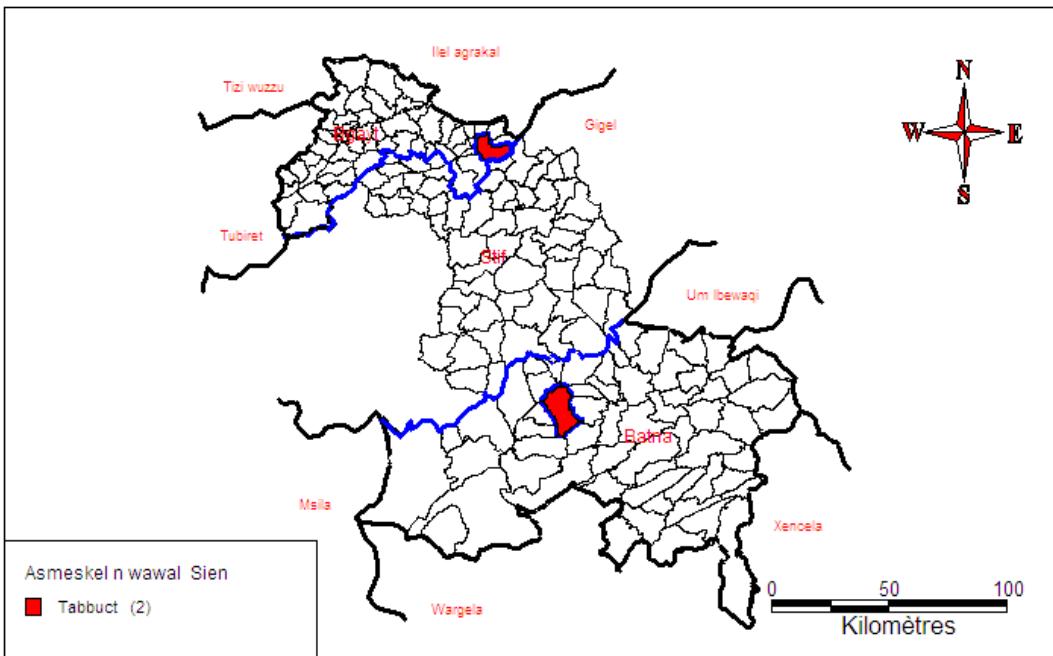
Tkerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci deg Zmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Zzebt**, d yini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Aedis**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Zzebt :** √zbt. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen. Yezmer lħal d asuddeem anfalan.
- **Aedis :** √əds. tadra n yisem-a tella s talya adis, targelt [ɛ] mačči d tanaslit, tekka-d seg taerabt, tettwaħsab d ticredt n ucemmet. d isem akmaziy yella deg wachal n tentaliwin n tmaziyt, nufa-t s talyiwin aeeddis, aeeddas deg tmaziyt n waħlas Alemmas *R.BASSET* : (1895 : 114). *M. TAYFI* (1991 : 835), nufa-t dayen s talya-ya deg tentala n Bni Snus *E. DESTAING* (1914 : 362) nufa-t s talya tiddist deg tenfusit *G. MOTYLINSKI* (1889 : 154), nufa-t adis deg tentala n Sus *DESTAING E.* (1914 : 291).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Aedis akked wawal Zzebt d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √zbt, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √əds.

¹⁰ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Sein: d agmam i yettilin deg yidmaren n tmettut iswi-ines, d axdam uyefki.¹¹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

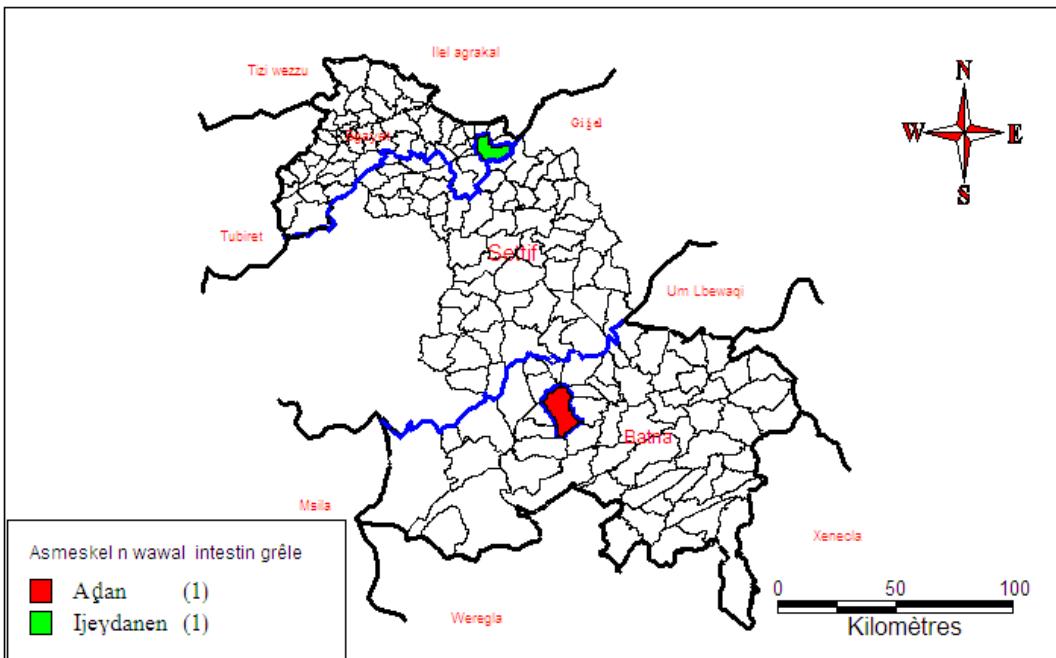
Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ih **Tabbuct** akk idegan n tsastant s yisem **Tabbuct.**

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tabbuct:** \sqrt{bc} . D isem akmaziy yella s tuget deg tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt,d awal aqbur iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan, ur yezmir ara wawal aberani ad yettef amkan-is.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin Walad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin, Tabbuct i d-yufraren seg użar \sqrt{bc} .

¹¹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Intestin grêle : d ijeydanen d ireqaqqen ttilin deg uebbud.¹²

2- Awal yef tkerda :

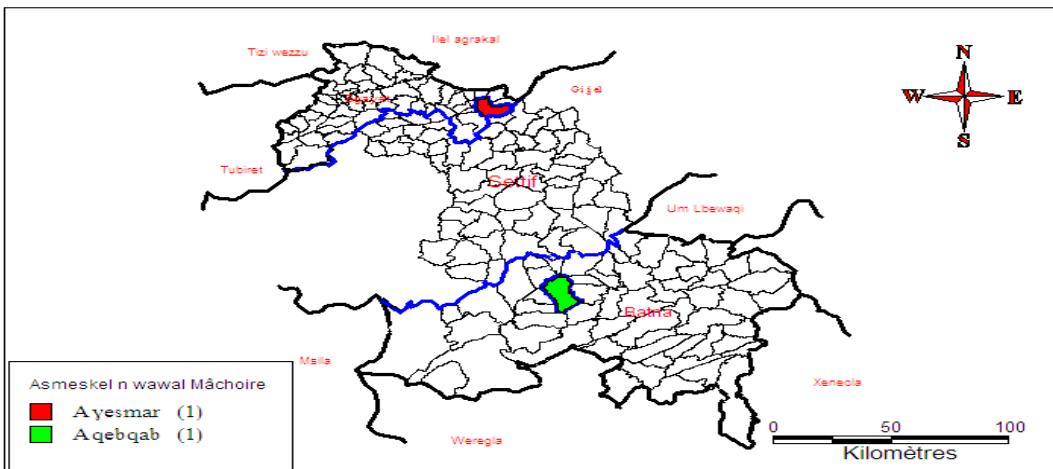
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini alħcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit), s wawal **Ijeydanen**, d yini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit), s wawal **Ađan**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ijeydanen :** √jyd. D isem akmaziy, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziżt s talyiwin yemqaraben.
- **Ađan :** √dn. Tadra n yisem-a ur ay-d-tban ara. ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniżien. Yezmer l-ħal d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Ijeydanen akked wawal Ađan d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg użar √jyd, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg użar √dn.

¹² Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Mâchoire: d tamlixt n yiyes i yettfen ney i refden tuymas.¹³

2- Awal yef tkerda:

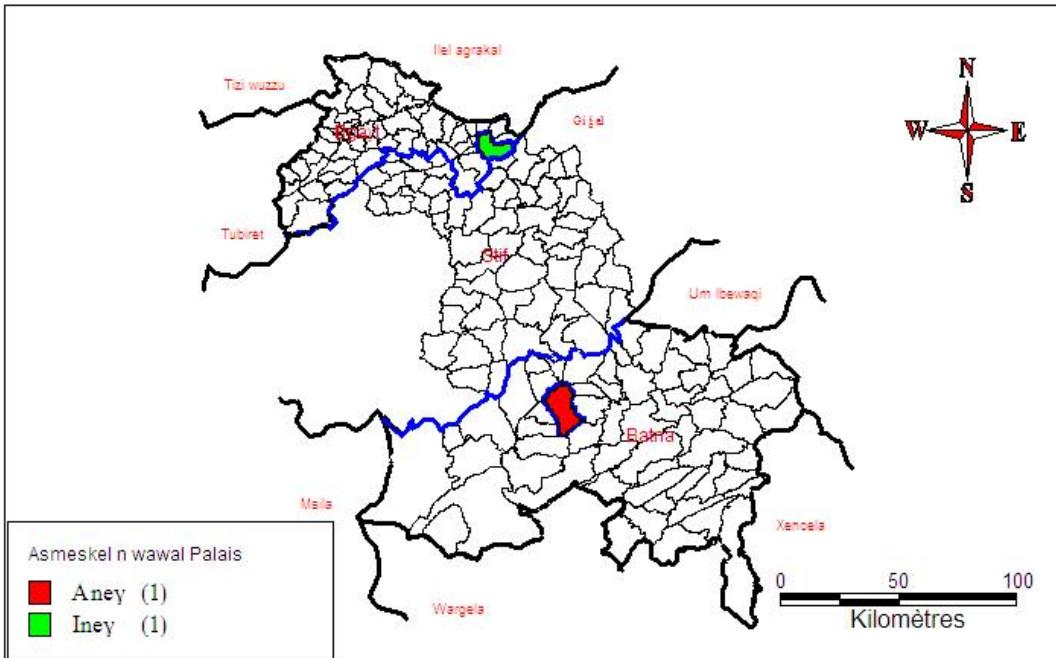
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Ayesmar*, d yini ahcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Aqebqab*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ayesmar:** √ysmr. Ayesmar d isem uddis gar : iyes+amar (iyes n tammart). Isem-a nufa-t deg n tentaliwin-nniđen; d isem akmaziż, nufa-t deg: Ouarsenis *R.BASSET* (1895: 96), Međmata *E.DESTAING*. (1914: 204), ayesmir deg tentala n Bni Snus *E DESTAING*. (1914: 204), s talya n wunti tayesmart deg tmaziżt n Waṭlas Alemmas *A AMANIS*. (2009: 176).
- **Aqebqab :** √qb. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen. Yezmer lħal ahat d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Ayesmar akked wawal Aqebqab d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg uzar √ysmr, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √qb.

¹³ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Palais : d aglim aleqqaq yettili nnig n yiles, iswi ines .imenaæ i lmakla i yesbelaeæ umdan akken ad d-ttuyal d wanzaren.¹⁴

2- Awal yef tkerda :

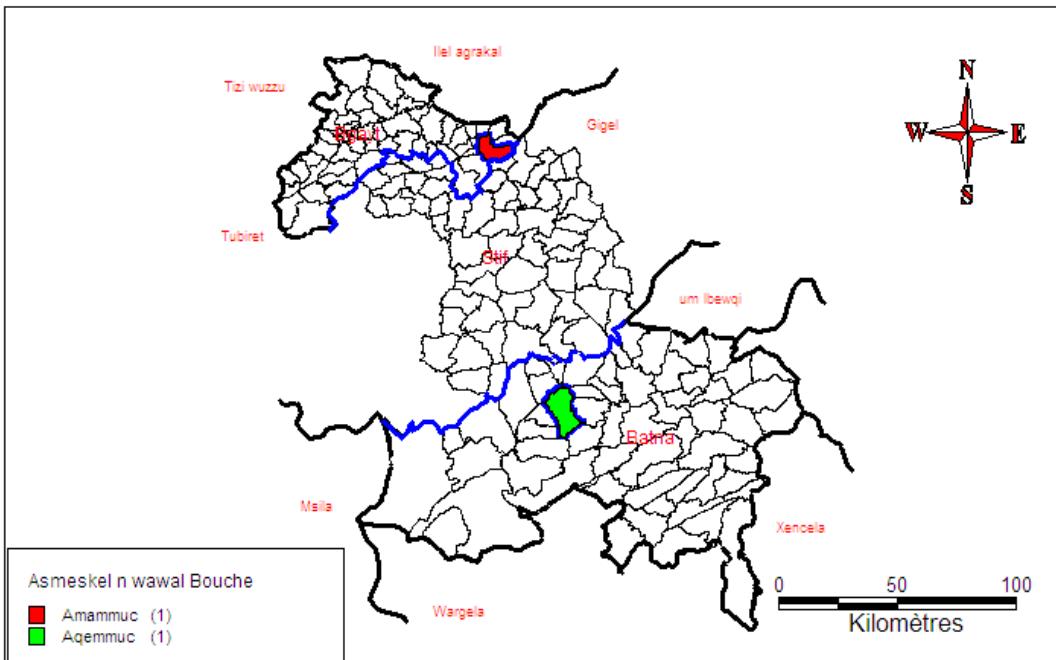
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci deg **Iney** n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Aney**, d yini azeggay deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Aney**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aney /iney :** \sqrt{ny} . D isem akmaziy yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziyt s talyiwin yemqaraben,

Awalen-a sèan yiwen n \sqrt{ny} , adeddel-nsen d amsislan, illa-d s ubeddel n teyra [A] / [i], deg tmeslayt n Dargina tantala taqbaylit susruyen-tt-id s teyri [I] ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman tantala tacawit susruyen-tt-id s teyri [A].

¹⁴ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Bouche: yettili deg tama takessart n wuđem iswi-ines, isnufus yes umdan, issufuy-d yes lhedđdur, ittet yes.¹⁵

2- Awal yef tkerda :

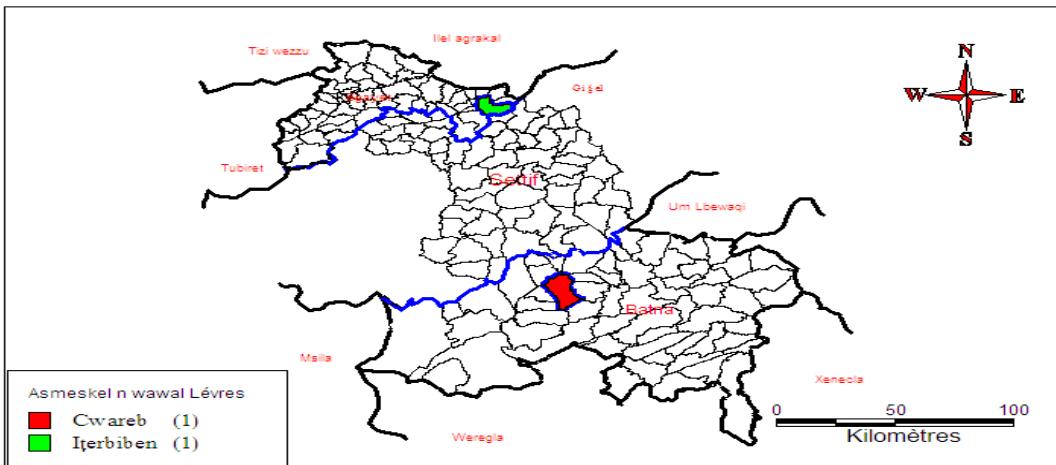
Tkerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Aqemmuc**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Amammuc**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aqemmuc:** √qmc., **Amammuc:** √mc. D isem akmaziy yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziyt s talyiwin yemqaraben .

Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amsislan i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [M],[Q] deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [q], ma yella deg tmeslayt n Dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [m] .

¹⁵ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Lévres: Llan sin ttisin berra n yimi ,tyumun tuymas,rnu yer waya yettmeslay issen umdan¹⁶.

2- Awal yef tkerda:

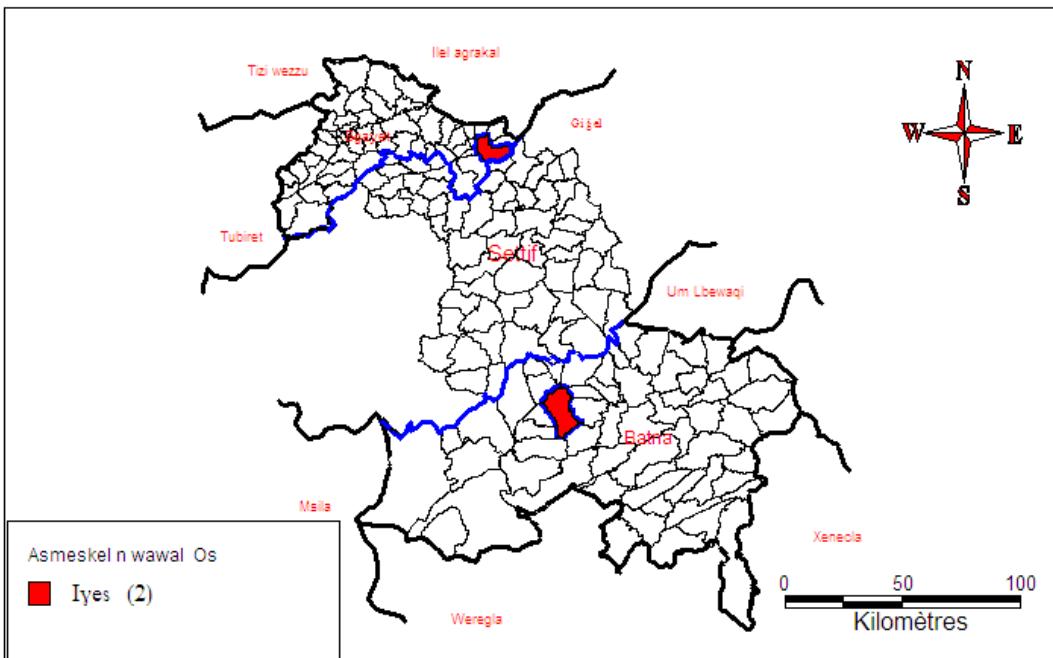
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini aħċayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *İterbiben*, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Cwareb*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Cwareb:** √cwr**b**. D isem arettal yekka-d seg taerabt cawareb,imi tamnaqt n wlad si sliman teqreb yer settif,maca anamek-is akked d win taerabt mgaraden,deg taerabt clayum.
- **İterbiben :** √tr**b**. D isem akmaziy, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt yecban tantala teydamest G.MATYLANSKI (1904 : 122) d tcelħit n Sus E.DESTAING. (1914 : 95).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Cwareb akked İterbiben d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √trb, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √cwr**b**.

