

Tasdawit Eebderehman Mira Bgayet
Tamezdayt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles Amaziɣ



TAZREWT N MASTER

Asentel

**Tazrewt n uznedɣris deg wayen yura
Muḥend Ayt Iɣil**

Tayult
Tasekla n Tmaziɣt

S yur:
Massa HAMMOUCHE Ouahiba

Anissa

S lmendad n :
Massa BENALLAOUA

Aseggas Asdawan
2015 / 2016

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Asnemmer

- ❖ Deg tazwara ad as-iniy tanemmirt tameqqrant i Massa **BENALLAOUA Anissa** i yellan yid-i, i d -yi-iwelhen deg tezrawt-a segmi tebda almi tekfa.
- ❖ Tanemmirt akk i yiselmaden d yinelmaden n Tesga n Tutlayt d Yidles Amaziɣ n tseddawt n Bgayet, d wid akk i -d-yefkan afus n tallelt deg tezrawt-a, aladyai Mass **ZENIA Khoudir**,
NAOUI Mourad.
Akked d Mass **ADJAL Mohamed**.
- ❖ Tanemmirt akk i wid yekkaten iwakken ad tidir tmaziɣt.
- ❖ Fer taggara ad d-iniy tanemmirt i useqqamu n yimeskayaden mi qeblen ad ɣren tazrawt-a.

H.Wahiba

Abuddu



Ad buddey axeddim-a

baba d yemma,

- *I watmaten-iw d twaculin-nsen*
- *I Mourad i iezizen fell-i.*
- *I Temdukkal-iw d wid yellan ar tama-w*
- *I Yimaziyen anda ma llan*

H.Wahiba



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Tazwart tamatut

Tazrawt-a tekki deg unadi deg unnar n tsekla yuran s teqbaylitd tin yerzan iferdisen i d-yezzin i uḍris, deg wayen yura *Muḥend Ayt Iyil*. Nefren asentel-a n uzneḍris:

- Imi d tayult tamaynut i d-ibanen deg useggas n 1987.

-Imi nwala yella lexsas n tezrawin id-yellan fell-as deg tsekla taqbaylitdya ad naf tezrawt/tazrawt xedmen deg tizi wezzu deg useggas 2007 syur *CHOUAR Mouradakked OUACHOUR Tassadit* azwel-is “Tarmest n tsekla yuran s teqbaylit n A. Mezdad akken day ad naf tezrawt n majister d tin tga *Benallaoua Anissa* deg useggas 2012. “*Contribution a l’etude typologique du roman d’expression kabyle*”. Deg tesdawit n Bgayet. Yerna tazrawt-amačči dtin id yellan yef uzneḍris s timmad-is,dya yella d ttawil kan yes-s tessawed ad tesbed tisekkiwin n ungal n teqbaylit.

Nefren day ad nexdem yef wayen yura Muḥend Ayt Iyil acku ulac atas n wid ixedmen fell-as anagar yiwet n tezrawt i gant tnelmadin « *Ḥamum Raḥima d Neṣṣaḥ Faṭima* » n ugezdu n tutlayt d yidles amaziɣ deg n Tubiret. Xedment Tazrawt yef Tullist Taqbaylit: Talalit, Anerni d Tulmissin i tullisin « *Allen n tayri* » n Muḥend Ayt Iyil deg useggas n 2012/2013. Fer taggara n tezrawt-a, iban-d belli tullist ur temxallaf ara yef tewsatin nniḍen tsekla am umezgun ney ungal. Aya iban-d mi xedment tasleḍt i tullisin-a n Muḥend Ayt Iyil, anda ad tt-naf ula d nettat tettawi-d yef waṭas n yisental akked temsal yettidir umdan.

Iswi-nney ihi dasnerni n tmussniwin yef usentel-a n uzneḍris n teqbaylit sumata d usebyen n tulmissin n uzneḍris n Muḥend Ayt Iyil. Dya asteqsi-nney agejdan ad yili akka :

-Dacu-tent tulmissin n uzneḍris deg wayen yura Muḥend Ayt Iyil?

-Yella wassay gar iferdisen-a akked uḍris ney ala?

-Amek yettheyyi umaru i termest n udlis-isd temlilit tamezwarut akked yimeyri?

Imeyriyen yeqqaren idlisen n Muḥend Ayt Iyil, d wid yettafen iman-n sen deg tenfaliyin d umawal isemres umaru, acku yettaru s tantala taqbaylit, aya yettaḡa-t -

ten ad gzun agbur n yidlisen qqaren. Ahat anect-a yesëa assay akked yiferdisen uzneḍrisen i yesseqdec.

- Muḥend Ayt Iyil yettakazal i uzneḍris, yettheyyi i termest n udlis-is.
- Amangal, yettnadi amek ad yeg assay gar ugbur d yiferdisen n uzneḍris am uzwel d tugna.
- Yekkat ad yefk azal i tezwert n yidlisen-is ilmend n twuriwin i tesëa.

Tazrewt-a, nebḍa-tt yef ukuz n yixfawen. Ixef amenzu kra n yiferdisen n tesnarrayt, ixef wis sin Tazrewt n teylaft, ixef wis kraḍ Tazrewt yef Uzwel, Ixef wis ukuz Tazrewt n Tezwert.