¹⁶ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Os : d akatar n yiysan deg tfekka n umđan.¹⁷

2- Awal yef tkerda :

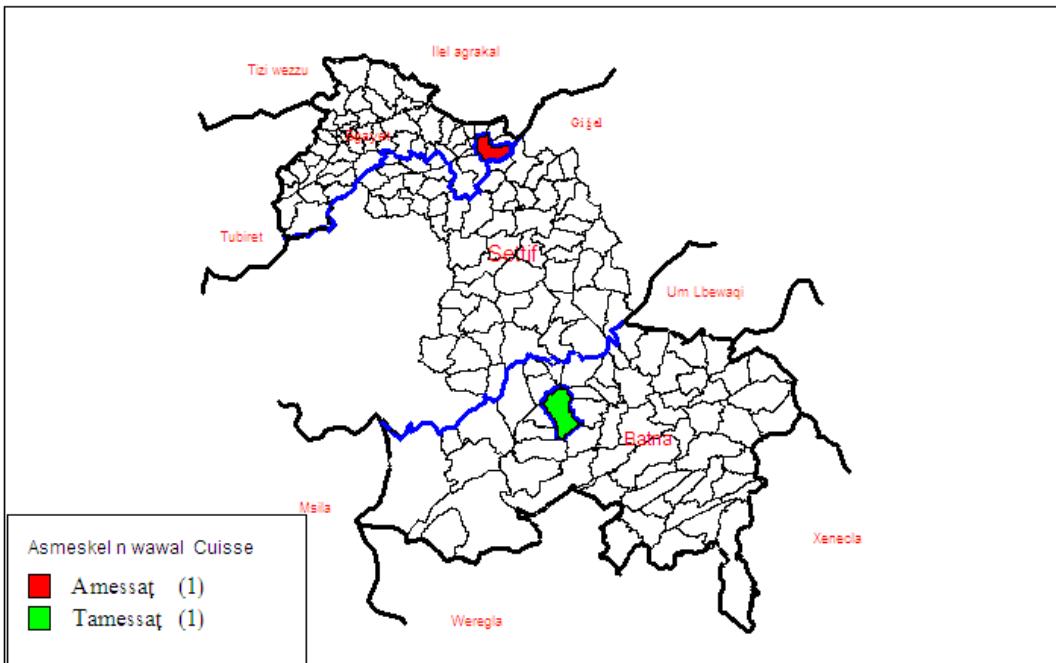
Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ih [redacted] akk idegan n tsastant, s wawal *Iyes*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Iyes:** √ys. D isem akmazi� yella s tuget deg tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziيt, d awal aqbur iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan, ur yezmir ara wawal aberani ad yetتef amkan-is.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin walad Si sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin. Udem i d-yufrared seg uざar. √ys.

¹⁷ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Cuisse : D ahric yettili send tayma n umdan.¹⁸

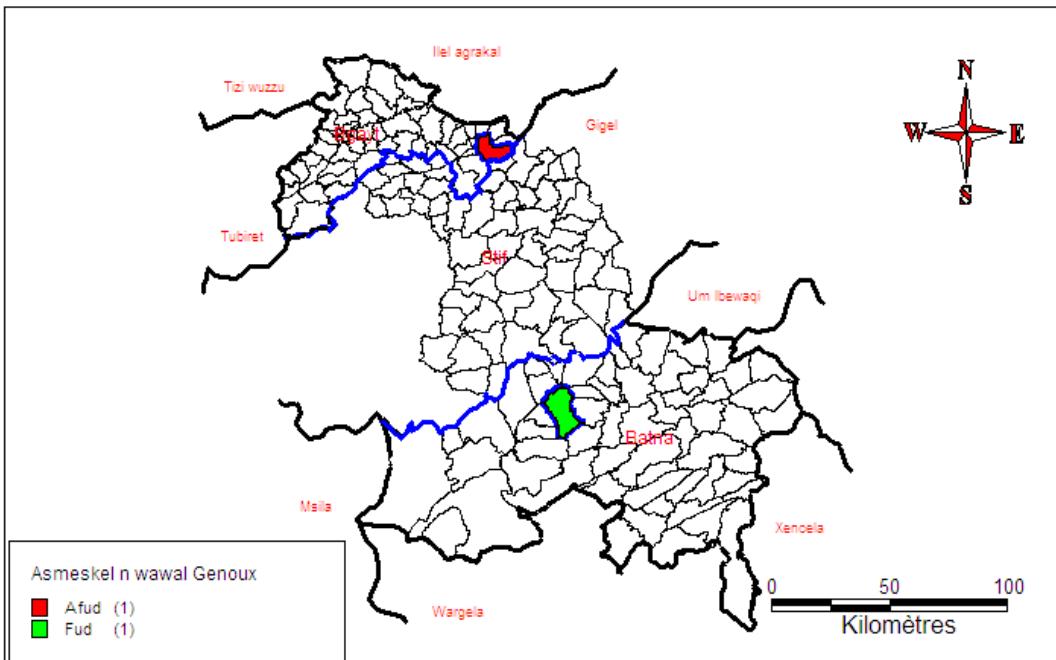
2- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Amessat** d yini alçayci ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Tamessat**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tamessat./ Amessat. \sqrt{mst} .** Yella-d usmeskel asnalyan gar yisem amessaṭ/tamessaṭ s tmerna n tecredt T n wunti yer tazwara n yisem-a.

¹⁸ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Genoux : d iyes yettef seg uđar alamma d amessađ.¹⁹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

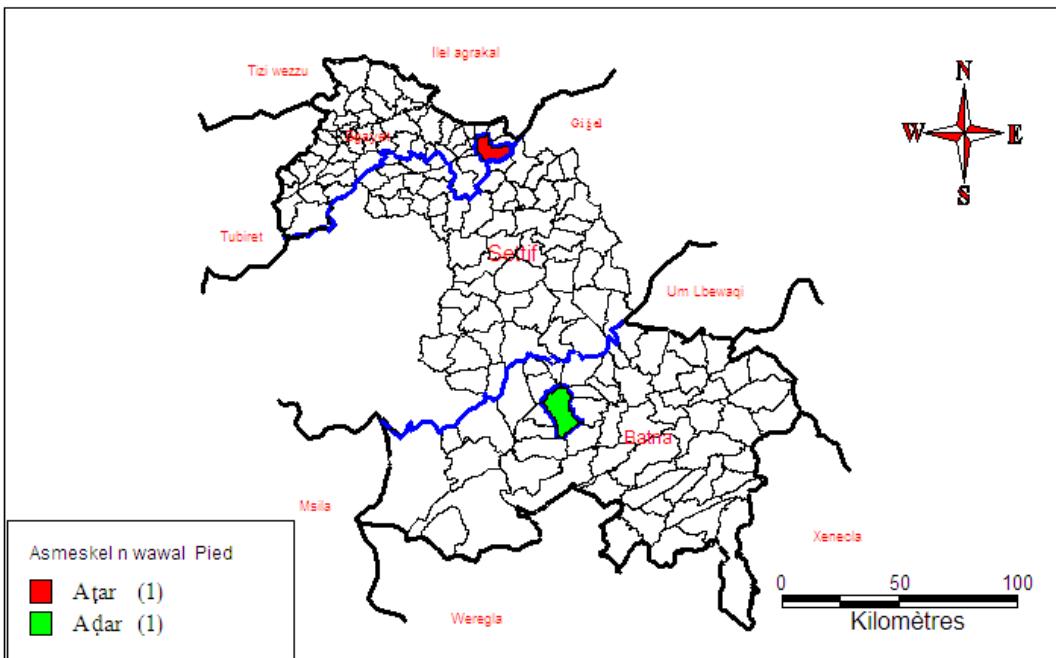
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Afud**, d yini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Fud**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Afud /Fud.** √fd. D isem akmaziy,yella deg waṭas n tantaliwin n tmaziyt: nufa-t s talya afud deg teydamest *G.MOTYLINSKI.* (1904: 123), deg tatergit *R.BASSET.* (1908: 172), deg tcelhit *E.GUILMOTO.* 116, nufa-t s talya fud deg tmaziyt n watlas alemmas *R.BASSET.* (1985: 91), nufa-t dayen s talya ufud deg tzennagit *Generale FAIDHERBE.* (1877: 74) akked tenfusit *G.MOTYLINSKI.* (1898: 134).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Afud akked wawal Fud d asmeskel asnalyan s uyelluy n teyri [A] deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman deg tantala tacawit. Afud → Fud.

¹⁹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Pied: d iyes i iruhen d aksar,d iyes n uqejjir d win i nessexdam i tikli.²⁰

2- Awal yef tkerda :

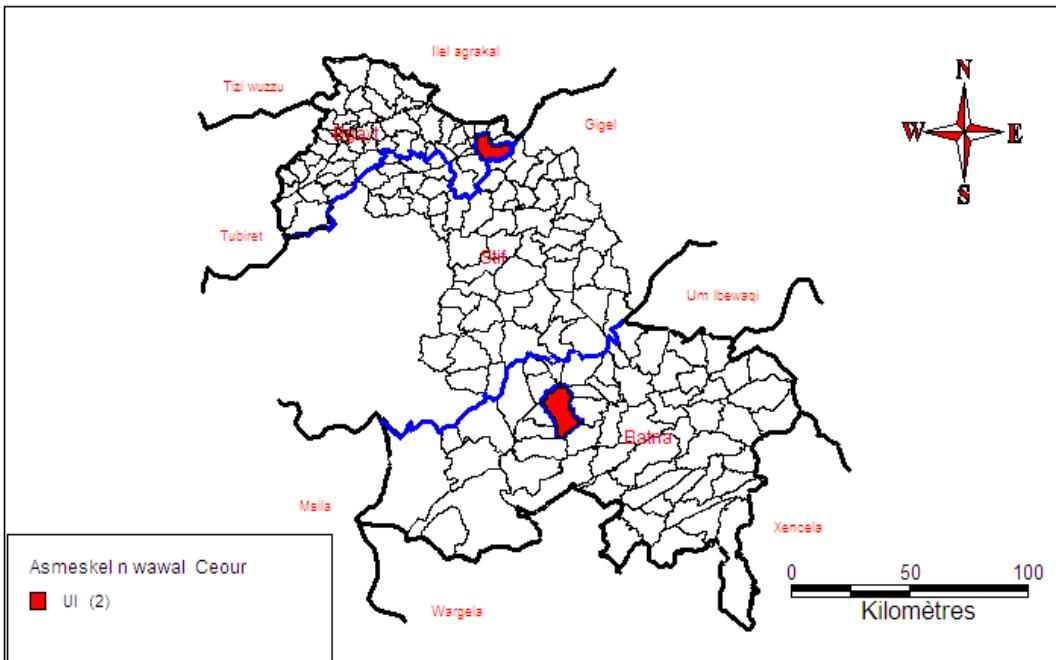
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Aṭar**, d yini aħċayci ■ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **dar**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aṭar /dar.** √tr/đr. D isem akmaziż,yella deg waṭas n tantaliwin n tmaziżt: nufa-t s talya **adar** deg ahaggar R.BASSET.(1894 : 23).**dar** deg Oursenis R.BASSET. (1894 : 21).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amesislan. i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [t],[d] deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [d]/dar .Ma yella deg tmeslayt n dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [t] /Aṭar .Yella-d dayen usmeskel asnalyan s uyluy n teyri A deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman. **Aṭar → dar.**

²⁰ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Cœur : d agmam ye flan,d afelluj d uzmig, yella deg yidmaren, iswi-in es yetceyie idamen .²¹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

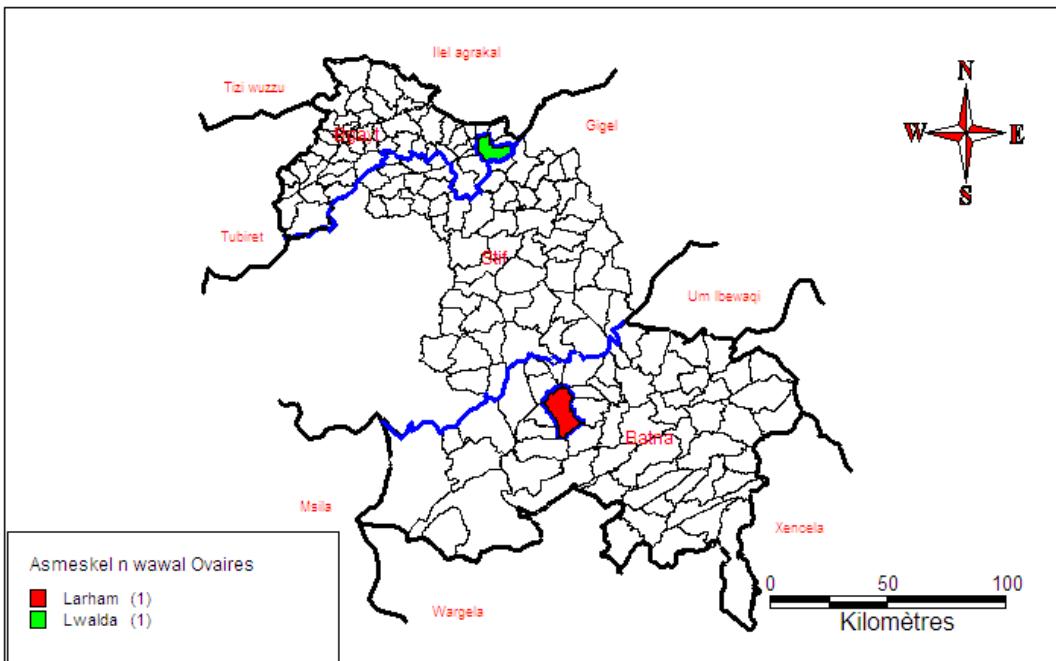
Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ihu █ akk idegan n tsastant s yisem **Ul.**

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ul** $\sqrt{1}$. D isem akmaziy yella s tuget deg tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt, am tantala tatergit s yisem ul.Lixique Francais-touareg: 112 d awal aqbur iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan n yal ass,ur yezmir ara wawal aberani ad yet̄tef amkan-is.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin Walad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin. Ul i d-yufraren seg užar $\sqrt{1}$.

²¹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Ovaires : d awles yettili deg u ebbud n tmettut, deg-s i ttilin-t tmellalin.²²

2- Awal yef tker a:

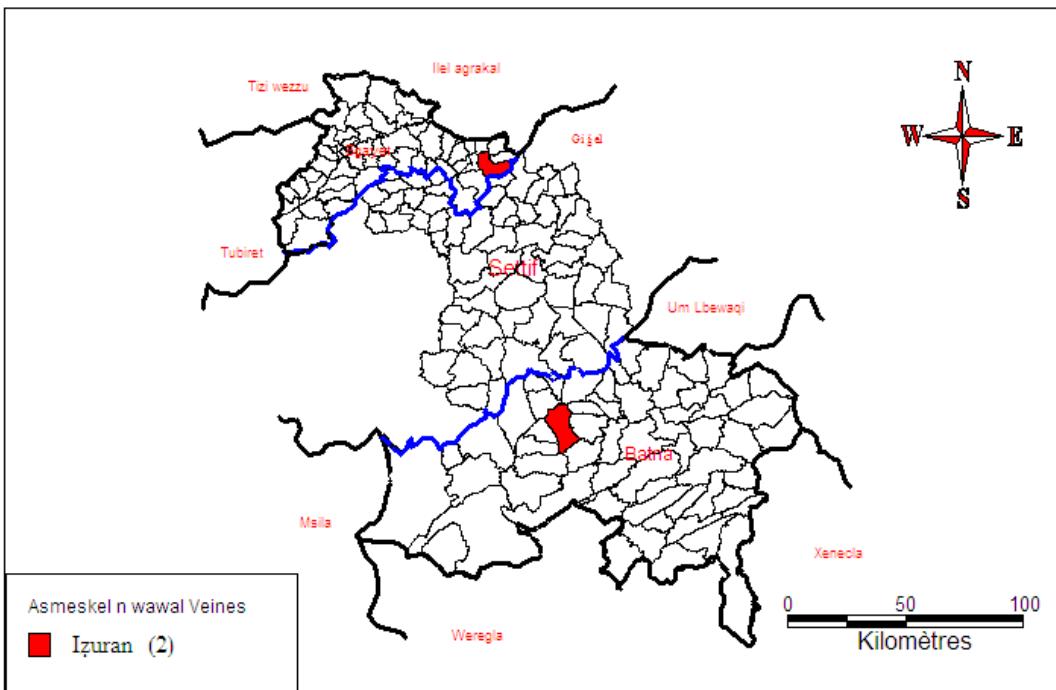
S tmu li tamenzut yer tker a nettwali d akken teb a yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Lwalda**, d yini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Larham** .

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Lwalda :** √lwld. D isem are tal seg ta rabt Lwilada.yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yes i ara isem deg temna t n dargina .
- **Larham .** √lrhm. D isem are tal seg ta rabt rahim.yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yes i ara isem,deg temna t n wlad si sliman,a at sexdamen awal-a n ta rabt imi teqreb yer tmura ta rabin am Set if. Xenecla.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Lwalda akked wawal Larham d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √lwld, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uz ar √lrhm.

²² Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Veines : d ityuten ttbanen-d yef uksum n umdan, d nutni i yettawin idammen yer wul.²³

2- Awal yef tkerda :

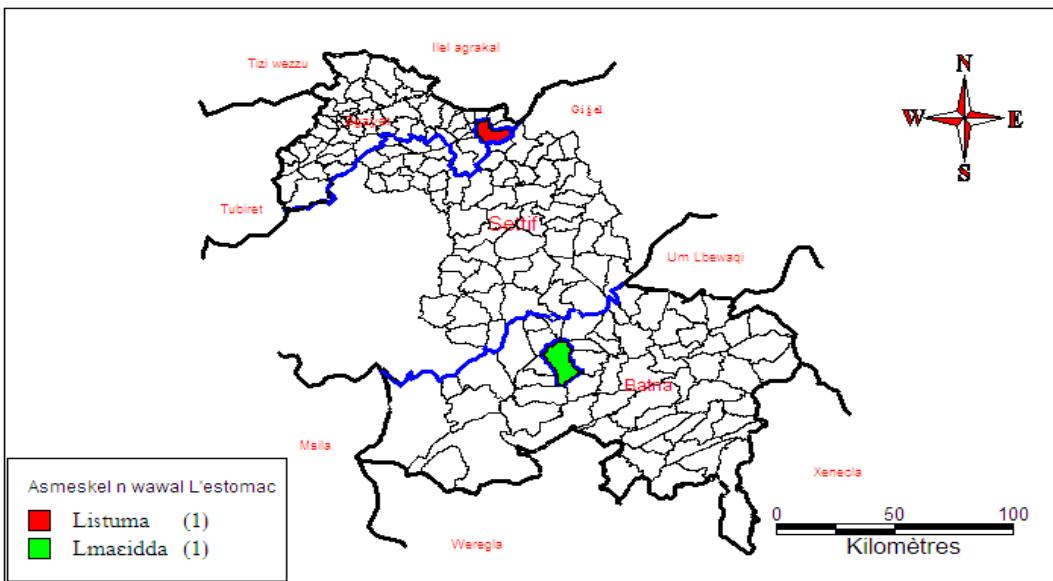
Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay **Izuran.** █huz akk idegan n tsastant s yisem *Izuran.*

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Izuran :** √zr. d akmaziy.semrasent deg waṭas n tantaliwin, d awal aqbur deg tmaziyt iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan, ur yezmir ara wawal aberani ad yetṭef amkan-ines.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg (tantala taqbaylit) akked tin Walad Si Sliman deg (tantala tacawit) ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin. Izuran i d-yufraren seg użar √zr.

²³ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- L'estomac : d agmam yemmug am lgib daxel n ueebbud, anida i tettas tgella tezzad-itt syin akin ad ieddi yer ujeεbub.²⁴

2- Awal yef tkerda :

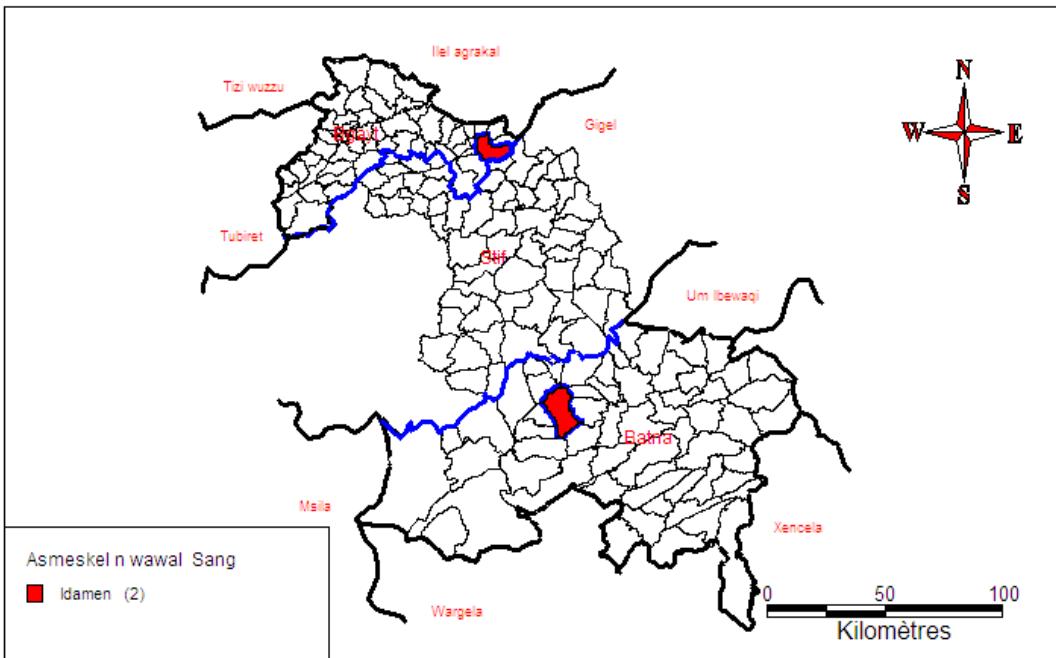
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, iyni azeggay █ red deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbayli) s wawal **Listuma**, d yini ahcayci █ green deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Imaïdда**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Listuma :** √lstm. D isem arettal seg tefransi, yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yettwasen ara s tmaziyt, deg tmeslayt n dargina.
- **Imaïdда :** √lm̄d. D isem arettal seg taerabt . yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yettwasen ara s tmaziyt, deg tmeslayt n wlad Si sliman.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Listuma akked wawal Imaïdда d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √lstm, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √lm̄d, asmeskel-a yettuyal yer unekcum n yidelisen ibarranyen am waeraben d irumiyan I d-yeḡgan latar-nsen deg umezrui n yimaziyen.

²⁴ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Sang: d aman izeggayen i yettilin deg yiżuran.²⁵

2- Awal yef tkerda :

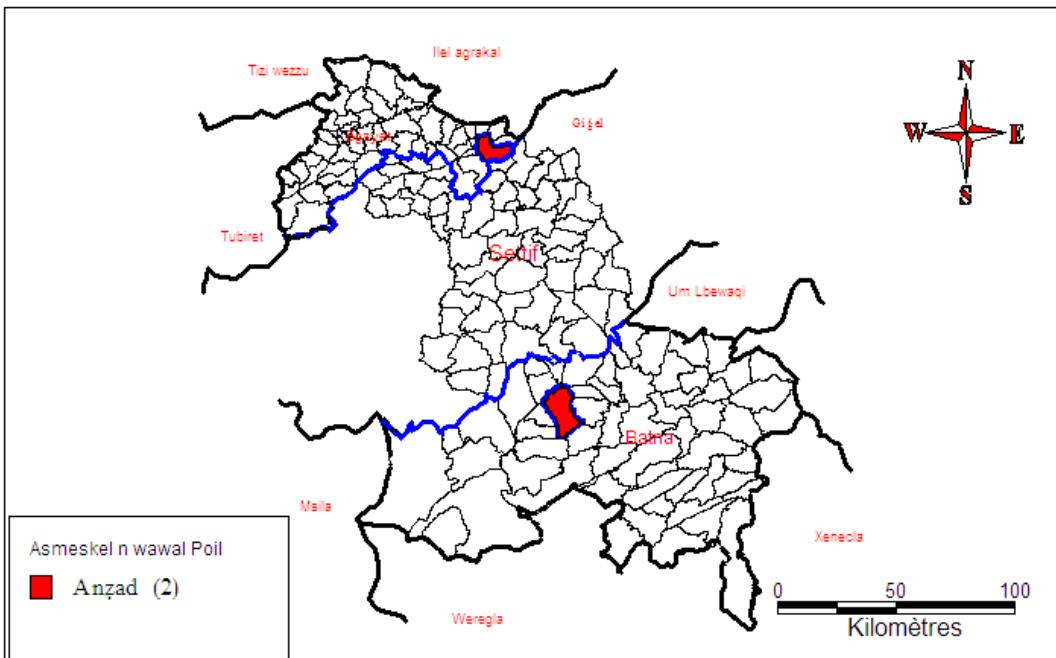
Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ih [redacted] akk idegan n tsastant s yisem *Idamen*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Idamen √dmn.** D isem akmaziy yella s tuget deg tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt, nezmer ad d-nin d akken d awal aqbur deg tmaziyt iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan n yal ass,ur yezmir wawal aberani ad yeṭṭef amkan-ines.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin walad Si sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin, Idamen i d-yufrared seg użar. √dmn.

²⁵ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



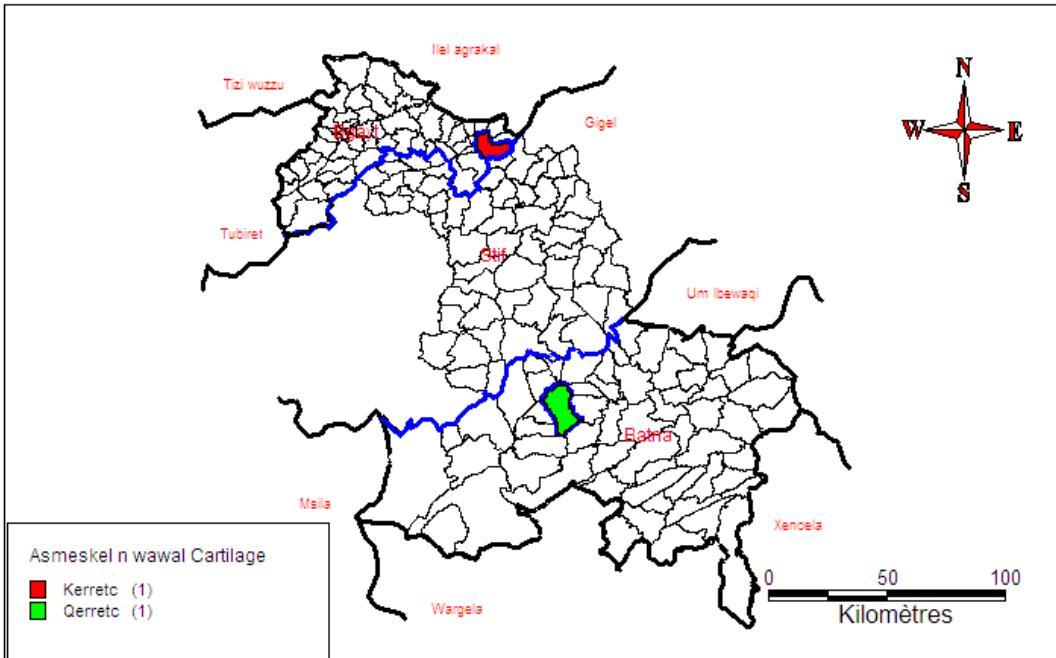
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay **Anzad.** ■ihuz akk idegan n tsastant s yisem

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Anzad :** \sqrt{nzd} . Isem anzad yella deg tuget n tmeslayin n tmaziyt d akmaziy s tal̄iyin yemgaraden , tikwal ise  eu anamek n ucebbub, deg tatergit im  ad *Motylinski A. (1904 : 235)*, anezd/inezdma deg tmaziyt n Wa  las Alemmas *M. TAIFI.(1991 : 513)*. Ma yella deg tentala n At Mnaser anzad anamek-is « acebbub » *R. BASSET. (1883: 48)*.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg (tantala taqbaylit) akked tin walad Si sliman deg (tantala tacawit) ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin, Anzad i d-yufrared seg u  ar. \sqrt{nzd} .



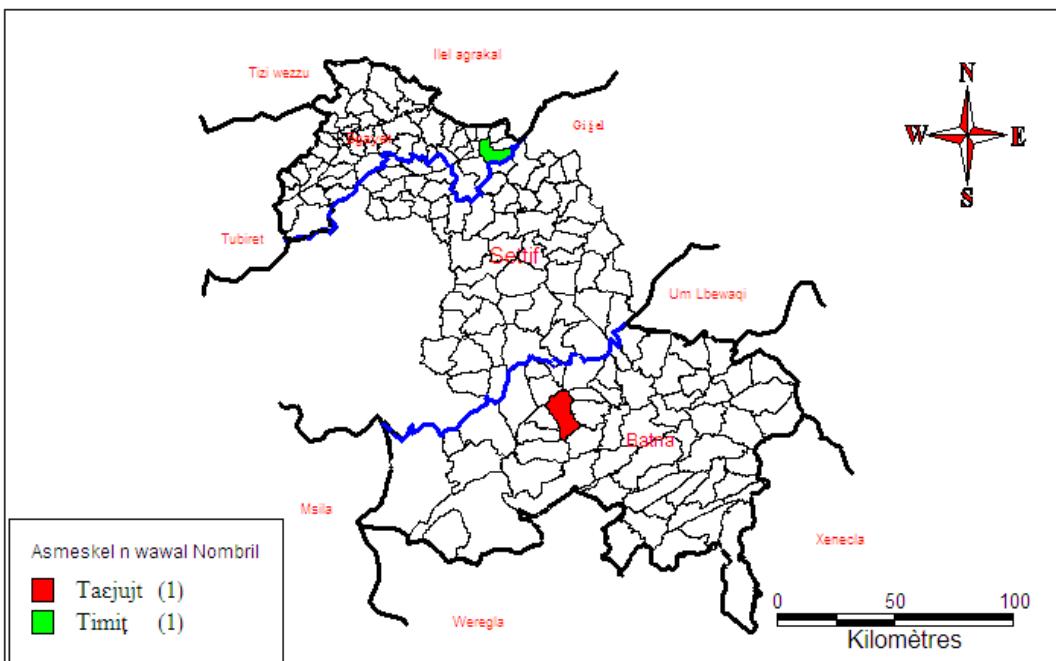
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n dargina tantala taqbaylit s wawal **Kerretc**, d yini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman tantala tacawit s wawal **Qerretc**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Kerretc : √krtc./ Qerretc. √qrtc :** Tadra n yisemawen-nni ur ay-d-tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amsislán i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [k],[Q] deg tmeslayt n wlad Si sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [q],ma yella deg tmeslayt n dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [k] .



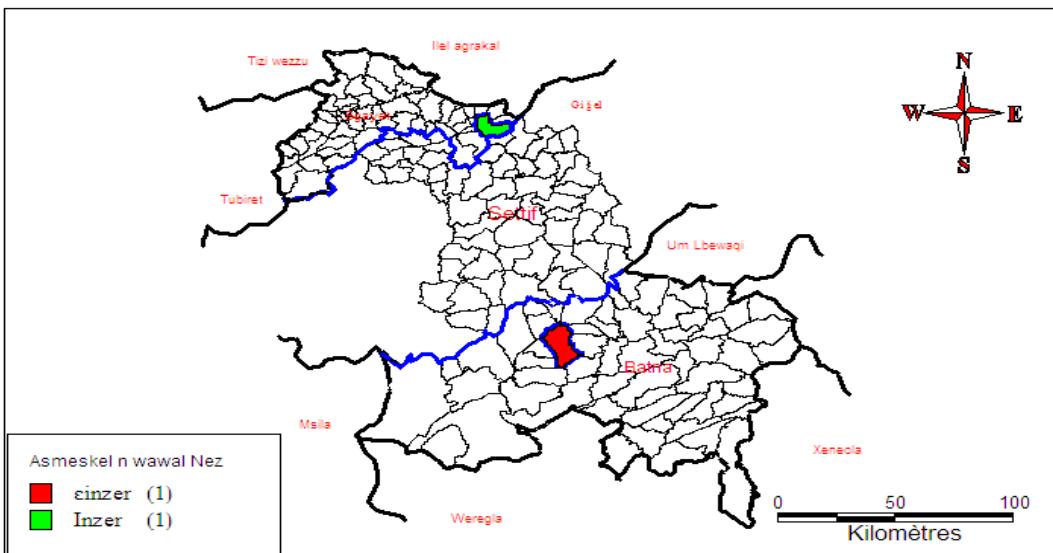
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Timit**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Taejujt**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Timit:** √mt.d isem akmaziy yella deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt, am tatergit Lexique Francais –touareg. : 125.
- **Taejujt.** : √ɛj. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin- nniđen. Yezmer lħal d asuddem anfalan.imi tella targalt n ucemmet [ɛ].

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Taejujt akked wawal Timit d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg üzər √mṭ, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg üzər √ɛj.



1- Nez : d agmam yetban-d gar uqemmuc akked d waenur iswi-ines, yesnufus yes umdan, yesrihay yes.²⁶

2- Awal yef tkerda :

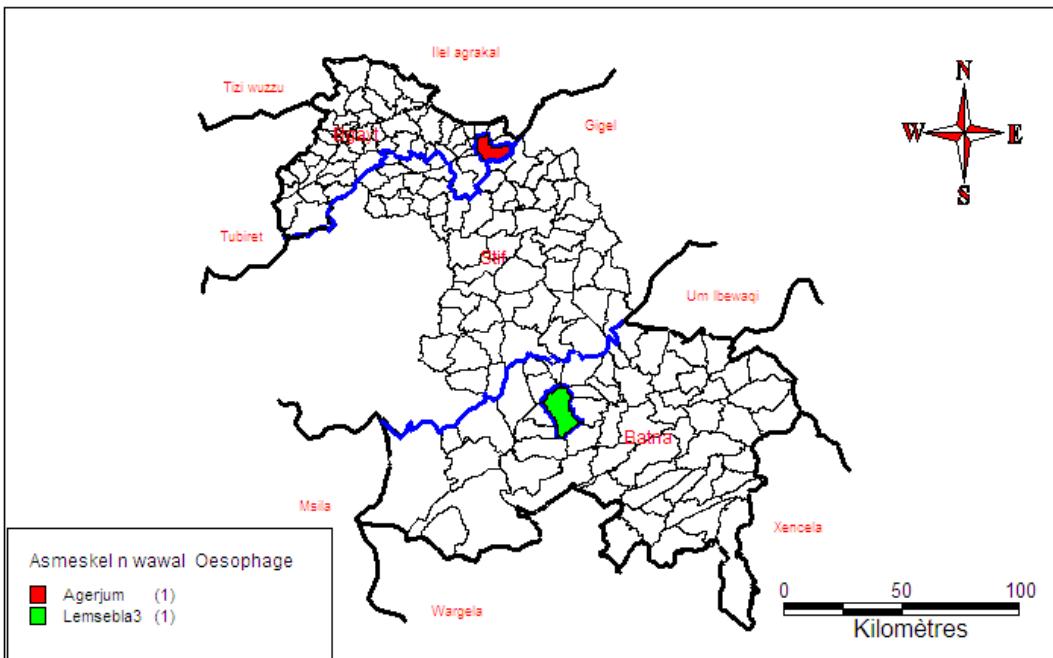
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Inzer**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **einzer**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Inzer :** √**nzr**. D isem akmaziy ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt tammawin
- **einzer :** √**enz**. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen, maca mi tella targalt n ucemmet [ɛ] ncuk ahat d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal einzer akked wawal Inzer d asmeskel amawalan, acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg uzar √nzr, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √enz.