Ixef amezwaru
Kra n yiferdisen n tesnarrayt

1. Asissen n Umaru

Muḥend Ayt Iyil d win ilulen ass n 11 wenber 1960 deg Bgayet. Asiley-ines aḥeqqani d-amaṣwaḍ agejdan n unezraf n tyiwant. Ila aṭas n leqdicat deg unnar n tsekla, deg tewsatin yemxalafen.

Deg tewsit umezgun yura aṭas n tceqqufin gar-asent :

- “*Teddez tebrez*”, id-yettawin yef yinedruyen i ibedden tamurt n Lezzayer deg tallit n 90.

- “*Axeddaε d Ġuħar*”, yewwi araz amenzu “*Mulud Mæemri*” deg tira n tceqqufin deg useggas n 1994.

- “*Tamenkart*” id-yettawin yef wadeg n tmeṭṭut deg tmetti

- “*Tazelmaṭ texser, tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara, Anwa yextaren*” deg useggas n 1999.

- Akken ad naf yura taceqquft umezgun: “*Ccix Aḥeddad*” deg useggas n 2010.

- Yura taceqquft “*Melæez u Lmuhub*” deg 2011.

Am wakken dayen id nufa llant kra n tceqqufin umezgun dachu kan ur ttwazergen-tt ara d amsasa kan i yexdem i uxxam umezgun n Bgayet gar-asent: “*Mère courage*” i yura B. Brecht deg useggas n 1983. Akken dayen yessuqel-d “*voix de femme*” n *Kateb Yasin* deg useggas n 1985, ayen yellan dayen d tassuqel-t “*Huis-clos*” i yura *J.P. Sartre* deg useggas n 1996. Ula deg useggas n 1997 ad naf yessuqel-d “*Le foehn*” i yura M. Mæemri. Amangal Muḥend Ayt Iyil ula deg tutlayt n teerabt yexdem tassuqel-t yer tutlayt n teqbaylit i tceqquft “*Fatma*” i yura Mḥemmed Bengatṭaf deg Tuber 2006.

* Deg tewsit n tullizin ad naf Amaru yura :

- *Allen n tayri* deg useggas n 1999.

- *Atlanta* deg useggas n 2000.

- *Tchokhov s teqbaylit* anda yura azgen d tullizin azgen nniḍen d amezgun deg useggas n 2003

* Deg tewsit n wungal ad naf Muḥend Ayt Iyil yura :

- Ungal « *Tiyersi* » deg yibrir 2008 deg tezrigin « *Aframed* ».

Γer taggara ad naf dakken Muħend Ayt Iyil d win yerran lwelha atas yer umezgun acku tuget n leqdic-at-is ak yef umezgun.

1. Asissen n wammud:

Deg wammud-nney, amaru isemres deg yal adlis tira isishilen taywalt, gar tira n wawalen imaynuten (néologie) d usefhem n lihala s tefyirt, amangal ad yextir wis sin, akken ad isishel i yimeyri tayuri d lefhama n usentel i wakken ad tefhem. Muħend At Yiyil, seg wid ur d-iħaz yiwen usentel, yuran lħasun yef tayri, lexdaε, timeti/timetti,iminig,...atg.Tuget nyiwudam i yesseqdec yal tikelt d ilemziyen,Ama deg wayen yeean ayanib-is yemxalaf deg yal adlis ama d taħkayt,taqšit,inaw,...atg. Ammud-nney deg-s semmus n yidlisen i yura Muħend Ayt Iyil.

Amezwaru « *Tazelmať texser tayeffust ur terbiħ d ara d Anwa yextaren* » d snat tceqqufin umezgun id-yefyen deg useggas n 1999, amaru yefka-d tamuyl tamatut yef tceqquft.Talya-ines tussa-d d inaw d tibadutin i yembadalen wudmawen n tceqquft yef unamek n (*Tigduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayarfant*).

Wis sin “*Allen n tayri*” d tullizin id-yefyen deg useggas 1999: Agzul n tullisyef yiwet tmetťut tecmet, tesetħa s yiman-is; Di trad amađal wis sin, *Ferruđa* d webrid n tuyalin yer wexxam, temlal-d yiwen n wergaz, wten-t læsker yilen yemmut, ġġan-t yesred din. ur tugad, tejmeε argaz-nni i tent-yuyen deg wallen. Tuy awal-is mgal win i s-d-fkan řbib d uletma-s

Asmi yehla Merrad, isekked, yufa-d lħal *Ferruđa* terwel fell-as.

“*Atlanta*“, Ungal wis krađ d tullizin id-yefyen deg useggas n 2000, d taħkayt n tayri gar *Yusef* d *Atlanta* d ilemziyen tayri tger gar-asen azetťa; mmihmalen nezzeh armi wa ur yettak afus yef wayeđ.

Atlanta tuđen ul-is, ilaq ad taf win ara s-d-yefken ul. Anagar yesla *Yusef* s tedyant, yuđen.Tayri-nnsen teqqen yef tiffin n wul.

Wis ukuz “*Axeddaε d Ģuher*“ d taceqquft umezgun id-yefyen deg useggas n 2000. Taceqquft-a, tefti yef waťas n tedianin.Gar-asen, tin yeđran d yiwen wemdan

lhirfa-s d axeddaε,yumen s tezmert-is ulac i tt-yifen. Ar taggara, ad yemlal d yiwen uyella n weymis-ara s-d-yerren tili; iseqdac-it i nnfaε-ines yettu acu yezmer ad yefk yess i talsa.

Wis semmus “*Tchekhov s teqbaylit*” tullizin deg useggas n 2003.D agzul n yiwet n tullist ANNA gar tullizin id-yellan deg udlis-a; Anna, tamettut m-uqziḥ amectuḥ, tbubb urfan tezuyur deg uqziḥ tetthewwis rrif rrif wallel aberkan. Yiwen wergaz, iman-is yettwalleh-as-d, din din tres deg wul-is, maca ur yezmir ad iseyled ayen i d-yezgan deg webrid yettawin yer tumert-nsen.

Wis sdis “*Tiyersi*” d ungal i d yefyen deg useggas n 2008, agzul-is yusa-d s tikti tamatut i wayen yettwali wudem agejdan « *Mezyan* » deg wayen yesmenyif tamdint yef taddart.

2. Tarrayt neḍfer

Iwakken ad neg tazrewt-a nextar ad neḍfer tasledt tazendrisant, dya ad neg aglam i kra kan n yiferdisen imi atas i yellan. Iferdisen-a tayleft tamezwarut d tis ukuz, Azwel d gar-izwal, tazwert. Afran n yiferdisen yella-d imi sean azal meqqren deg ujbadi n yimeyri.

4.Ifirdisen n uzneḍris:

Iwakken ad negzu ugar daci i d azneḍris, nwala ilaq fell-ay ad d-nawi awal yef kra n yimmektan i d-yeqqnen yer-s. D awalen i yesεan assay srid ney arusrid yer uzneḍris. D tagnit iwakken ad nzer assay i yellan gar uzneḍris akked udlis d wazal i yesεa deg usnemi n uḍris. Akken day ara d-nwali tawuri n yal aferdis seg yiferdisen n uzneḍris.

4.1 Tabadut yef uzneḍris

Azneḍris, d ayen akk i d-yezzin i uḍris. D iferdisen i yellan berra i uḍris maca teddun yid-s. Limer ad nessiked asegzawal n tsekla, ad naf tabadut-a i d-yefka i wawal azneḍris “*Paratexte*”. Paul Aron(2004,p449): “*Azneḍris, deg tsekla n wass-a, d ayen akka i d-yezzin i uḍris i d-yeffyen, ijmeε-d izewlen, izewlen imezyanen, abuddu, awal n umeskar, awal n tezrigt, awal n taggara, ney ayen-niden am*

tezmilin i d-yettilin ddaw n yisebtar ney ula d tugniwin d yizamulen. S umata, d ayen akk ara d-yernun usegzi n uḍris yer yimeyriyen"¹

Iferdisen-a n uzneḍris, d ayen ara d-yerren lwelha n yimeyri i tikkelt tamenzut mi ara iwali aḍris. D ayen umi yeqqar *H.R Jausse(1986,p41)"Horizon d'attente "i d-yettaḡḡan deg yimeyri aḥulfu am wakken d ayen iwala yakan"*.²

S wudem niḍen, s ttawil-a n azneḍris, imeyri izmer ad yessiweḍ ad yegzu ayen iyef ara d-yawi uḍris. D ayen ara d-isemyin deg uqerruy-is turdiwin yef unamek ara d-yilin deg udlis ney kra seg-s.

Azneḍris, d ayen iḥeddin akkin i unnar n tyuri, ikcem ula deg tarrayin n uselmed. Ass-a, aselmed n tutlayin i yebnan yef uḍris aseklan, yettak azal meqqren i uḥric-a n uzneḍris. Aselmad uqbel ad isuter deg yinelmaden ad d-yren aḍris, yettawi-ten ad d-fken awal-nseṉ yef yiferdisen n uzneḍris i d-yezziṉ i uḍris am uzwel, tugniwin, amaru, tazriḡt, aseggas n usizreg... Annect-a, yettak-d i unelmad lebyi iwakken ad d-yefk turdiwin yef wacu i yezmer uḍris-nni ad d-yawi. Tikkwāl, ma yella azneḍris yedda mliḥ akked uḍris, anelmad izmer ad isiweḍ ad d-yegzu srid aḍris-nni. Gef waya yenna-d *W.D.Stempel(1987,p17)"tettak-d i yimeyri abrid ara yawi s shala iwakken ad yegzu aḍris (...) Tawsit d ayen i yesdukulen gar talya d ugbur iwakken ad yettwafham uḍris i d-yellan"*³

Meḥsub, d ayen akk ara d-ijebden lwelha n yimeyri ara s-d-yernun ugar deg tegzi n uḍris. Am tewwurt deg usegzawal, mi ara tfak tbadut-ines, yettili-d umedya ideḡ ara d-yili wawal n tewwurt-nni iwakken imeyri ad t-yefhem akken iwata deg wattal-is. D asnerṉi deg tegzi.

¹ « Le p ritexte, que l'on appelle aussi paratexte, d signe aujourd'hui l'ensemble des dispositifs qui entourent un texte publi , en ce compris les signes typographiques et iconographiques et iconographiques qui le constituent. Cette cat gorie comprend donc les titres, sous-titres, pr f ces, d dic ces, exergues, postfaces, notes infrapaginales, commentaires de tous ordres mais aussi illustrations et choix typographiques, tous les signes et signaux pouvant  tre le fait de l'auteur ou de l' diteur, »

² « Ces  l ments paratextuels que le lecteur d couvre de prime abord, d s qu'il appr hende une  uvre litt raire, lui permettent un premier contact qui cr e chez lui ce que Jausse appelle (un horizon de l'attente) qui, pour le lecteur se constitue par une tradition ou une s rie d' uvres d j  connues » .