²⁶ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Oesophage : d agmam yettili deg umgard anisa i-tetteedday lmakla.²⁷

2- Awal yef tkerda :

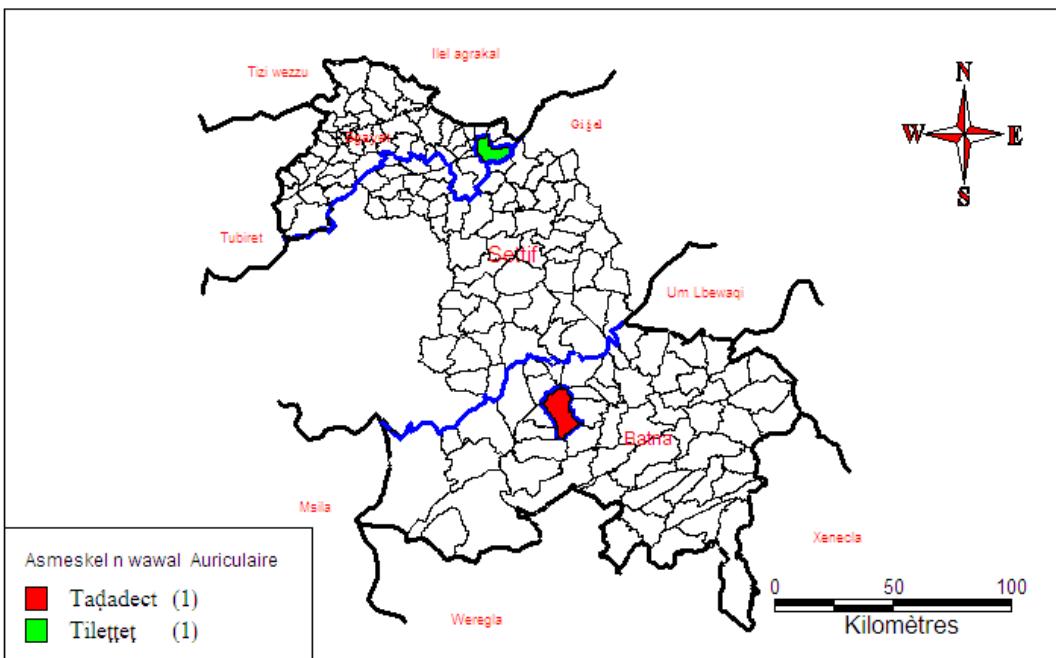
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Agerjum**, d yini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Lemseblaε**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Agerjum :** √grjm. D isem akmaziy, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt
- **Lemseblaε :** √? D isem areṭṭal seg taerabt raḥim.yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yesei ara isem,deg temnaḍt n wlad si sliman,ahat sexdamen awal-a n taerabt imi teqreb yer tmura taerabin am Setṭif. Xenecla.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Agerjum akked wawal Lemseblaε d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √grjm, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √?

²⁷ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



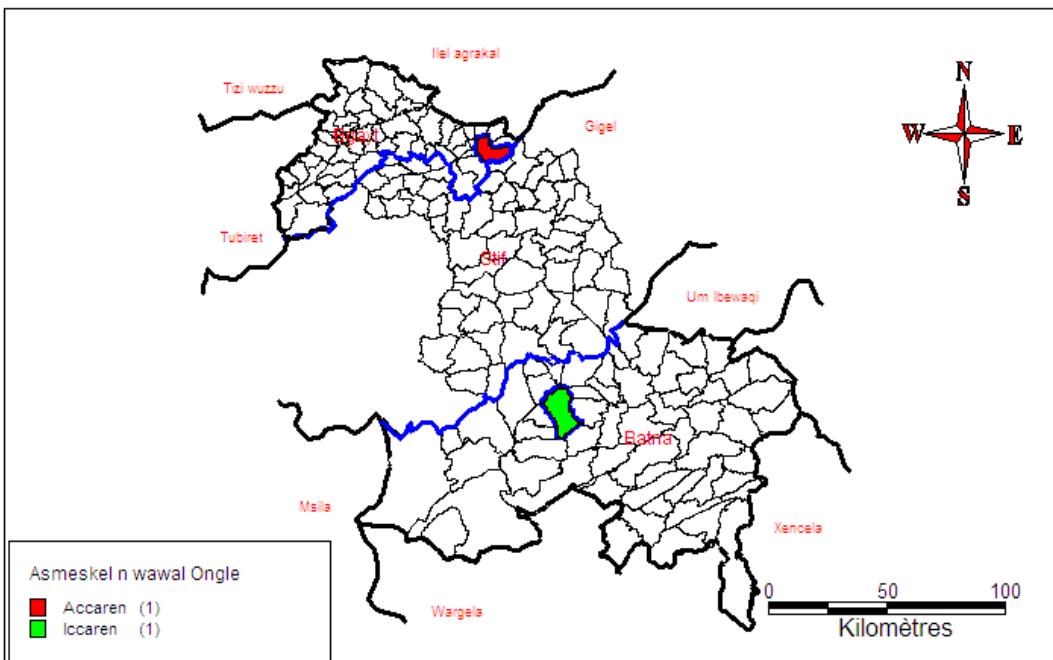
1 - Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Tilettet**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Tadadect**.

2 - Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Talettet : √lt /Tadadect : √dc :** D isem akmaziy i nettaf s tuget deg tmeslayin n teqbaylit s talyiwin yemgaraden.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amsislan i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [t], [d] deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [d], ma yella deg tmeslayt n Dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [t], d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is. deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √lt, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √dc.



1- Ongle : d icciw yettyumu ixfawen n yiğudan.²⁸

2- Awal yef tkerda :

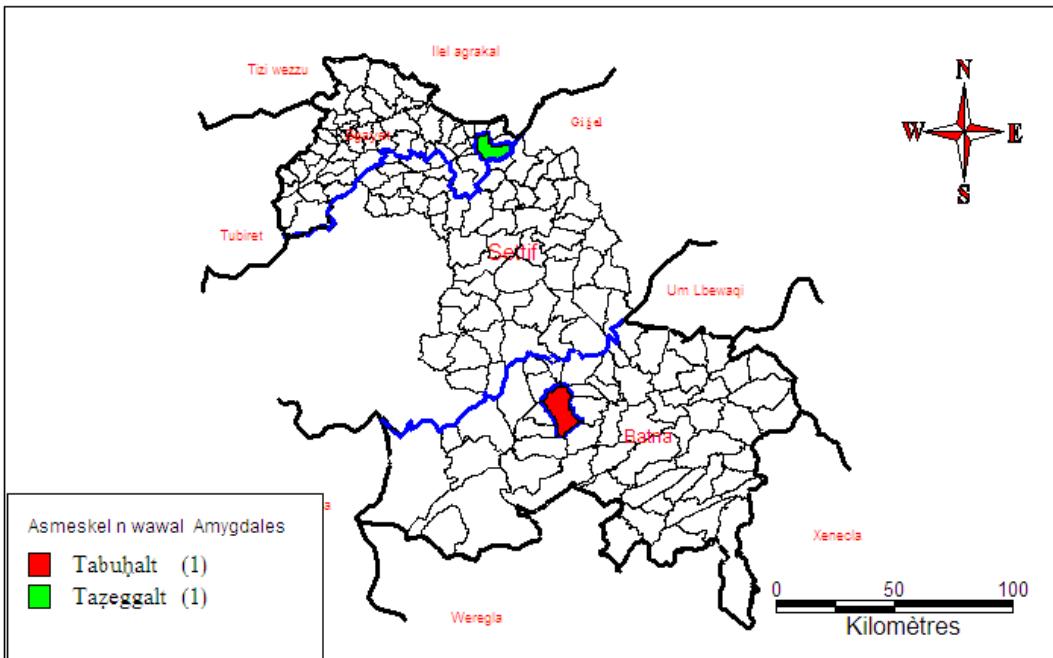
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Accaren**, d yini alçayci ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Iccaren**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Accaren / Iccaren ✓Cr.** D isem akmaziy i nettaf s tuget deg tmeslayin n tmaziyt s talÿiwin yemgaraden.

Isem-a yufrar-d seg-s usmeskel amsislan gar sin n yismawen-a Accaren deg tmeslayt n Dargina, iccaren deg tmeslayt n wlad Si sliman, asmeskel-a yella-d s temlellit n teyri [A] tuyal d [I].

²⁸ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Amygdales : tillin daxel n yimi yer deffir, səan i wumi qqren s taerabt lhalaya i ddafaen yef tezmert n umdan.²⁹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

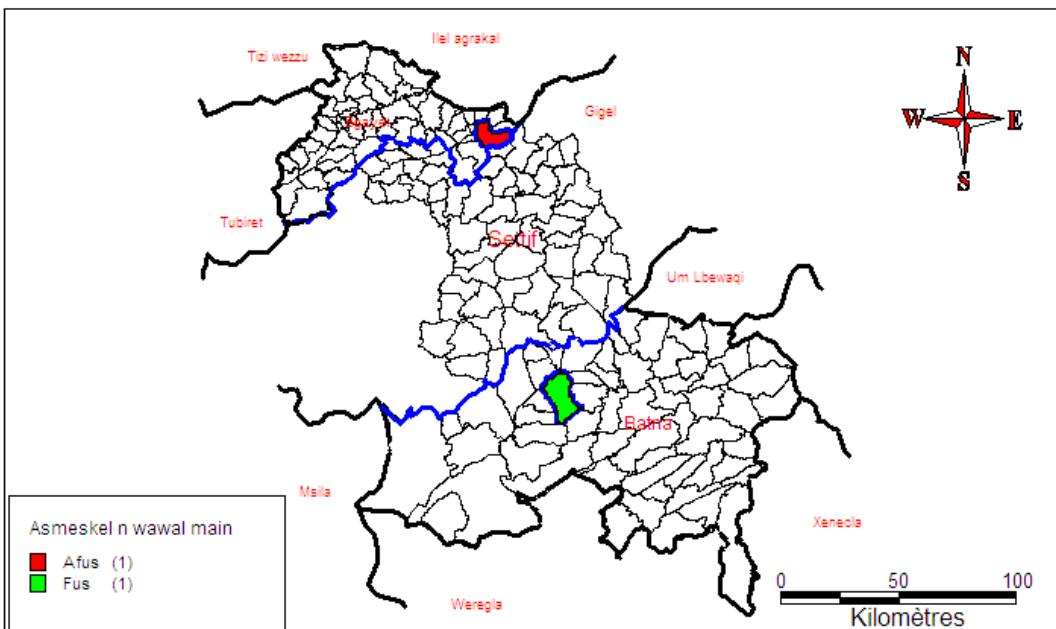
tkerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci deg meslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Tazeggalt**, d yini azeggay deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Tabuhalt**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel

- **Tazeggalt :** √ zgl. D isem akmaziy, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt tammawin s talyiwin yemqaraben.
- **Tabuhalt :** √bhl. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen. Yezmer lħal ahat d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Tazeggalt akked d wawal Tabuhalt d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √zgl, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √bhl.

²⁹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



2- Main : d agmam n tfekka n umdan, seg tmeqyast-is alama d iżudan.³⁰

1- Awal yef tkerda :

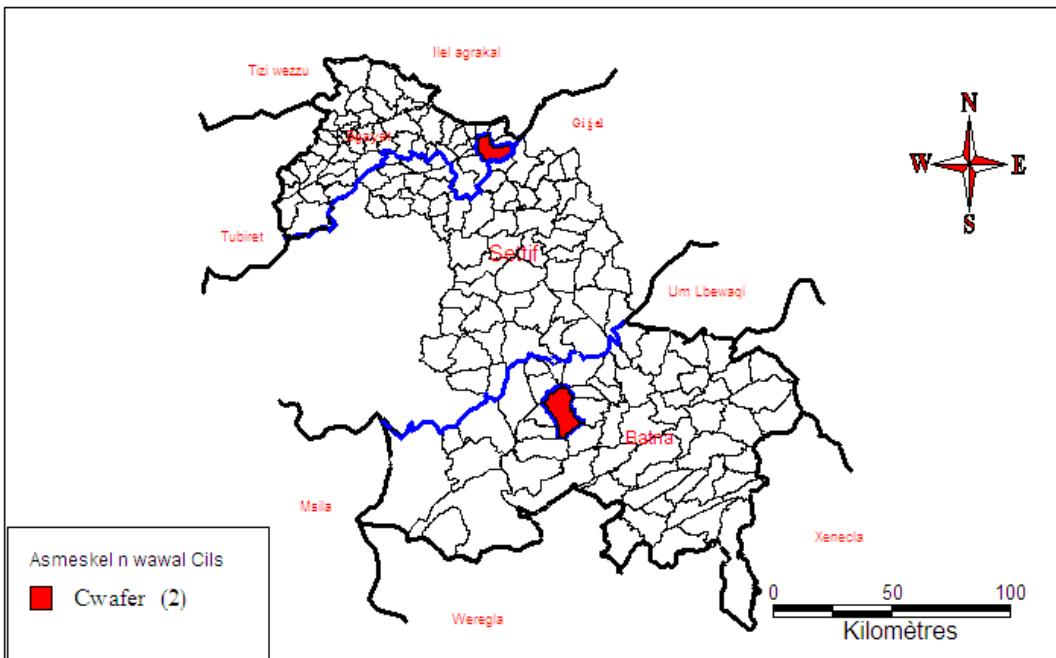
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, Ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Afus*, d yini aħċayci █ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Fus*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Afus /Fus.** √fs. D isem akmaziż, yella deg waṭas n tantaliwin n tmaziżt: nufa-t s talya afus deg teydamest *G.MOTYLINSKI.* (1904: 123), deg tatergit *R.BASSET.* (1908: 172), deg tcelħit *E.GUILMOTO.* (1845: 116), nufa-t s talya fus deg tmaziżt n watlas alemmas *R.BASSET.* (1985: 91), nufa-t dayen s talya ufuš deg tzennagħit *Generale FAIDHERBE.* (1877: 74) akked tenfusit *G.MOTYLINSKI.*(1898: 134).

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Afus akked wawal Fus d asmeskel asnalyan s uyelluy n teyri a deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit. Afud. → Fud.

³⁰ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



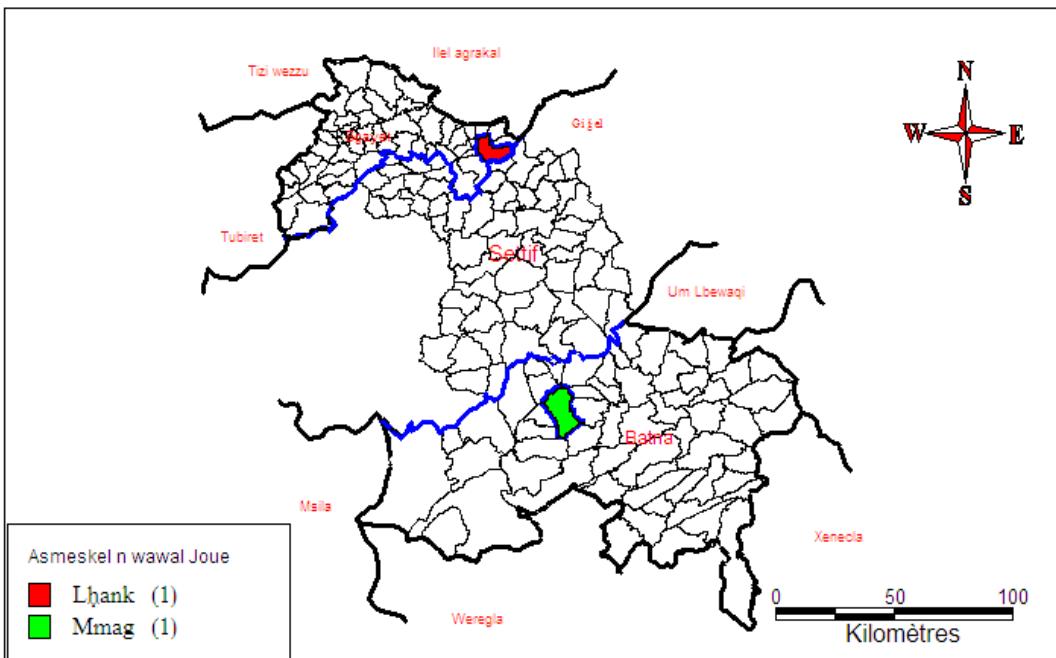
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ih akk idegan n tsastant s wawal *Cwafer*.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Cwafer:** d isem akmaziy yettwasmerasen s tuget deg tmeslayin n tmaziyt, d awal aqbur deg tmaziyt.

Gar tmeslayt n dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin walad si sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin-a.



1- Joue : d imidis ney d iyendis n wudem.³¹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

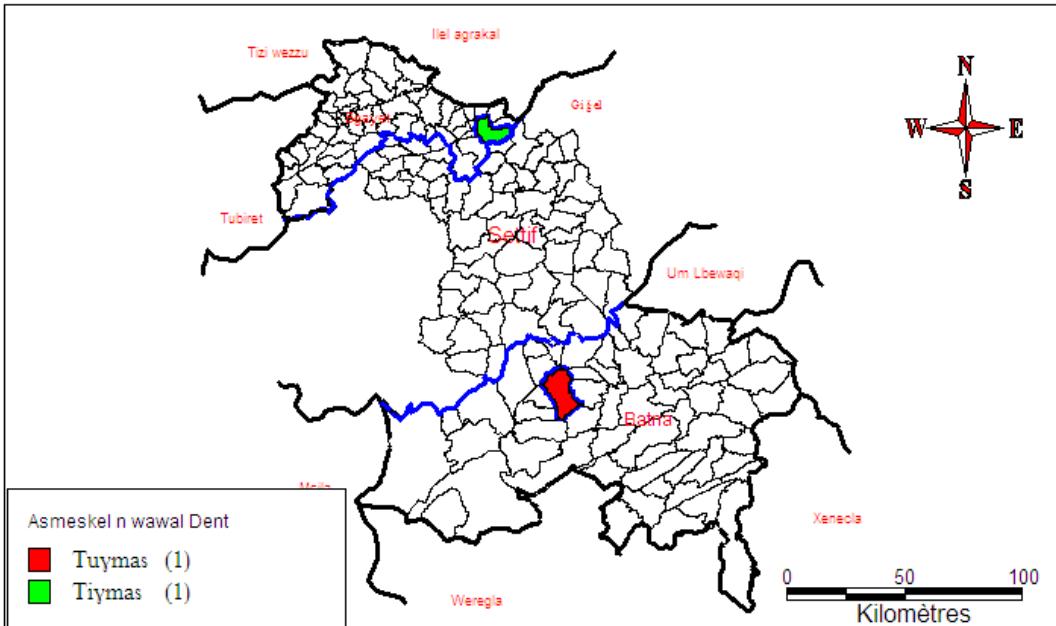
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Lhank**, d yini ahcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Mmag**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Lhank:** √lhñk. D isem akmaziy yella s tuget deg tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt.
- **Mmag :** √mg. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen. Yezmer lħal d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Lhank akked wawal Mmag d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √mg, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √lhñk.