³ « R seignent le lecteur sur la fa on dont il devra comprendre son texte(...) le genre est une instance qui assure la compr hensibilit  du texte du point de vue de sa composition et de son contenu ».

4.2. Assay gar uzneḍris akked tyuri

Deg tira n yidlisen, amaru, iseeu assayen gar-as d yidrisen-is d wid ara tenyeyren. Assayen-a, zemren ad ilin jehden am wakken d aṛeggem ney d leahed i ticudden yer udlis d yimeyri. Leahed-a i yefka, yas akken mebla lebyi-s, d ayen umi sawalen s tefransist “Pacte” ney “Contrat de lecture” i d-isbadu G. Genette am wakka: *“D udem s wacu i d- iteffey uḍris i yimeyriyen-is ney i yimdanen akken ma llan”*⁴

Assay-a n tyuri gar yimeyri n udlis, yettak-as-d tagnit ideg ara d-isugen ayen ara d-yawi uḍris-nni i d-iteddun. D tagnit i turdiwin yef tedianin ara d-yilin deg uḍris. D turdiwin ara ireṣṣi ney ara ibeddel deg uqerruy-is mi ara ifak tayuri.

4.3 Tulmisin n uzneḍris:

Azneḍris, yesa aṭas n tulmisin. yes-sent ara nessiweḍ ad nesleḍ iferdisen-ines wa deffir wa. D tulmisin yesan azal meqqren deg uselḥu d useddu n udlis. Gar-asent, ad naf:

4.3.1. Tulmisin tidganin (Anida?) D amkan n trusi n yal aferdis seg yiferdisen n uzneḍris deg udlis. Yes-s i nessawaḍ ad neeqel adeg akked twuri n yiferdisen-a.

4.3.2. Isefken n wakud (Melmi?) D ayen icudden yer lweqt ideg i d-ttbinen kra n yiferdisen n uzneḍris yeqqnen yer usizreg: Sean lweqt uzzig deg udlis imi ur sein ara azal ma tædda fell-asen tallit-nni.

4.3.3. Izelman ilaqen n uzneḍris (Amek?): Ttuḡalen yef tarrayt iyef rsen yiferdisen n uzneḍris. D ayen i d-yettbinen deg wazal i sean deg unamek i d-rennun i yimeyri. D iferdisen i d-irennun deg cfawat i yimeyriyen.

4.3.4. Azayer awuran d tulmisin iwulmen n uzneḍris

D tiwuriwin i d-yettawḍen i yimeyri mebla izen (Acuyer) i izemren, dayen, ad ttwagzunt s telqey.

⁴ «Ce par quoi un texte se fait livre et se propose comme tel à ses lecteurs, et plus particulièrement au public ».

5. Tiwuriwin n uzneḍris

Azneḍris yesēa aṭas n twuriwin. Gar twuriwin i d-ibanen, ad naf:

5.1. Tawuri n ulemmud: azal-is, d asishel n tyuri. D tawuri-ya, d aybalu n yisalen ara d-irennun i yimeyri tigzi n uḍris aseklan.

5.2. Tawuri n tgensest: D tawuri i d-tettak tugna ney kra n yiferdisenniḍen n uzneḍris. Sey-s ara yessiweḍ yimeyri ad ieqel asentel n udlis ney n uḍris s umata.

5.3. Tawuri n usealem: Teena iferdisen yeffyen i uḍris. D amedya: Azwel n udlis, isem n umeskar, adlismuy, agzul n udlis.

5.4. Tawuri n ucebbeh: D tawuri i d-yettbinen akkin i uḍris.

6. Ameskar

Ulaç adlis ur nesēi bab-is. Isem n umeskar dima iteddu-d yef teylaft tamezwarut n udlis. S umata, yettas-d yisem n umeskar ddaw n uzwel n udlis iwakken ad d-iseen tumast n *le Jeune Philipe* (1975): “Isem umeskar iteddu-d *daxel n teylaft n udlis, isem n umeskar yettbin-d yer tama n uzwel n udlis, s wudem arqaq*”⁵.

Isem i d-yettlin yef teylaft tamenzut n udlis, iteddu am wakken d isem n umeskar deg unnar n tsekla ney idles s umata. yinumak i d-tettak (tagetnamka). Gar wayen yellan d agejdan deg tesleḍt n uzneḍris, d taylaft-nni n udlis. Leqdic-nney nebḍa-t dixfawen acku nwala d tarrayt ara yessishilen tazrawt-nney.

Taggrayt

Axeddim aseklan n Muḥend Ayt Iyil deg teqbaylit d tmaziyt sumata, d win i d-yewwin amaynut (amsassa), igemred deg waṭas n tewsatin n tsekla tamezgunt, tullizin d wungal. Ma deg wayen yerzan ammud ad d-naf yewwi-d yef tmetti d wayen i ticayben deg-sent (tayri, lexdaε, leḥqer d iminig). Ayen id iccuden yer

⁵ «Inclus à l'intérieure de la barre de séparation du texte et du hors-texte, l'auteur dans la position marginale qui est celle de son nom sur la couverture de livre ».

iferdisen n uzneđris imeyri ilemzi sumata d win i yufan iman-is deg isental n
Muğend Ayt Iyil.

**Ixef wis sin
Tazrewt n teylaft**

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a amenzu n leqdic-nney, nra ad d-nawi awal yef teylaft tamezwarut n udlis aseklan. Imi d tayleft i d tawwurt n udlis, azal-is ur mezzey ara. Deg yixef-a, ad d-nyer acu i d-yettilin ama deg teylaft n tazwara ney tin n taggara. Acu i tezmer ad terfed d awalen am uzwel, isem n umaru, tizrigin... Ney ayen yellan d tugna. Akken day i d-nefka imedayten n tesleḍt seg wammuden-nney ilmend n teylafin timezwura i sean d wayen i d-yellan deg-sent.

I. Awal Gef Teylaft (Ayen yellan d tizri)

I-1. Tayleft tamezwarut

Mebla cekk, lebyi n yal imeyri d anadi yef wayen i yebya. *M.Fallou(2011,p18) : "Deg unadi-ya yef unamek n uḍris, amaru yekkat amek ara icudd iferdisen n uzziḍris yer wayen yebya ad d-yini, ama srid ney s tuffra. Akken yebyu yili uḍris, am win n ungal, adellel, tasertit, ney dayenniḍen, amaru ilaq fell-as ad d-ixleq akk ayen ilaqen iwakken ad t-id-fehmen wid ara t-iyren"*⁶.

Gef waya, tugna i d-iteddun yef wungal, tesɛa azal meqqren deg usebgen n udlis. ad d naf *Saouter Cathrine(2003,p35) " Afud i tesɛa tugna deg usnerni n cbaḥa iɛedda akkin iwakken ad d-yernu ula deg usebgen n udlis d wayen iyer yeqqen"*⁷.

Deg wayen yerzan dima iferdisen n uzneḍris, tugna tetṭef amur agejdan. Am wakken d tugna-nni i d-yettaken udem n tirga i d-yettawi umaru deg yiḍrisen-is.*Bron,Jean Albert (2013,p64) " D tirga yelhan ney d yir tirga, amaru yekkat ad d-isebgen yef tugna ayen yesɛa d ixemmimen mebla ma yefka-d tisura n wayen akken i yettargu"*⁸

⁶ « Dans cette perspective, le dessein avoué ou non d'un auteur est de tenter de faire appréhender son projet d'écriture dès l'entame du livre, au moyen du paratexte. En même temps, la littérature, donc le roman comme la publicité ou le discours politique, étant par nature des discours à légitimer, l'auteur crée un environnement textuel capable d'induire la lecture effective. En fait, le roman est déjà légitimé de même que l'institution littéraire en générale »

⁷ « La puissance capacité du portrait de proposer une confrontation ou une identification donne à son tour aux photographe les lieux possibles d'une rhétorique ».

⁸ « Sur le contenu manifeste du rêve, angoissant ou merveilleux, cherchant à noter ces imager sous la dictée de l'inconscient, mais sans intention de trouver les clés du contenu latent du rêve »

I-2. Taylaft tis ukuz

Γas akken d asebtar aneggaru deg udlis, maca azal-is ur yenqis ara yef wazal i tesεa tmezwarut. D asebtar ideg ara yaf yimeyri amrar ara t-icudden, ara t-ijebden iwakken ad yeldi adlis, ad iyer. D amur meqqren deg uzneδris i yefkan azal i tedianin iyef d-yewwi udlis. asebtar-a aneggaru n tewriqt taneggarut n udlis, qqaren-as dayen s tefransist “Plat-Verso” mi ara d-tili deg yidlisen imeqqranen. Ur tessei arauṭṭun n usebtar, maca tettawi-d agzul n wayen ara yilin deg udlis, ney tukkist seg uδris i yellan deg udlis, ney tikkwal tettawi-d asissen n umaru. *Petite Histoire de laquatriéle de la couverture* “Ayen i d-yettilin deg teylaft-a n deffir n udlis, yettak-d lebyi i kra n win i t-iwalan/iyra-t iwakken ad d-yay adlis-nni. Annect-a d ugur n tezrigin i d-isuffyen adlis-nni ney wid ara t-isenzen”⁹

II. Tasleδt n teylafin n wammud

II-1. Tasleδt n teylafin timezwura

“Tazelmat texser, tayeffust urterbiḥ ara,d anwa yextaren”

Iferdisen-is Adlis-a yura s tira tamezyant, isem umeskar yezga-d deg tama uffella s usekkil ameqran i yettwarun s tirmi taberkant, ddaw-as yakkan ad naf azwel n udlis-nni s tira tameqqrant dima s yini aberkan mgaraden yef yisem umeskar.Di tayleft tamezwarut day ad naf aferdis i d-yebder tawsit n tsekla i wakken ad imel wa ad iwelleh imeyri yer tewsit acku d tirit-is tudmawant i tikelt tamezwarut acku d asuffey-ines amezwaru deg uδric-a umezgun.Deg tama wadda n teylaft ad naf tazrigt isemres-it d azamul n Yimaziyen, yuran s tiffinay ddaw-as yakkan s yisekkilen n tlatinit (*Tazrigt: Tiddukla Tadelsant Tamaziyt Bgayet*).

Tugna Isemres sin wudmawen umezgun “*si xlil*” akked “*Eliluc*” sufella usayes, acku d tajmilt i yerra i terbaet n umezgun “*Tiyri*” i yuraren taceqquft-a. Ma

⁹ « La rédaction de ce texte, qui remplit de plus en plus une fonction d’incitation à l’achat, est assurée par le service commercial ou éditorial de l’éditeur, sur proposition ou nom de l’auteur »

yella d tugna s timad-is/ teqqar-d d tikti tamatut n tceqquft, tewwi-d yef “*Si xlil*” i ibedden yehqer yetthettim yef win i yellan ddaw-as “*Eliluc*”; tugna-agi ixdem-itt d asrem tetttef-d akk talemast n udlis.