³¹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Dents : d agmam daxel n uqemmuc ttfent yer uyesmar, mugen-t I tufza n lmakla.³²

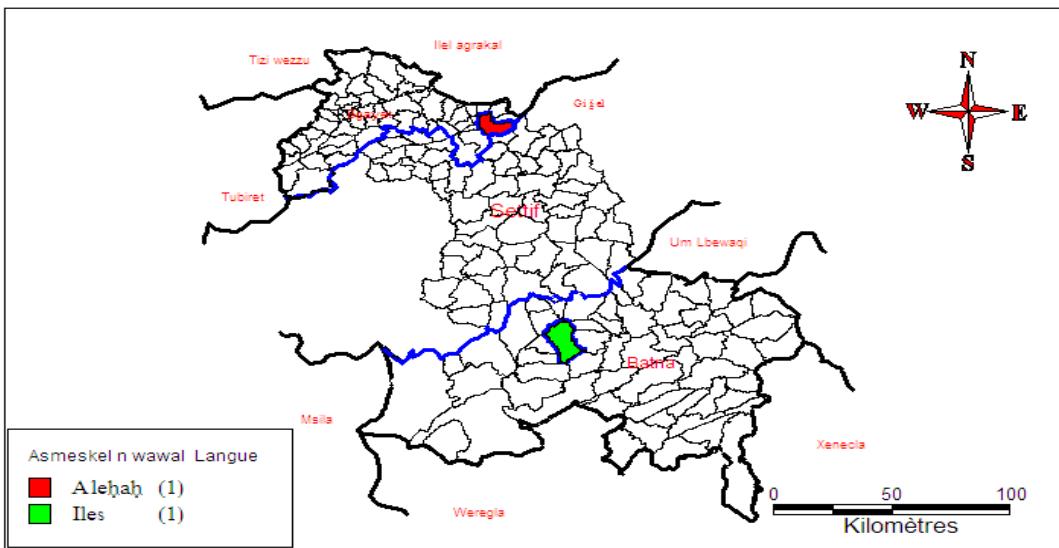
2- Awal yef tkerda :

Tkerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Tiyemas**, d yini ahcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Tuymas**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tiyemas .Tuymas.** ✓
yma. D isem akmaziy yella deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt yufrar-d usmeskel amsislān gar yisem tuymas/tiyemas gar teyri [i] akked d uyru [u], deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman susruyen-tt-id s uyru [u], ma yella deg tmeslayt n Dargina susruyen-tt-id s teyri [i].

³² Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Langue : d aggam ney a aziraz,yezga-d daxel n uqemmuc,d lmxu n umdan , yettwaxdam i usefsi n lmakla d uqead n lhedur.³³

2- Awal yef tkerda :

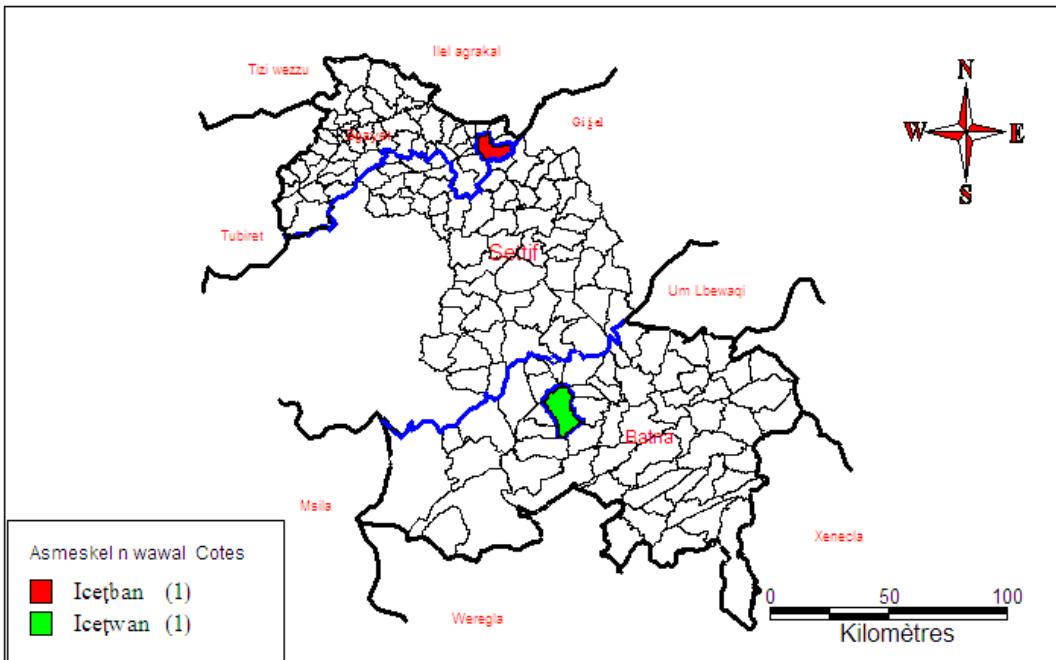
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal, **Aleħah**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Iles**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Iles :** √ls. Yettusemras deg, tmeslayt n wlad si sliman deg tantala tacawit nufa-t-id deg tantala tatergit s yiwen unamek s talya Iles. *Lexique : Français-touareg. Sb : 125.*
- **Aleħah. :** √lh. yettusemras deg tmeslayt n dargina deg tantala taqbaylit

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Iles akked Aleħah d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg uzar √ls, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √lh.

³³ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



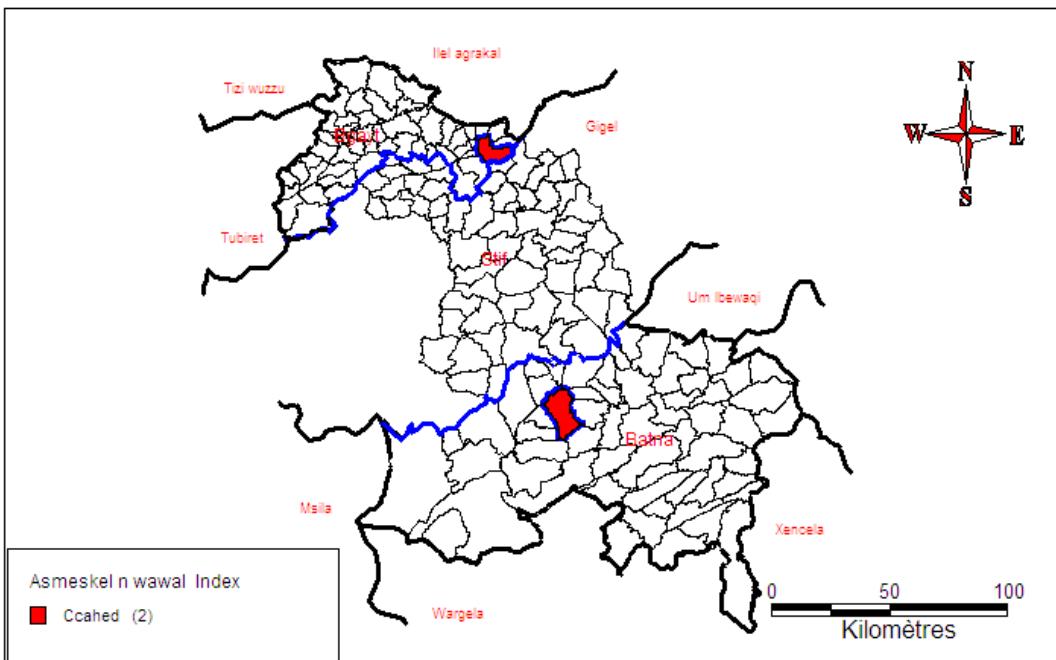
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Iceṭban**, d yini ahcayci ■ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Iceṭwan**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Iceṭban :** √ctb. D talya n usget n wawal acetṭub. Tadra n wawal-a ur tt-nessim ara ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen.
- **Iceṭwan :** √ctw. Tadra n wawal-a ur tt-nessim ara ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen.

Asmeske i yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amesylan i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [b],[w] deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [w],ma yella deg tmeslayt n Dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [b] .



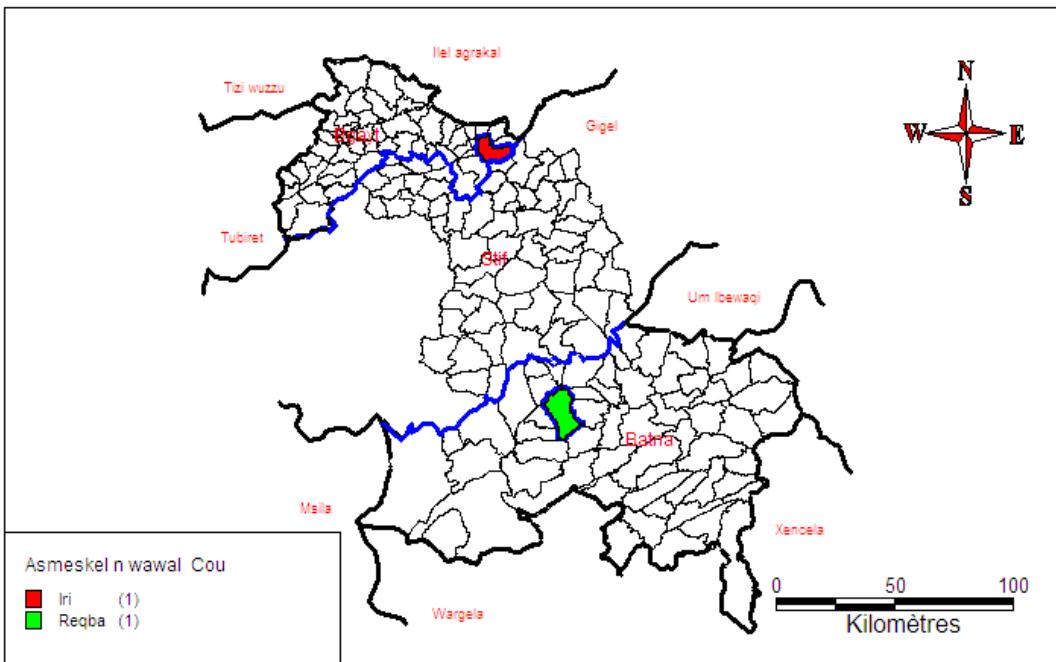
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay **Cahada** ihuz akk idegan n tsastant,s yisem **Ccahed.**

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Cached:** \sqrt{chd} . D isem i d-yekkan seg taerabt **Cahada**, tadra n yisem-a tetuyal I wasmi i d-kecmen yimselmen yer tmurt imaziyen.

Gar tmeslayt n dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin walad Si sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin **Cached** .



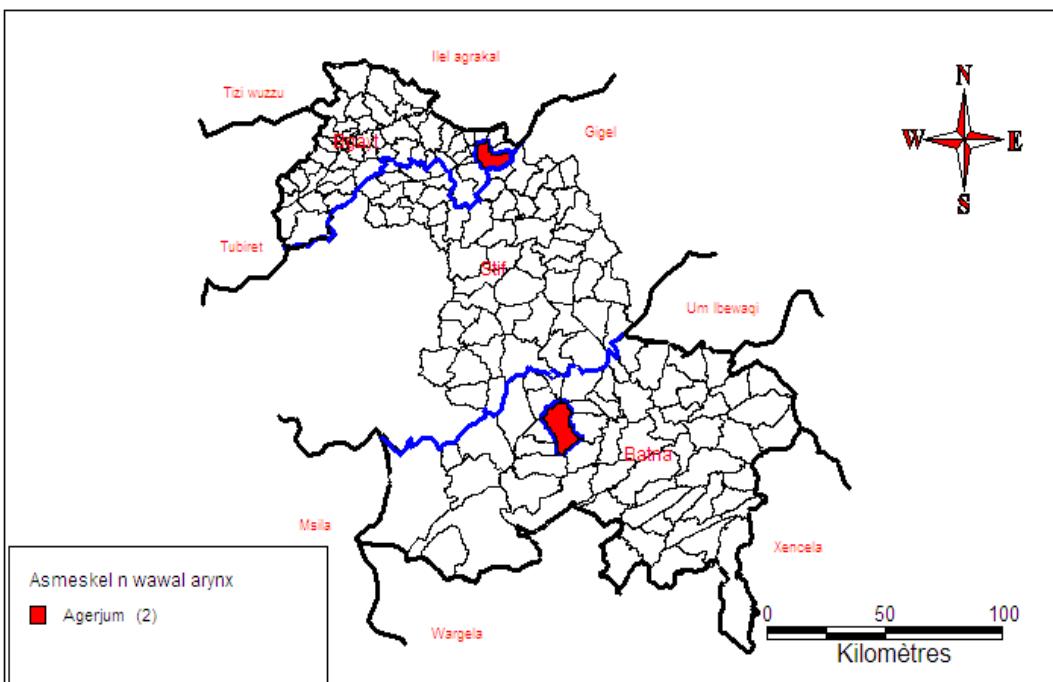
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ney nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Iri**, d yini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Reqba**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Iri :** \sqrt{r} . D isem akmaziy ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt nufat-id deg tantala tatergit Lixique Français-touareg : 100, nezmer ad d-nini d awal anasli.
- **Reqba :** \sqrt{rqb} . D isem areṭṭal yekka-d seg taerabt Rraqaba, deg temnaqt n wlad Si sliman ahat agmam-a ur yesei ara isem s tmaziyt, anect-a yettuyal yer unekcum waeraben yer-sen, ney ahat seg lemhalta yettilin gar-asen.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Iri akked wawal Reqba d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg \sqrt{r} , ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar \sqrt{rqb} .



1- L'arynx : d tayuct n deffir i yettilin deg umgarq n umdan.³⁴

2- Awal yef tkerda :

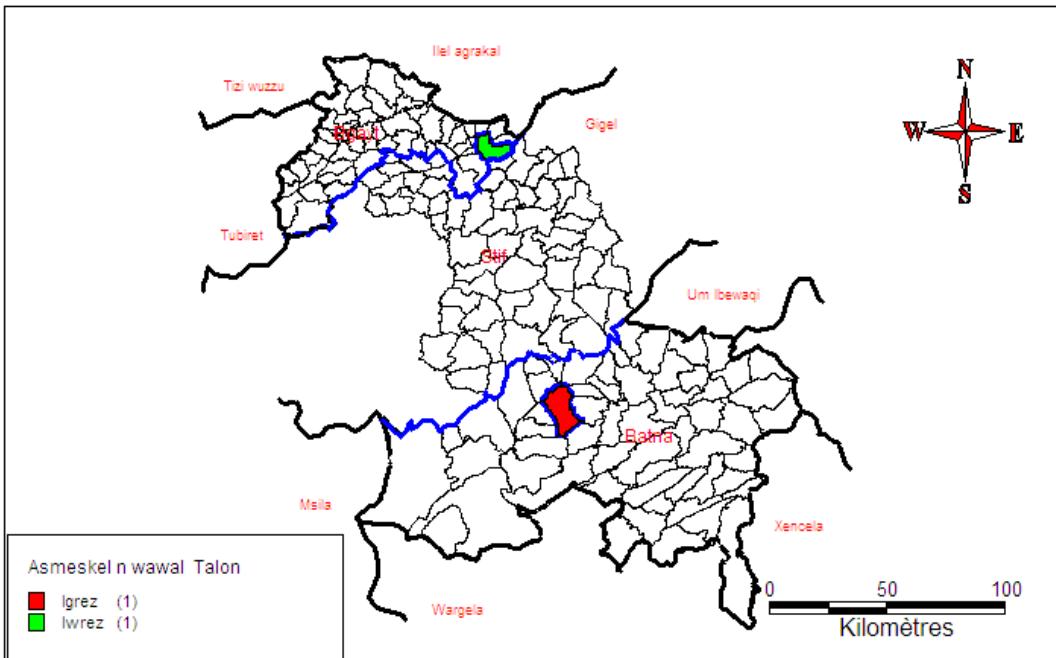
Deg tkerda-nney iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ■ ihmuz akk idegan n tsastant, s wawal *Agerjum*.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Agerjum :** grjm. D isem akmaziy, ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt tammawin s talyiwin yemqaraben.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit akked tin walad Si sliman deg tantala tacawit ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin, Agerjum i d-yufrared seg üzär. grjm.

³⁴ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Talon : d abuddled tettili gar usagel n uqejjir d uðar.³⁵

2- Awal yef tkerda :

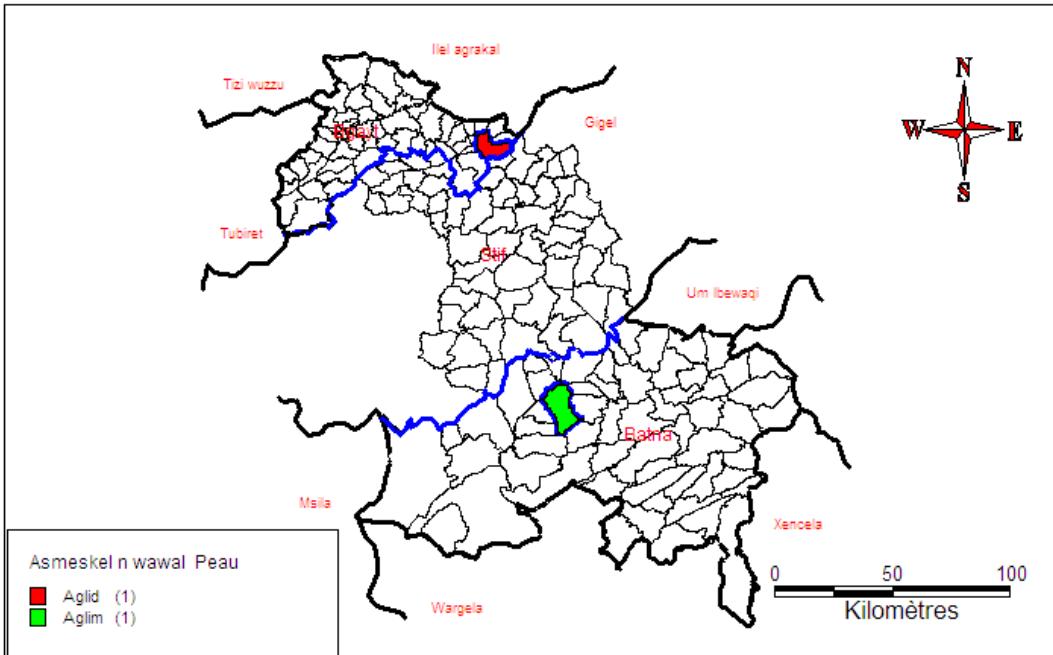
Takerda-ney nettwal-it d akken tebða yef sin n yiniyen, ini aħċayci ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Iwrez**, d yini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad Si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Igrez**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Igrez /iwrez :** √grz . Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amsislan i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [g],[w] deg tmeslayt n wlad Si sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [g], ma yella deg tmeslayt n dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [w] .