Akken dya ad d-yerr azal i usentel n tceqquft, Muḥend Ayt Iyil, yerra-d tteswira n sin yemdewlen: Si Xlil, amɛallem; d Eliluc, aqeddac-is. Deg tteswira, ad nwali amɛallem yerfed iyil-is yettɛyyiɖ yef uqeddac. Sya ad nefhem, taceqquft tettmeslay yef lehqer, fiḥel ma teyriɖ-tt.

“Allen n Tayri”

Iferdisen-is: Adlis-a yura s tira taḥerfit, isem umeskar yezga-d deg tama uffella s usekkil ameqran i yettwarun s yini aberkan, ddaw-as ad naf azwel n udlis-a ttwarun s yisekkilen imeqranen dima s yini aberkan; day ibedr-d tawsit n tsekla d tullizin. Deg tama wadda n teylaft ad naf anda yura tazwert: *Amar Mezdad* ddaw-as yella uzamul n tezrigt d azamul n yimaziyen i yuran s tfinay zdaxel-is, ma yella ddaw-as yura s tira talatinit (*Tazrigt :Tiddukla Tadelisent Tamaziyt Bgayet*).

tugna Isemres umaru ttabeɛ i d-yekkes deg taggayt, acku agbur n tullist-a yettmeslay-d yef yiwet n tmeṭṭut tecmet.

Ma d ayen yeeṇan tugna, amangal yextar taklut (tableau de peinture) anda ara nwali udem n tmeṭṭut, tecmet zun d afyul, allen nedlent. Allen-a inedlen, d tid iyef tefti tullizt, yefkan azwel i wammud-a n tullizin: “Allen n tayri”. Asentel itezzi yef yiwet teqcict i d-yemlalen d ubrid-is yiwen uɛsekriw yečča-tent deg wallen-is, yeffer. Asmi yejji, uɛsekri-ya, taqcict i t-id-iselken terwel fell-as. ur tebyi ad s-d-tzeg d taɛekkumt, acku tecmet.

“Atlanta”

Iferdisen-is: Adlis-a yusa-d s tira taḥerfit, isem umeskar yezga-d deg tama uffella, s usekkil ameqran i yettwarun s yini aberkan maca deg udlis-a yezwar

tanekwa yef yisem. Ddaw-as ad naf azwel yura deg tlemmast n teylaft s yisekkilen imeqranen s yini aberkan; ddaw-as ad naf tawsit n tsekla d tullizin. Day ar taggara n teylaft yella uzamul n tezrigt d azamul n yimaziyen zdaxel-is yura s tfinay, ma yella ddaw-as yura Tizrigin(*Tiddukla Tadelasant Tamaziyt Bgayet*).

tugna: n taluyt n yiṭij rif n yilel, d yiṭij ur iban ma yeyli ney yettali-d. Mi nesteqsa amangal yef tugna-ya. Yenna-k: “D tullizt “Atlanta” i yefkan azwel i wammud-a n tullizin, i yi-idemren ad geṭ tugna yecban ta, anda lwelha tamezwarut teddem-itt tugna, andaameyrayur yesteqsay s wacu tutlayt yura wungal-a: Atlanta d yiwen-is ama s tutlayt tamaziyt ney taglizit... Mi yettwalleh ar uzwel, ad yernu ad yesteqsay ma azwel n wungal yettmeslay-d yef tɣerma tatlantit iṭef yura *Pierre Benoit*, anda i d-yuder Imaziyen? Mi sawḍey ad d-slaley tuttra deg yimeyri s tugna, ihi yečča ṭema. Syin d afella ad inadi. Ma d lxetyar n yiṭij, ur iban yuli ney yeyli, aya iga-t-id umangal yef usentel n tullizt Atlanta, anda tayri yeqqnen gar Atlanta d Yusef. I Atlanta, a d-yali yiṭij, ma d Yusef ad tens tefilt-is (iṭij-is ad yeyli).

“Axeddaε d Ġuher”

Iferdisen-is :Adlis-a yura s tira taḥerfit, isem umeskar yezga-d deg tama ufella yer ljiha tayeffust n udlis yura s yisekkilen imeqranen s yini aberkan, ddaw-as, yer ljiha tazelmaṭ, yura azwel dima s yisekkilen imeqranen s yini aberkan. Ddaw-as tura tawsit n tsekla d amezgun; yer taggara n teylaft ad naf azamul n tezrigt d azamul n yimaziyen yura s tfinay zdaxel-is, yer tama tamaddayt yura Tizrigin: *Tiddukla Tadeldent Tamaziyt Bgayet*.

Tugna: n udem agejdan id yuraren deg tceqquft-agi acku i walihen id yellan yef udem-is d yifasen-is isebgan-d d akken d axeddaε. Tugna-agi ixdem-it d asrem tetṭf-d ak talemast n udlis.

Tugna n wungal-a, d tin n umdan yeddren s lexdeε, deg wasmi i d-yekker. Acu kan tikkelt-a, Axeddaε n tceqquft n wungal-a, yeyli-d d win i t-yugaren deg teḥraymit. D aya i d-yettakken udem n yimdewwel yersen yef teylaft.

“Tchekhov S teqbaylit”

Iferdisen-is: Adlis-a yura s tira taḥerfit, amur *Muḥend Ayt Iyil* d amssasa i yessemres deg udlis-a; isem umeskar yura deg tama uffella n teyleft s yisekkilen imezyanen, Ddaw-as yura azwel s yini aberkan s yisekkilen imeqranen; uksar tella tawsit n tsekla teskanay-d ungal d ammud n tullizin. Ter taggara n udlis ad naf anagar azamul n Yimaziyen yuran zdaxel-is s tfinay. Ma d tizṛigin ulac, acku ammud-a yeffey-d ilmend-is.

Tugna: n Anton Tchekhov acku d tajmilt i yerra i umeskar.

“Tiyersi”

Iferdisen-is: D adris, tira-ines d taḥerfit. Am yisem umeskar am uzwel nudlis yezgan ddaw n yisem n umeskar, uran s yisekkilen imezyanen. Ddaw-as tawsit n tsekla i d-yemmalen dakken dungal, yer taggara n teyleft tres tezṛigt iwumi qqaren “*AFRAMED-EDITIONS*” azamul-ines yettwaxdem d asrem yura zdaxel (am) d yisem n tezṛigt syisekkilen imeqranen.

tugna: Amangal isexdem snat tteswirat: yella yigenni s tzerwelt-ines tahrawant; tella taddart deyyiqen ama deg lebni ama deg wayen yeenan lecɣal i s-d-yezzin. Gar snat tteswirat-a, yella-d ucerrig. Yes-s ara d-yekk uzamul n tyersi gar taddart d usirem n yimezday.

II-2. Tasleḍt n teylaft tis ukkuz

Deg udlis “*Tazemat texser, tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara, anwa yextaren*” amaru yefka-d tamuɣli tamatut yef tceqquft. Talya-ines tusa-d d inaw d tibatutin i yembaddalen

wudmawen n tceqquft yef unamek n (*Tigduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant*), deg tama wadda isemres-d isem n win id-yetfēn teswirat (*N.Zerwal*).

“*Allen n Tayri*” yusa-d d talya n ugzul yef tullizt-a acku yeddem yiwen uzwel gar tullizin n udlis-a .

“*Atlanta*” d leqdic wis kraḍ i umaru Muḥend Ayt Iyil. Amazrag yerna-yas-d ayen ilaqen deg uḥric n teẓrigt am tugna n umaru. D tin ilaqen ad tili acku d ilugan igraylanan n usufey n udlis akked d talya yef wacu ara tbedd.

Akken dayen ad naf azwel n udlis “*Atlanta*”. Yeddem-d yiwen wugzul gar tullizin n udlis-a; agzul n “*Atlanta*”. Akken dayen ad naf deg tama wadda n teyleft-a uṭṭun n tbanka n usaḍaf. Anda ara naf “*BNA*” Tamkarḍa tayelnawt n Lezzayer, id-yefkan uṭṭun i udlis-a i wakken ad tsemgired yef yidlisen niḍen id-isufey, akken ad naf asizreg deg yebrir 2001. Teswira-t s yur Mass N.Zerwal. Ma yella nwala yer teẓriginyezrin ad naf adlis n “*Atlanta*” d win i yemgaraden yef wiyad acku yewwi-d amaynut deg uḥric usizreg am uṭṭun n tbanka.

“*Axeddaεd, Ġuher*” ad naf amaru isexdem ukuz n tyawsiwin: Azwel, Agzul, Tugna d uṭṭun n tbankit. Degtama ufella azwel “*Axeddaε d Ġuher*” d tugna n wudem agejdan n tceqquft mqabalen; ddaw wuzwel yakkan d agzul yef tceqquft.

Deg tama n wadda, ad naf uṭṭun n tbankit d uzemz n usizreg ttfakan s yisem n win id-yetfēn teswira-t *Nadir Zerwal*.

“*Tchokhov S teqbaylit*” ad naf yella-d umaynut. Deg tama ufella azwel “*ANNA*” d yiwen n uzwel gar tullizin n Tchekhov S teqbaylit tqubel-it-id yef tama tayeffust tugna n umaru, itabaε-it-id ugzul n tullist “*ANNA*”.

Deg tama wadda ad naf abeddel yef teẓrigin yezrin. Isem n win id-yetfēn teswirat N.Zerwal, yezwar yef uṭṭun n tbankit d uzemz n usizreg. Deg tama wadda yef tama tayeffust ad naf Azal: 120 00 da. Acku leqdic-a “*Tchekhov S teqbaylit*” isufey-it-id

yef lmend-is, acku Tizrigin Tidukkla Tadelant Bgayet yehbes asufey yer yur-s. Deg udlis “*Tiyersi*” ad naf tugna dtakemalit n igenni deg-s tagut, tettkemmil tugna n teyleft tamezwarut, deg tama ufella/tanğit yef ljiha tazelmat tugna n umaru, deg tama wadda agzul yusa-d s talya n tikti tamatut i wayen yettwali d wayen yesmenyif wudem agejdan “*Mezyan*” deg temdint yef taddart.

Ama deg wayen yeean tama wadda n udlis-a ad naf amaru isemres asengel n udlis-a yef tama tayeffust, yef tama tazelmat ad naf uṭṭun n tbankit; akken dayen ad naf ismawen n widak i d-as-d yextaren tugniwin: M. Boudjemaa, S. Gaoua, N. Zeroual; d win id d-iheyan tayleft A. Bouazoun.