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³⁵ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Peau: d netta I yettyummun tafekka n umdan.³⁶

2- Awal yef tkerda :

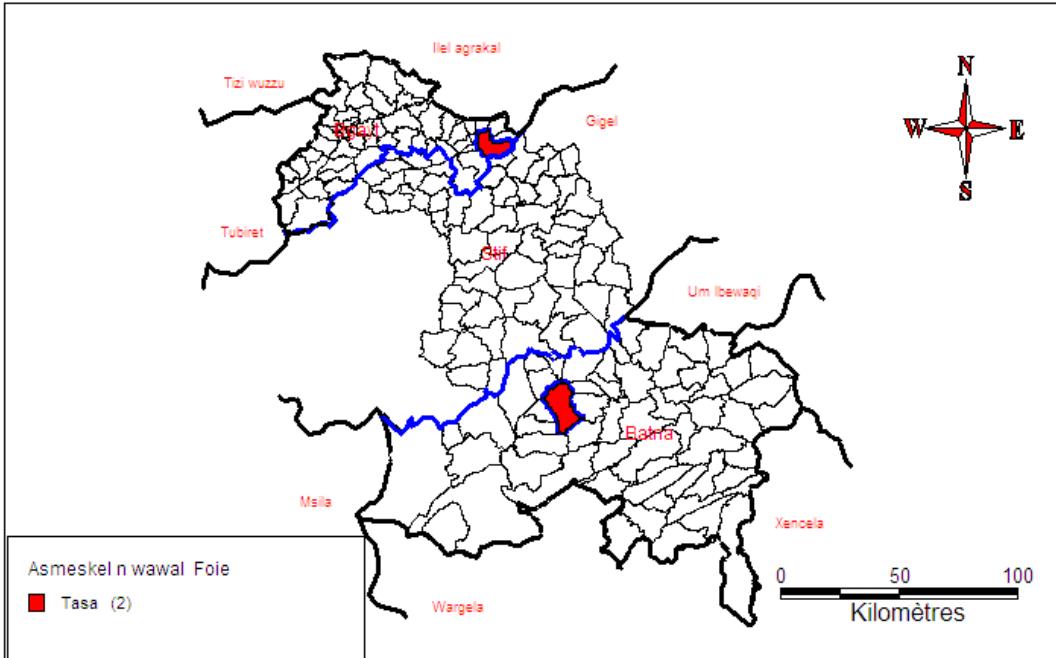
Tkerda-ney nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Ajlid*, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Aglim*.

2-Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ajlid :√jld.** D isem areṭṭal seg taerabt Lgild.yezmer ahat agmam-a ur yesei ara isem,deg temnaḍt n Dargina,ahat sexdamen awal-a n taerabt imi qreben yer tmura taerabin am Setṭif.
- **Aglim :√glm.** D isem akmaziy , ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt yecban tantala n Haraoua qqaren aglim *R.Basset.(1894: 43)*.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Aglim akked wawal Ajlid d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg üzär √glm, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg üzär √jld.

³⁶ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1-Foie : d agmam id yezgan ddaw n yidmaren yef tama n yiži iswi-ines, d tessfi idamen tettxamil ssker izaden deg tfekka n umdan, rnu yer waya d nettat i yetqaelden liðan.³⁷

2- Awal yef tkerda :

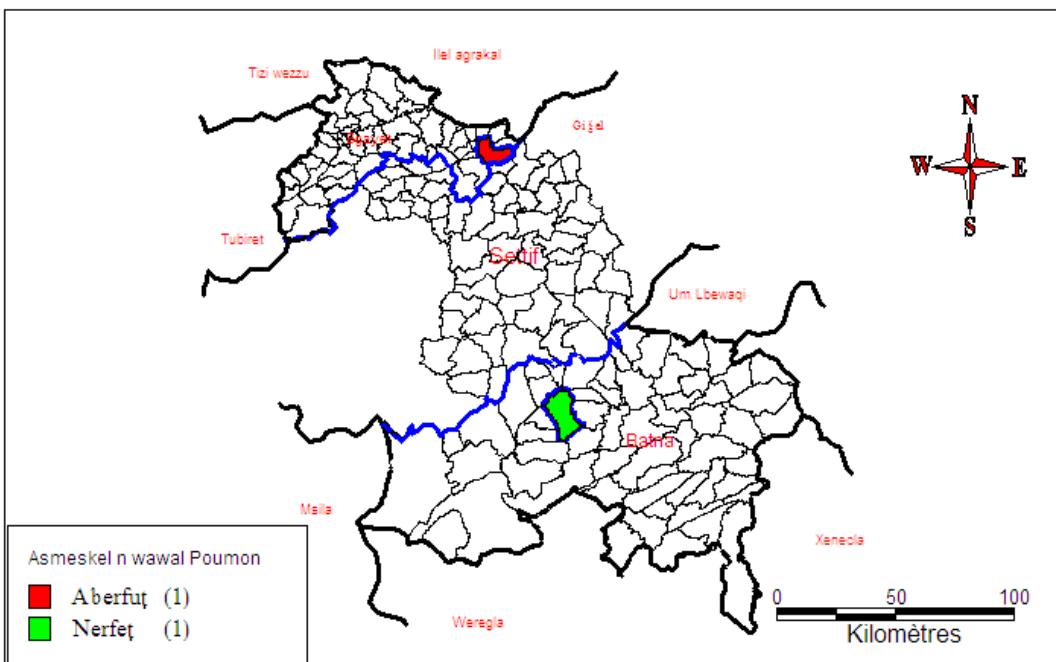
Deg tkerda-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ih̄z akk idegan n tsastant, s wawal **Tasa.**

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

Tasa : \sqrt{ts} . D isem akmaziy nufa-t-id semmraser-t s tuget deg tmeslayin n tmaziyt, am tantala n *Mzab* deg wargla *R.Basset.1894: 29,*

Gar tmeslayt n dargina deg (tantala taqbaylit) akked tin walad si sliman deg (tantala tacawit) ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin. Tasa i d-yufraren seg užar \sqrt{ts} .

³⁷ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



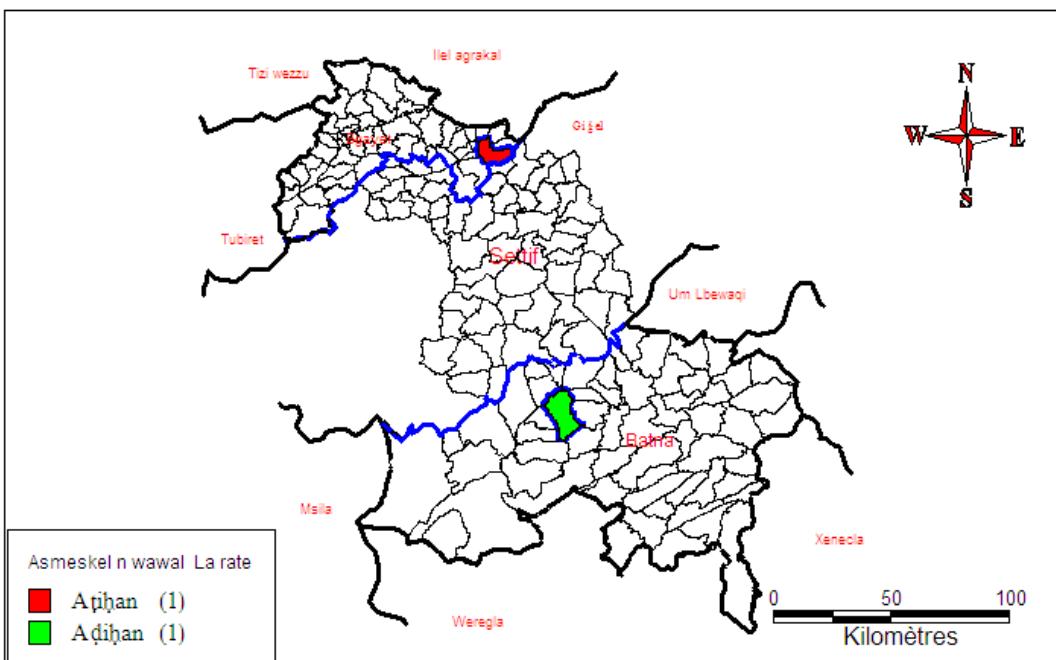
1- Awal yef tkerda:

S tmuyli tamenzut yer tkerda nettwali d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, iyni azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal *Aberfut*, d yini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal *Nirfet*.

2 - Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aberfut:** √brft. d isem akmaziy yella deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziṭ.
- **Nirfet:** √nrft. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Aberfut akked d wawal Nirfet d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s üzär-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √brft, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg üzär √nrft.



1-La rate : d awles yettili deffir n lmaeidda.³⁸

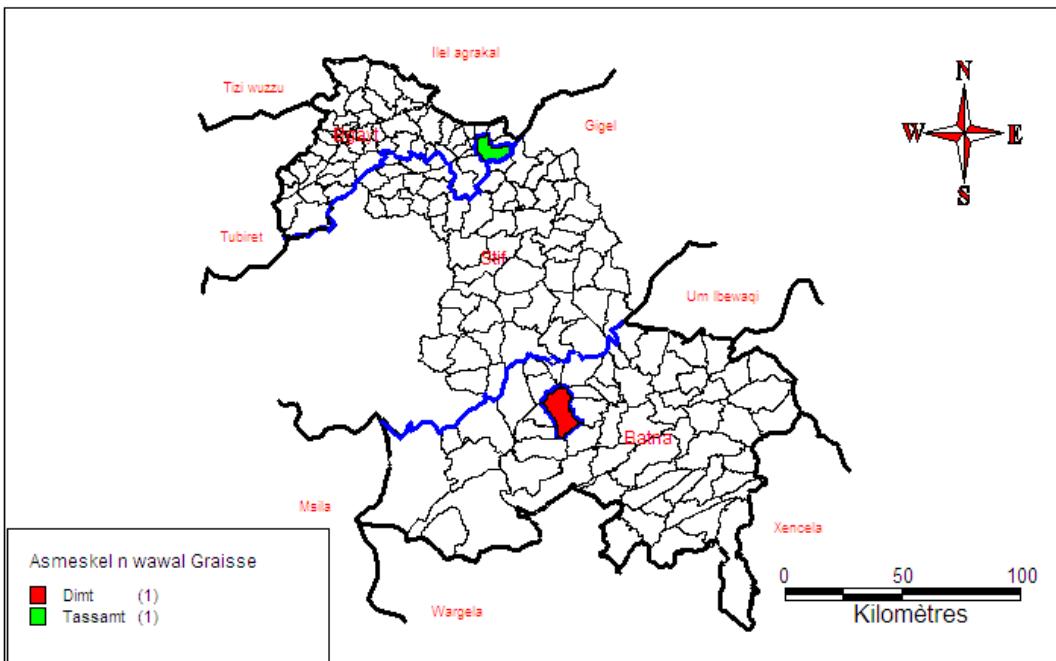
2- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina tantala taqbaylit s wawal **Aṭiḥan**, d yini █ ahcayci deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman tantala tacawit s wawal **Aḍiḥan**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Aṭiḥan:** √ṭhn./ **Aḍiḥan:** √ḍhn. Asmeskel yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amsislan I d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [t], [d] deg tmeslayt n wlad Si sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [d], ma yella deg tmeslayt n dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [t].

³⁸ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Graisse : d tasmekta n zzit I yettilin deg uksum n umdan.³⁹

2- Awal yef tkerda :

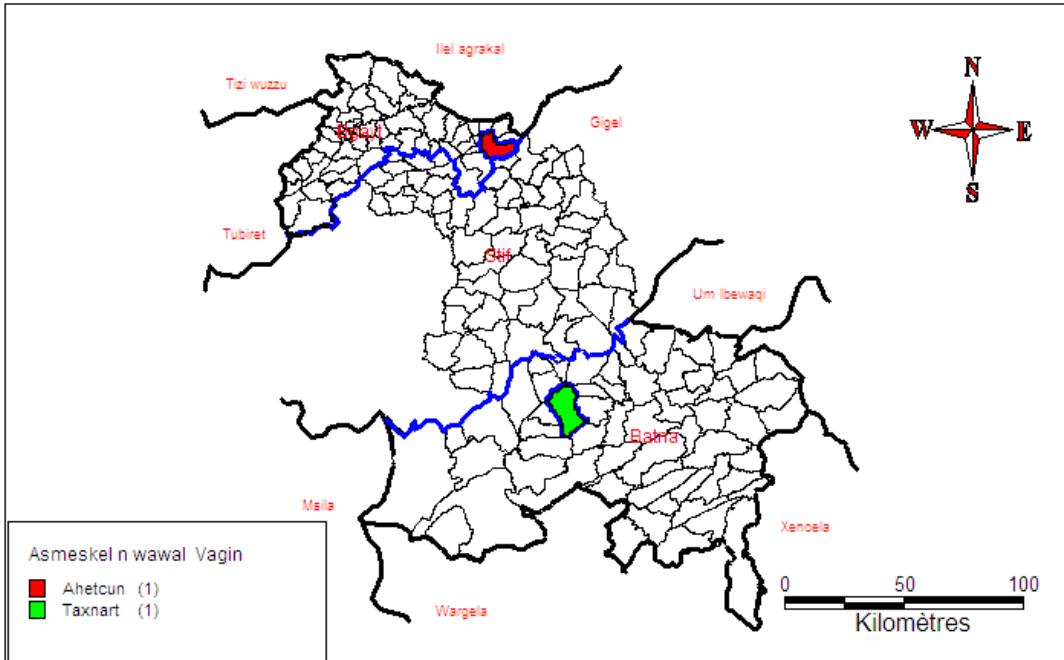
S tmuyli tamenzut yer tkerda nettwali d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Tassamt**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Dimt** .

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tassamt:** √sm. D isem akmaziy , ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt .
- **Dimt:** √dm. Tadra n yisem-a ur ay-d-tban ara. ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin- nniđen. Yezmer lħal d asuddem anfalan.

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Tassamt akked wawal Dimt d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √sm, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √dm.

³⁹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



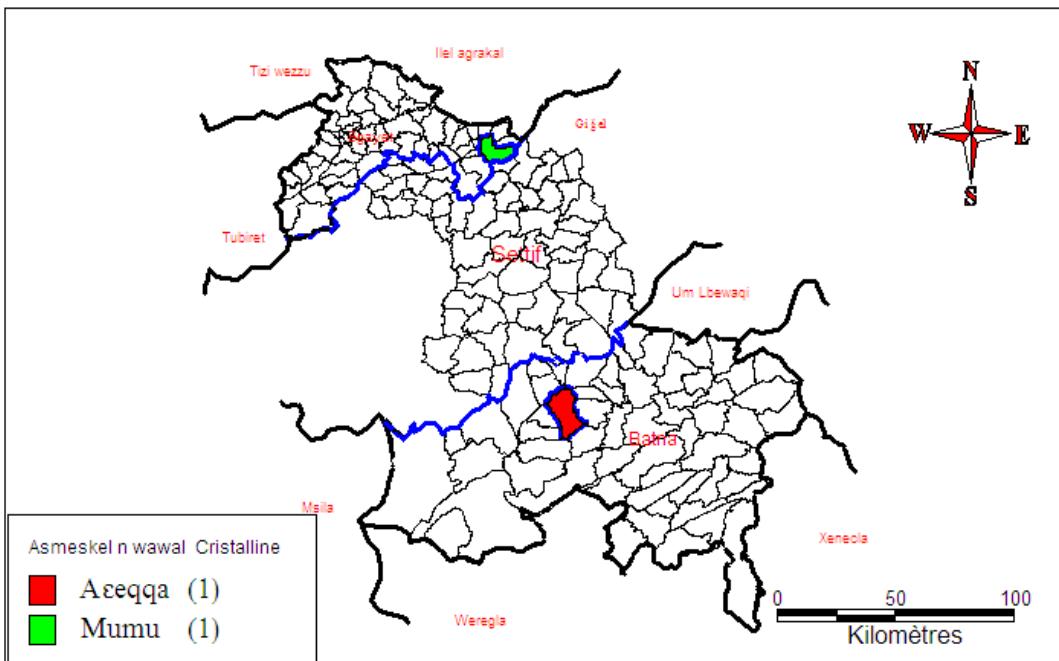
1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, ini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Ahetcun**, d yini alçayci ■ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Taxnart**.

2- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Ahetcun :√htc.** Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen, ahat yella ala deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit)
- **Taxnart√xnr.** Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniđen, ahat yella ala deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman tantala tacawit

Asmeskel yellan gar wawal Aglim akked wawal Ajlid d asmeskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √htc, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √xnr.



1- Cristalline : d taæeqqayt deg tlemmast n umellal n tiç, s yes I nessekded.⁴⁰

2- Awal yef tkerda :

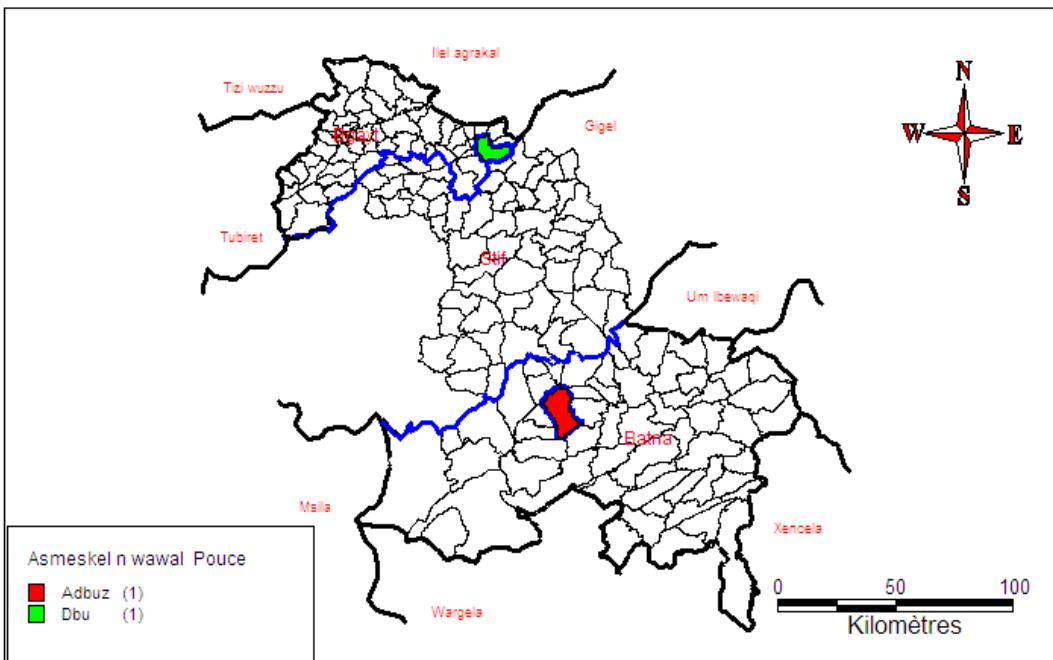
Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, iyni ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n Dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal **Mumu**, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal **Aeeqqa**.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Mumu :** √m. D isem akmaziy i nettaf s tuget deg tmeslayin n teqbaylit s talyiwin yemgaraden, d win yesean anamek-nniñen Llufan.
- **Aeeqqa :** √eq. Tadra n yisem-a ur tban ara, ur t-id-nmugger ara deg tentaliwin-nniñen, maca mi tella targalt n ucemmet [ε] ncuk ahat d asuddem anfalani.

Asmiskel yellan gar Wawal Mumu akked wawal Aeeqqa d asmiskel amawalan acku yal isem s uzar-is, deg d tmeslayt n Dargina yufrared seg √m, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si sliman yufrared seg uzar √eq.

⁴⁰ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.



1- Pouce: d aðad amezwaru gar iðudan n ufus.⁴¹

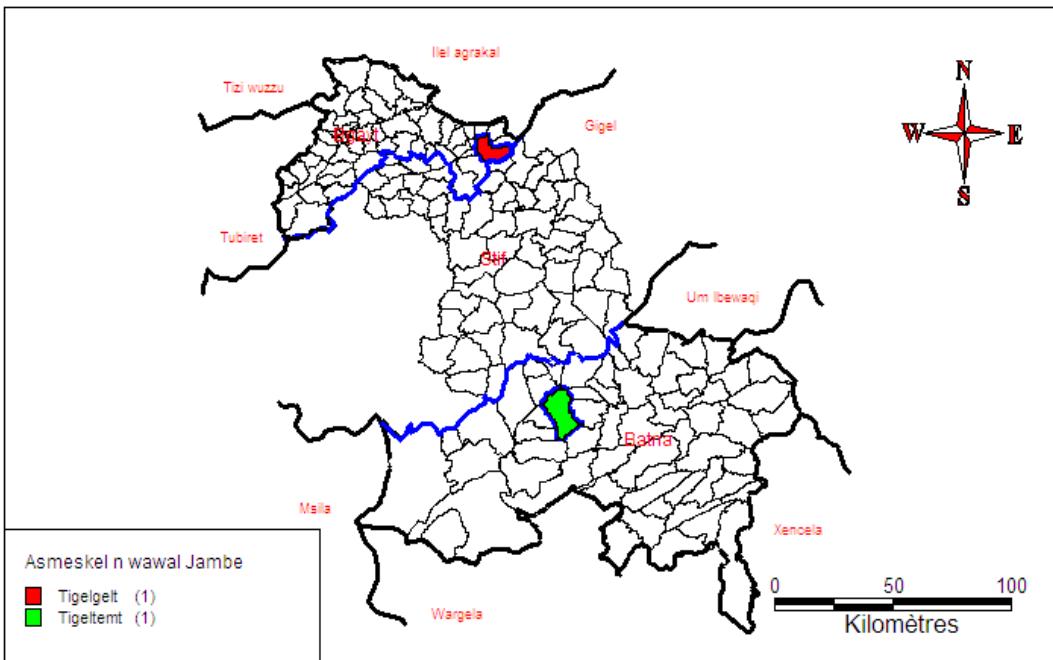
2- Awal yef tkerda :

S tmuyli tamenzut yer tkerda nettwali d akken tebða yef sin n yiniyen, ini ahcayci █ deg tmeslayt n dargina (tantala taqbaylit) s wawal ***Dbu***, d yini azeggay █ deg tmeslayt n wlad si sliman (tantala tacawit) s wawal ***Adbuz***.

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

Dbu. Adbuz: √dbz. Yella-d usmeskel asnalyan gar yismawen-nni s uyelluy n teyrir [A] deg tazwara, deg tmeslayt n Dargina.

⁴¹ Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.

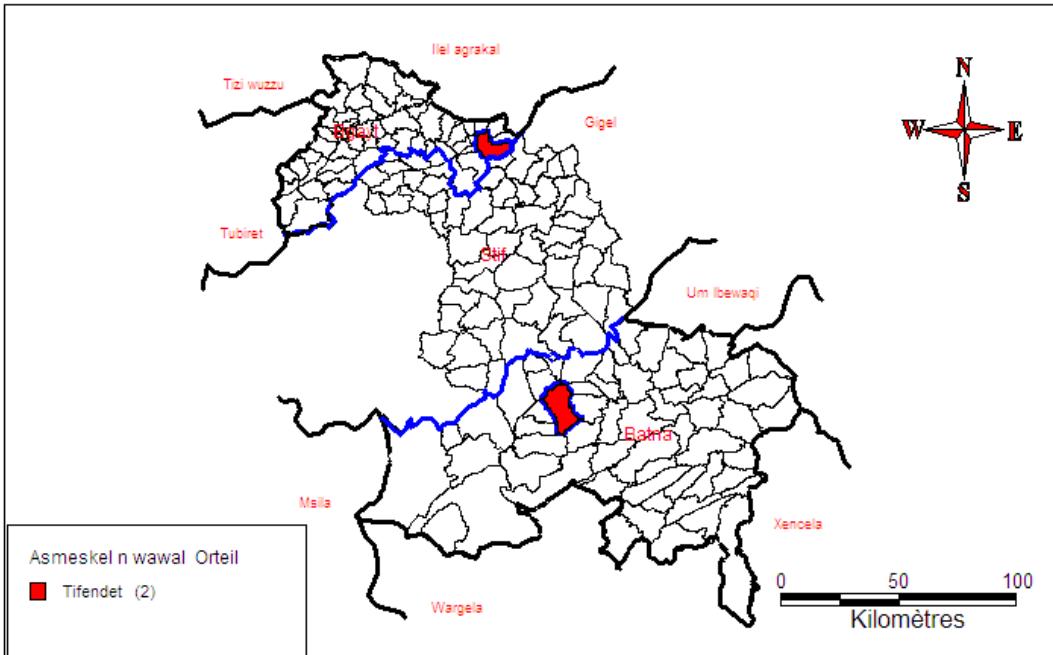


1- Awal yef tkerda :

Takerda-ya nettwal-it d akken tebda yef sin n yiniyen, iyi aħċayci ■ deg tmeslayt n Dargina tantala taqbaylit s wawal **Tigelgelt**, d yini azeggay ■ deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman tantala tacawit s wawa**Tigeltemt**.

- **Tigelgelt , Tigeltemt.** ✓gl. D isem akmaziy , ad t-naf deg waṭas n tentaliwin n tmaziyt .

Asmeske i yellan gar wawalen-a d asmeskel amesislán i d-yellan gar snat n tergalin [g],[t], deg tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [t],ma yella deg tmeslayt n Dargina susruyen-tt-id s tergalt [g] .



1- Orteil : d iqđudan n uđar.⁴²

2- Awal yef tkerđa :

Deg tkerđa-ya iban-d ala yiwen n yini d azeggay ihu akk idegan n tsastant s yisem *Tifendet.*

3- Asegzi n usmeskel:

- **Tifendet:** \sqrt{fnd} . D isem akmaziy yella s tuget deg tantaliwin n tutlayt n tmaziyt,d awal aqbur iressa deg tmeslayt n umdan, ur yezmir ara wawal aberani ad yeştef amkan-is.

Gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg (tantala taqbaylit) akked tin walad Si sliman deg (tantala tacawit) ulac asmeskel deg wayen yerzan aseqdec n wawal-a, seqdacen yiwen n wawal deg snat n tmeslayin, Tifendet i d-yufrared seg užar. \sqrt{fnd} .

⁴² Tazrawt n master: Asegzawal ulmis n tfekka n umdan 2012-2013.Tasdawit n bgayet.493MAS/29.

Askazal :

Tasleđt i nexdem i 70 n wawalen, tessawed-ay ad d-nesken deg-s ibiddilen i d-iderrun deg yal adeg, s wazal-nsen, d yibiddilen i d-yeđran yef talya n wawal, d ususru-ines, ibeddilen deg yiswar-a ineggura ḥas glan-d s usmeskel adigan , dacu macci d ugur i umsawed d umsefhem gar yigrawen-a.

➤ **Deg uswir n temsislit :**

➤ **Kra n yimedyaten :**

| Anagraw n teyra | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| Abeddel n teyra a, i, u | Tantala Taqbaylit (Tmeslayt n Dargina) | Tantala tacawit (Tameslayt n Wlad si Sliman) |
| /a/, /u/ | [Tazeggalt] | [Tabuhalt] |
| /a/, /i/ | [Accaren] | [Iccaren] |
| /i/, /a/ | [Imej] | [Amju] |

| Anagraw n targalin | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Abeddel n targalin | Dargina | Wlad si sliman |
| [d̪ɑ̪ɑ̪ɑ̪t̪] | [Atar] | [Adar] |
| [w]-[g] | [Iwrez] | [Igrez] |
| [w]-[b] | [Icetban] | [Icetwan] |
| [r]-[l] | [Tiwerzzit] | [Tiwlezzit] |
| [k] -[q] | [Kerretc] | [Qerretc] |

Tamawt :

Asmeskel deg wayen yerzan temsislit d win ur nugit ara deg tezrawt-a azal n 20%. Iban-ay-d Send tayuri n tkerdiwin, abeddel n teyra gar yigrawen i nesea. Asemres n unagraw anyiri (a, i, u) yemgarad, d ayen i yewwin yer usmeskel. yef waya nezmer ad d-mnnini d akken Tantala taqbaylit (Tmeslayt n dargina), akked d tantala tacawit (Tameslayt n wlad si sliman), am tantaliwin n tmaziyt merra, lant s yiwen n ugraw aniyri irekden (*a, u, i*), d win ara naf lawan-a, d win i d-ssuksen deg tezrawin n *R-Basset.1945*. Ama d ayen yerzan teyri ur nessawal [e] sxeddament i snat n tmeslayin.

➤ Deg uswir n umawal :

➤ Kra n yimedyaten :

| Uṭṭun | Awal tefransist | Tameslayt dargina | Tameslayt n wlad si sliman |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Tête | Aqerruy | Ixef |
| 2 | Cerveau | Læqel | Alli |
| 3 | Front | Aεenṭus | Timmi |
| 4 | Joue | Lħank | Mmag |
| 5 | Nez | Inzer | Ξinzer |
| 6 | levers | Iṭerbiben | Cwarb |
| 7 | Langue | Aleħah | Iles |
| 8 | Amygdales | Tazeggalt | Tabuhalt |
| 9 | chevaux | Ceer | Zzaw |
| 10 | Cou | Iri | Reqba |
| 11 | Epaule | Ṭayet | AZi |
| 12 | Coude | Aymur | Takeburt |
| 13 | Ventre | żżebst | Aedis |
| 14 | Colonne vertébral | Ssen | Ammas |
| 15 | Bassin | Ammas | Ahsan |
| 16 | Genoux | Afuḍ | Takaeburt |
| 17 | peau | Ajlid | Aglim |
| 18 | Poumon | Aberfuḍ | Turawin |
| 19 | Rate | Ađihan | Nirfeṭ |
| 20 | Estomac | Listuma | Lmædda |
| 21 | Intestin grêle | ajeyḍan | Adan |
| 22 | Ovaire | Lwalda | Larħam |
| 23 | La graisse | Tassamt | Dimt |
| 24 | Nombril | Timit | Taejujt |
| 25 | Mâchoire | Aġesmar | Aqbeqab |
| 26 | Cristalline | Mumu | Aεeqqa |
| 27 | appendice | εica | Akerċiw |

| | | | |
|----|----------|---------|---------|
| 28 | La pouce | Dbu | Adbuz |
| 29 | Vagin | Ahetcun | Taxnart |

Tamawt :

Tasleqt i nexdem i 70 n wawalen, tessawed-ay. Ad d- nnini d akken asmeskel deg wayen yerzan amawal d win yugten deg tezrawt-a, azal n 55% imi nufa-d azal n 35 seg 70 n wawalen ; i yemxalafen seg wawalen iwumi nexdem tasleqt.

➤ **Areṭṭal :**

➤ **Kra n yimedyaten :**

| Areṭṭal : | Tantala taqbaylit (Dargina) | Tantala tacawit (Wlad Si Sliman) |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| Seg Taerabt | Laeqel | Dmay |
| | Dyadey | Cwafer |
| | Ceer | Iles |
| | Ccahed | Reqba |
| | Ssen | Lmædda |
| | Ajlid | Idamen |
| | Ađihan | Ccahed |
| | Idamen | Larham |
| Seg Tefransist | Lmuskel | Fursa |
| | Listuma | / |

Tamawt :

Deg tezrawt i nexdem areṭṭal seg tutlayt taberranit, d win id d-ibanen deg snat n tmeslayin iwumi negga tasleḍt, iban-d s waṭas areṭṭal n taerabt, azal n 10% ma yella d win tefransist ur iban-d ara s waṭas azal n 5% . maca tasleḍt n 70 n wawalen, ur tessawaq ara ad d-nesken aya akken ilaq.

➤ **Deg uswir n tesnalya :**

➤ **Kra n yimedyaten :**

| Uṭṭun | Awal s tefransist | Tameslayt dargina | n | Tameslayt n wlad si sliman |
|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | Menton | Tacamart | | Tamart |
| 2 | Oreille | Imej | | Amju |
| 3 | Avant bras | Iyil | | Fil |
| 4 | Main | Afus | | Fus |
| 5 | Doigt | Aṭad | | ḍad |
| 6 | Cuisse | Amessaṭ | | Tamessat |
| 7 | pied | Aṭar | | ḍar |
| 8 | Fesses | Tameccact | | Timeccacin |

Tamawt :

Asmeskel deg wayen yerzan tasnalya d win ur nugit ara deg tezrawt azal n 10%. yas akken tasleḍt i nexdem i wawalen macci d tin yerzan uswir asnalyan, macca Send tayuri n tkerdiwin. iban-ay -d waya

Taggrayt

Tagrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-a i nga tekcem deg tayult n tusnarakalt, ayen yerzan asmeskel amutlay deg uswir n temsiselt-tasniseit akk d umawal gar snat n tmeslayin n tutlayt n tmaziyt d tin n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit d tin n walad si sliman deg tantala tacacwit, yef amawal n Tfekka n umdan i d-negmer seg udlis n tusnantfekka* n umdan (Atlas d'anatomie du corps humain, tom 4).

Send ad d-nini yer wanda nessawed, ilaq ad d-nesmekti s yiswi n tezrawt-a, iswi-ines agejdan: Ma llan wadgen n umcabi akked umgired gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit d tin n wlad Si Sliman deg tantala tacawit, seg tama-nniđen, nettnadi ad d-nawi ismawen n tfekka n umdan i seqdacen deg yal tameslayt.

S yigemmad iyer newwed, nezmer ad d-nerr yef yiseqsiyen i d-nefka deg tmukrist:

- Amud i d newi d win ur yezdin ara gar tmeslayt n Dargina deg tantala taqbaylit d tin n wlad si sliman deg tantala tacawit.
- Aswir n tutlayt anda id d-nufa atas n usmeskel d aswir n umawal imi nuf-d azal 55% seg wawalen iwumi nexdem tasleđt i yemexalafen gar tmeslayt n Dargina d tin n Wlad Si sliman.
- Tasleđt i nexdem i 70 n wawalen, ur d-nufi ara deg-s ijerriden ara aý-d-yemmalen d akken tameslayt n Dargina(isahliyen), d tin n Wlad Si Sliman(icawiyen) ttemcabint gar-asent.

yas akken deg tezrawt-a nufa-d atas n lemגirda imi iswi-ney agejdan d anadi yef usmeskel amutlay deg trakalt, maca dayen ibanen d aken leqdic-a d win ixusen, anecta yettuyal yer umdan n tayunin timawalanin d wadgen n tsastant anda ilaq yal tayiwant mulac 4yer 5 n wadgen, rnu yer waya uguren i d-nemlal seg tama n yemsulya, tikwal ur xeddmens ara lemגirda gar yegmamen.

yer taggara n leqdic-nney nessaram d akken nessawed ad d-nernu kra i tutlayt n tmaziyt, wa ad kkemlent tezrawin deg tayult-a acku s leqdicat am wiyi i tezmer tutlayt-a ad tessemil gar tantaliwin-is wa ad tesishel taywalt gar yemdanen.

Adlismuy

Adlismuy

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Amawal :

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| 3 | Amsastan | Enquêteur | M .Mammeri. : 1990 | 90 |
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Ammud n tantala Tacawit:

Tayiwant : wlad si sliman (icawiyen):

| Uttun | Awal s tefransist | Tira tumrist | azar | Tira timesislit |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|
| 1 | Tête | Ixef | XF | [Ixəf] |
| 2 | Cerveau | Alli | L | [aLi] |
| 3 | Encéphale | Dmay | DMΓ | [dmay] |
| 4 | Visage | Uđem | DM | [uđem] |
| 5 | Front | Timmi | TM | [t̪iMi] |
| 6 | yeux | Atawen | TWN | [aṭawən] |
| 7 | Sourcil | Abeliwen | BLW | [abəliwən] |
| 8 | Cils | Cwafer | CWF | [ūwafər] |
| 9 | Joue | Mmag | MG | [Maġ] |
| 10 | Nez | Ξinzer | ΞNZR | [Ξinzər] |
| 11 | Bouche | Amammuc | M | [amamMuš] |
| 12 | levers | Cwarb | CWRB | [swarb] |
| 13 | dent | Tuymas | ΤIMMS | [tuymas] |
| 14 | Gencive | Aksum wuglen | KSM+GL | [aksumwuglən] |
| 15 | Palais | Aney | NΓ | [aney] |
| 16 | Langue | Iles | LS | [iləs] |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------------|------------|--|-------------|
| 17 | Amygdales | Tabuhalt | <input type="checkbox"/> BhLT | [tabuhalt] |
| 18 | Menton | Tamart | <input type="checkbox"/> MR | [tamart] |
| 19 | Oreilles | Amjuu | <input type="checkbox"/> MJ | [amJu] |
| 20 | cheveux | Zzaw | <input type="checkbox"/> ZW | [Zaw] |
| 21 | Cou | Reqba | <input type="checkbox"/> RQB | [rəqba] |
| 22 | Larynx | Agerjum | <input type="checkbox"/> GRJM | [agərjum] |
| 23 | Epaule | AZi | <input type="checkbox"/> Z | [azi] |
| 24 | Coude | Takəburt | <input type="checkbox"/> KΞBR | [takeburt] |
| 25 | Avant bras | Γil | <input type="checkbox"/> ΓL | [yil] |
| 26 | Main | Fus | <input type="checkbox"/> FS | [fus] |
| 27 | Paume | Lhenk uhus | <input type="checkbox"/> LHNK+ <input type="checkbox"/> FS | [lhənkufus] |
| 28 | Doigt | ḍad | <input type="checkbox"/> TD | [ḍad] |
| 29 | Index | Ccahed | <input type="checkbox"/> CHD | [šahəd] |
| 30 | Auriculaire | Taḍadect | <input type="checkbox"/> DDC | [taḍadəʃt] |
| 31 | Angle | Accer | <input type="checkbox"/> CR | [ašər] |
| 32 | Sein | Tabbuct | <input type="checkbox"/> TBCT | [taBušt] |
| 33 | Ventre | Aedis | <input type="checkbox"/> ΞDS | [aedis] |
| 34 | Cotes | Ictwan | <input type="checkbox"/> CTW | [ištwan] |
| 35 | dos | Tiwwa | <input type="checkbox"/> TW | [tiW°a] |
| 36 | Colonne vertébral | Ammas | <input type="checkbox"/> MS | [aMas] |
| 37 | Bassin | Ahsan | <input type="checkbox"/> HSN | [ahsan] |
| 38 | Cuisse | Tamessat | <input type="checkbox"/> MS | [taməSat] |
| 39 | Fesses | Timeccacin | <input type="checkbox"/> MC | [timəšašin] |
| 40 | Genoux | Takaeburt | <input type="checkbox"/> FD | [fuḍ] |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| 41 | Jambe | Tegeltemt | □GLTM | [təgəltəmt] |
| 42 | pied | ḍar | □TR | [ḍar] |
| 43 | Talon | Igrez | □GRZ | [igrez] |
| 44 | Orteil | Tifendt | □FND | [tifəndt] |
| 45 | peau | Aglim | □GM | [aǵlim] |
| 46 | Poumon | Turawin | □RW | [turawin] |
| 47 | Foie | Tasa | □TS | [tasa] |
| 48 | Rate | Nirfet | □NRFT | [nirfet] |
| 49 | Vésicule biliaire | Izi | □Z | [izi] |
| 50 | Rein | Tigzelt | □GZL | [tigzəlt] |
| 51 | Cœur | Ul | □L | [ul] |
| 52 | Estomac | Lmeedda | □LSTM | [lməeda] |
| 53 | Intestin grêle | Ađan | □DN | [ađan] |
| 54 | Sang | Iđamen | □DMN | [iđamən] |
| 55 | veines | Izuran | □ZR | [izuran] |
| 56 | Ovaire | Larħam | □LRHM | [larħam] |
| 57 | Cartilage | Qerrec | □QRC | [qəRəš] |
| 58 | Œsophage | agerjum | □GRJM | [agərjum] |
| 59 | Poil | Anzađ | □NZD | [anzađ] |
| 60 | Os | Iy়েস | □ΓS | [iy়েস] |
| 61 | Cheville | Tiwlezzit | □WLZ | [tiwləZit] |
| 62 | La graisse | Dimt | □DMT | [ɻimt] |
| 63 | ombilique | Taεjujt | □TΣJT | [taejujt] |
| 64 | Mâchoire | Aqbeqab | □QBQB | [aqbəqab] |

| | | | | |
|----|------------|-----------|-------|------------|
| 65 | Cristallin | Aæeqqa | □ΞQ | [aæəQa] |
| 66 | appendice | Akerciw | □KRCW | [akəršiw] |
| 67 | Le pouce | Dbu | □DB | [dbu] |
| 68 | Thorax | Idmaren | □DMR | [idmarən] |
| 69 | Vagin | Taxnart | □XNR | [taxnart] |
| 70 | Testicule | Tamellalt | □MLL | [taməLalt] |
| 71 | Muscle | Fursa | □FRS | [fursa] |

Ammud n tantala Taqbaylit:

Tayiwant: Dargina (isahliyen):

| Uṭṭun | Awal s tefransist | Tira tumrist | azar | Tira timesislit |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|
| 1 | Tête | Aqerruy | □QRY | [aqəRuy] |
| 2 | Cerveau | Laæqel | □LΞQL | [laæqəl] |
| 3 | Encéphale | Dyadex | □DyDy | [dyaðəy] |
| 4 | Visage | Uđem | □ DM | [uđəm] |
| 5 | Front | Aæențus | □□ΞNȚS | [aæənțus] |
| 6 | yeux | Allen | □LN | [aLən] |
| 7 | Sourcil | Abliw | □ BLW | [abliw] |
| 8 | Cils | Cwafer | □CWFR | [šwafər] |
| 9 | Joue | Lhank | □LHNK | [lhank] |
| 10 | Nez | Inzer | □□□R | [inzər] |
| 11 | Bouche | Aqemmuc | □QMC | [aqəMuš] |
| 12 | levers | Iṭerbiben | □TRB | [iṭərbibən] |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| | | | | |
| 13 | dent | Tiymas | □ΓMS | [t̪iymas] |
| 14 | Gencive | Aksum n tuymas | □KSM+□ΓMS | [aksumnt̪uyas] |
| 15 | Palais | Iney | □ΝΓ | [inəy] |
| 16 | Langue | Aleħah | □LH | [aləħah] |
| 17 | Amygdales | Tazeggalt | □ZGLT | [tazəG°alt] |
| 18 | Menton | Tacamart | □CMRT | [tašamart] |
| 19 | Oreille | Imej | □MJ | [iməj] |
| 20 | chevaux | Cær | □CFR | [šeər] |
| 21 | Cou | Iri | □R | [iri] |
| 22 | Larynx | Agerjum | □GRJM | [agərjum] |
| 23 | Epaule | Tayet | □TYT | [t̪ayət] |
| 24 | Coude | Aymur | □ΓMR | [aymur] |
| 25 | Avant bras | Iyil | □TL | [iyl] |
| 26 | Main | Afus | □FS | [afus] |
| 27 | Paume | Taqbit n uhus | □QB+□FS | [tabqitnufus] |
| 28 | Doigt | Aṭad | □TD | [aṭad] |
| 29 | Index | Ccaħed | □CHD | [šahed] |
| 30 | Auriculaire | Talettat | □TL | [tałłet] |
| 31 | Angle | Iccer | □CR | [išər] |
| 32 | Sein | Tabbuct | □BC | [taBušt] |
| 33 | Ventre | zzebt | □Z□ | [Zəbt] |
| 34 | Cotes | Icebhan | □CTB | [išətban] |
| 35 | dos | Tigga | □TG | [tiG°a] |
| 36 | Colonne vertébral | Ssen | □SN | [Sən] |

| | | | | |
|----|----------------|-----------|---|--------------|
| 37 | Bassin | Ammas | <input type="checkbox"/> MS | [aMas] |
| 38 | Cuisse | Amessaṭ | <input type="checkbox"/> MS | [aməSaṭ] |
| 39 | Fesses | Tameccact | <input type="checkbox"/> MC | [taməCact] |
| 40 | Genoux | Afud | <input type="checkbox"/> FD | [afud] |
| 41 | Jambe | Tigelgelt | <input type="checkbox"/> GLGL | [tigəlgəlt] |
| 42 | pied | Aṭar | <input type="checkbox"/> TR | [aṭar] |
| 43 | Talon | Iwrez | <input type="checkbox"/> WRZ | [iwrəz] |
| 44 | Orteil | Tifendt | <input type="checkbox"/> FND | [tifəndt] |
| 45 | peau | Ajlid | <input type="checkbox"/> JLD | [ajlid] |
| 46 | Poumon | Aberfuḍ | <input type="checkbox"/> BRFD | [abərfuḍ] |
| 47 | Foie | Tasa | <input type="checkbox"/> TS | [tasa] |
| 48 | Rate | Aṭihan | <input type="checkbox"/> THN | [aṭihan] |
| 49 | Vésicule | Izi | <input type="checkbox"/> Z | [izi] |
| 50 | Rein | Tigzelt | <input type="checkbox"/> GZL | [tigzəlt] |
| 51 | Cœur | Ul | <input type="checkbox"/> L | [ul] |
| 52 | Estomac | Listuma | <input type="checkbox"/> LSTM | [listum] |
| 53 | Intestin grêle | ajeḍan | <input type="checkbox"/> JGDN | [ajəḍan] |
| 54 | Sang | Iḍamen | <input type="checkbox"/> D ₁ D ₂ | [iḍamen] |
| 55 | veines | Izuran | <input type="checkbox"/> ZR | [izuran] |
| 56 | Ovaire | Lwalda | <input type="checkbox"/> LWLD | [lwalda] |
| 57 | Cartilage | Kertc | <input type="checkbox"/> KRTC | [kərtš] |
| 58 | Œsophage | Agerjum | <input type="checkbox"/> GRJM | [agərjum] |
| 59 | Poil | anzaḍ | <input type="checkbox"/> D ₁ D ₂ D ₃ | [anzaḍ] |
| 60 | Os | Iyès | <input type="checkbox"/> GS | [iyəs] |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | | | |
| 61 | Cheville | Tiwerzit | □WRZ | [t̪iwerzit] |
| 62 | La graisse | Tassamt | □SM | [taSəmt] |
| 63 | Nombril | Timit | □TT | [t̪imit] |
| 64 | Mâchoire | Ayesmar | □ΓSM | [ay̪əsmar] |
| 65 | Cristalline | Mumu | □MM+□WLN | [mumuwaLən] |
| 66 | appendice | εica | □ΣC | [εiša] |
| 67 | La pousse | Dbu | □DB | [d̪bu] |
| 68 | Thorax | Idmaren | □DMR | [idmarən] |
| 69 | Vagin | Ahetcun | □HTC | [ahətšun] |
| 70 | Testicule | Tameluqt | □MLQ | [t̪aməluqt] |
| 71 | Muscle | Lmuskel | □LMSKL | [lmuskəl] |

- Amgired d umecabi deg wayen yerzan amawal n tfeka n umdan, gar tmeslayt n dargina (tantala Taqbaylit), d tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman (tantala Tacawit) :

| Uttun | Awal s tefransist | Tameslayt n dargina | Tameslayt n wlad si sliman | Amecabi (+) Amegired (-) |
|-------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Tête | Aqerruy | Ixef | — |
| 2 | Cerveau | Laεqel | Alli | — |
| 3 | Encéphale | Dyadey | Dmay | — |
| 4 | Visage | Uđem | Uđem | + |
| 5 | Front | Aεen̄us | Timmi | — |
| 6 | yeux | Allen | Aṭawen | — |
| 7 | Sourcil | Abliwen | Abeliwen | + |
| 8 | Cils | Cwafer | Cwafer | + |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---|
| 9 | Joue | Lħank | Mmag | — |
| 10 | Nez | Inzer | ξinzer | — |
| 11 | Bouche | Aqemmuc | Amammuc | — |
| 12 | levers | Iṭerbiben | Cwarb | — |
| 13 | dent | Tiȝmas | Tuȝmas | + |
| 14 | Gencive | Aksum tuȝmas | Aksum wuglen | — |
| 15 | Palais | Iney | Aney | — |
| 16 | Langue | Aleħah | Iles | — |
| 17 | Amygdales | Tazeggalt | Tabuħalt | — |
| 18 | Menton | Tacamart | Tamart | — |
| 19 | Oreille | Imej | Amju | — |
| 20 | chevaux | Cæer | Zzaw | — |
| 21 | Cou | Iri | Reqba | — |
| 22 | Larynx | Agerjum | Agerjum | + |
| 23 | Epaule | Ṭayet | AŻi | — |
| 24 | Coude | Aymur | Takəburt | — |
| 25 | Avant bras | Iyil | Γil | — |
| 26 | Main | Afus | Fus | — |
| 27 | Paume | Taqbit n ufuṣ | Lħenku ufuṣ | — |
| 28 | Doigt | Aṭad | ḍad | — |
| 29 | Index | Ccahed | Ccahed | + |
| 30 | Auriculaire | Talettat | Taḍadect | — |
| 31 | Angle | Iccer | Accer | — |
| 32 | Sein | Tabbuct | Tabbuct | + |
| 33 | Ventre | zzebt | Aëdis | — |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------------|-----------|------------|---|
| 34 | Cotes | Icetban | Ictwan | — |
| 35 | dos | Tigga | Tiwwa | — |
| 36 | Colonne vertébral | Ssen | Ammas | — |
| 37 | Bassin | Ammas | Ahsan | — |
| 38 | Cuisse | Amessaṭ | Tamessat | — |
| 39 | Fesses | Tameccact | Timeccacin | + |
| 40 | Genoux | Afuḍ | Takaeburt | — |
| 41 | Jambe | Tigelgelt | Tegeltemt | — |
| 42 | pied | Aṭar | ḍar | — |
| 43 | Talon | Iwrez | Igrez | — |
| 44 | Orteil | Tifendṭ | Tifenḍt | + |
| 45 | peau | Ajlid | Aglim | — |
| 46 | Poumon | Aberfuḍ | Turawin | — |
| 47 | Foie | Tasa | Tasa | + |
| 48 | Rate | Aḍihan | Nirfet | — |
| 49 | Vésicule | Iżi | Iżi | + |
| 50 | Rein | Tigzelt | Tigzelt | + |
| 51 | Cœur | Ul | Ul | + |
| 52 | Estomac | Listuma | Lmædda | — |
| 53 | Intestin grêle | ajeyḍan | Aḍan | — |
| 54 | Sang | Idamen | Idamen | + |
| 55 | veines | Izuran | Izuran | + |
| 56 | Ovaire | Lwalda | Larḥam | — |

| | | | | |
|----|-------------|----------|-----------|---|
| 57 | Cartilage | Kertc | Qerrec | — |
| 58 | Œsophage | Agerjum | agerjum | + |
| 59 | Poil | anzađ | Anzađ | + |
| 60 | Os | Iyes | Iyes | + |
| 61 | Cheville | Tiwerzit | Tiwlezzit | + |
| 62 | La graisse | Tassamt | Dimt | — |
| 63 | Nombril | Timit | Taejujt | — |
| 64 | Mâchoire | Ayesmar | Aqbeqab | — |
| 65 | Cristalline | Mumu | Aæeqqa | — |
| 66 | appendice | εica | Akerciw | — |
| 67 | La pousse | Dbu | Dbu | + |
| 68 | Thorax | Idmaren | Idmaren | + |
| 69 | Vagin | Ahetcun | Taxnart | — |
| 70 | Testicule | Tameluqt | Tamellalt | — |
| 71 | Muscle | Lmuskel | Fursa | — |

Résumé

Le présent travail s'inscrit dans le cadre des études berbérissantes, consacrées à la géographie linguistique amazighe.

L'objectif de cette recherche est basé sur la réalisation d'une étude linguistique du lexique *des organes du corps humain*, récoltés dans les deux régions Bejaia. (Parler de Darguina) et Batna, Parler de (Wald Si Slimane) d'après une enquête de terrain.

Après avoir recueilli les données, ces dernières sont organisées sous forme d'une base de données à l'aide du logiciel *MapInfo version 8.0*.

Cette base de données sert à :

- La réalisation des cartes géographiques pour chaque organe.
- La localisation de la variation linguistique, selon les régions étudiées.
- L'interprétation des cartes, afin d'extraire la variation existante et ses causes.

Mots clefs : ***Géographie linguistique, variation linguistique, enquête de terrain, base de données, logiciel MapInfo, carte géographique, Organe du corps humain.***

Summary

This work lies within the scope of the studies berberists, devoted to the Berber linguistic geography.

The object of this study is based on the realization of a Linguistic atlas of lexicon of *the bodies of the human body*, collected in the two Bejaia areas.(To speak about Darguina) and Batna, To speak about (Wald si Slimane) according to an investigation of ground.

After having collected the data, the latter is organized in the form of a data base using the software *MapInfo version 8.0*.

This data base is used for:

- The realization of the geographical charts for each body.
- Localization of the linguistic variation, according to the studied areas.
- The interpretation of the charts, in order to extract the existing variation and its causes.

Key words: ***Linguistic geography, linguistic variation, investigation of ground, base data, software MapInfo, geographical map, Organe of the human body***

Agzul

Amahil-a yekcem deg tezrawin n trakalt tutlayant n tmaziyt tantala n teqbaylit.(Tameslayt n Dargina) tantala n Tcawit (Tmeslayt n Wlad Si Sliman). Iswi agejdan n umahil-a, d asewjed n wałlas utlayan yerzan amwal n tfekka n umdan deg tmenađin-a. i d-negmer seg tsastant deg unnar.

Seg-mi, i d-newwi inefkan, nwenneε-iten deg taffa n yisefka s lmendad n useyżan (*MapInfo version 8.0*).

Nessawed yer:

- Asewjed n tkerdiwin i yal agmam.
- Askan n usmeskel amutlay, ilmend n temnađin i terza tsastant.
- Asegzi n tkerdiwin akken ad d-nekkes asmeskel amutlay.

Awalen issura: ***Trakalt tamutlayt, Asmeskel amutlay, Tasastant deg unnar, Tafa n yisfeka, Aseyzan MAPINFO, Tikerdiwin, Igemamen n tfekka n umdan.***

ملخص

هذا العمل يدخل ضمن الدراسات الامازيقية، المكرسة في علم الجغرافيا الامازيقية

الغرض من هذا العمل يتجلی في انجاز الأطلس اللساني لمصطلحات بعض أعضاء الجسم لدى الانسان في ولايتي
جایا: (منطقة درقينة)، باتنة : منطقة (والاد سي سليمان) و التي تم جمعها بعد بحث في الميدان.

بعد الحصول على المعطيات تم تنظيمها وفقا لقاعدة البيانات بواسطة الحبكة الإعلامية

تم انجاز :

- خريطة لكل عضو.
- تحديد الاختلاف اللغوي حسب المناطق المدروسة.
- توضيح معطيات الخرائط بغرض إظهار الاختلاف اللغوي .