Taggrayt

Ar taggara n tesleḍt-a ad naf amaru Muḥend Ayt Iyil deg semmus n yidlisen-ines imenza d netta s timmad-is id-isufyen idlisen-a. yerna d amaynut deg uḥric n tezrigt, acku d netta i ixedmen tiylafin timezwura d tis ukkuḥ. Ma nmuqqel adlis-is amezwaru, amedya tawsit, tugna n umaru, ulac-itent deg udlis-is “*Tazelmat texser, Tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara d anwa yextaren*”, deg wis sin yebda yeggar-d ilugan n tezrigin yer yidlisen-is. S wassay yer udlis-is aneggaru “*Tiyersi*” ad d-naftamgerda d tin ibanen ama deg tugna, talya,...atg.

**Ixef wis krad
Tazrewt n Uzwel**

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a wis kraḍad-nawi yef yizewlan deg udlis aseklan. Di tazwara ad neereḍ ad d-nawi awal yef wayen icudden yer tbadut-is, tayessa-ines, akked d twuri-ines. Syin akkin, ad d-nzer amek i llan yizewlan deg wammud-nney. Acu-tent tulmisin-nsen? Acu i d-rnan i udlis ama deg talya ney deg ugbur? Akken day ara d-nwali amek iga wassay i ten-icudden yer ugbur n yidlisen id-snekwan?

Asezrew n yizwal, Yetṭef amkan lqayen deg tarrayin n uslaḍ n yidlisen iseklanen.

I- Awal yef uzwel

Asegzawal n tsekla yettak-ay-d tabadut-a (2006: p619): “ *Naqqar-as azwel i wayen i d-yettlin d awalen yesēan anamek, ttilin-d uqbel aḍris, d awalen ara y-d-yefken tikti yef wayen i yellan deg uḍris-nni i d-iteddun. D aferdis agejdan n uzziḍris. Akken day i yezmer ad yili uzwel mačči n uḍris maca n udlis. Nettaf izewlen laḍya deg udlismuy ara ay-yettaran yer yidlisen n umaru i d-yeffeyen. Azwel n udlis izmer ad yili d amsefhem gar umaru n udlis d win ara t-id-isuffyen. Tikkwat, yettili-d uzwel meẓẓiyen ddaw n uzwel agejdan (s umata, yettawi-d yef tewsit n udlis-nni), yettili-d deg yal asebtar, ar tama n ufella*”¹⁰

Deg tadra-s, azwel yettili berra i udlis. Deg tallit n uzermezruy, uqbel ad d-yili udlis s talya i yesēa ass-a, azwel “Titilus” yettili-d d unṭiḍ yer wammud iwakken ad d-imel yef yiwet n tikkelt, amaru d uzwel.

¹⁰ « On appelle communément “titre” l’ensemble des mots qui sont placés en tête d’un texte, sont censés en indiquer le contenu. Élément central du péri-texte, le titre peut aussi se détacher dans certaines circonstances: il est alors une synecdoque de son contenu (comme dans les bibliographies) . C’est également le titre d’un ouvrage (et non le texte) qui est inscrit au contrat entre l’auteur et l’éditeur. Il est fréquemment associé à un “sous-titre” (en générale, une indication de genre) et, dans l’édition moderne, répété en “titre courant” en haut de chaque page »

2. Tizza n inaywalanen id-yettawi uzwel

2.1. Amazan

Deg wayen yerzan afran n uzwel amsizreg yezmer kan ad t-id-isumer, ur t-yetthettim ara yef umaru imi awal aneggaru yettuyal i umaru. Dacu kan, sumata yettili-d umtawi gar-asen.

2.2. Anermas

Anermas d imdanen ara yeyren adlis. D wid ara t-yayen. Genette, yettwali deg temsalt-a n yimeyriyen; wid akk i d-irennun deg useddu n udlis, s uznaz, abuddu d yimeyriyen.

Γer C. Duchet, id- bedren C.Achour d S.Rezzoug(1995, p28) azwel n ungal “... D izen icudden yer ssuq: ijmeε-d gar yinaw ungalan d yinaw n udellel. Niqal, deg-s i tettmagar tsekla d tmetti; Yettawi-d yef udlis s wudem n yinaw anmetti, akken day i d-yettawi yef yinaw inmetti deg ungal.”¹¹

3. Adeg

Tayessa n uzwelyer G.Gennete(1987), “llan krađ n yiferdisen id-yettuyalen s wařas deg tyessa n uzwel: Azwel, Azwel ameřyan, akked tewsit”¹².Maca iseggasen-a ineggura sin kan i yuřalen meřsub d imezgiyen: Azwel, Azwelameřyan.

4.Tiwuriwin n uzwel

Azwel, d tawwurt isekcamen yer umađal n yidlisen. yes-s i d-yettili wassay gar umeskar d yimeyriyen-is. Γef waya, azwel, yesεa azal meqqren deg tyuri. Yejmel ařas n twuriwin:

¹¹ -«..., est un message codé en situation de marché: il résulte de la rencontre d'un énoncé romanesque et d'un énoncé publicitaire ; en lui se croisent nécessairement littérature et socialité: il parle de l'œuvre en termes de discours social mais le discours social en terme de roman »

¹² « On rencontre aujourd'hui plus couramment des états défectifs tel que: titre, sous-titre, ou titre + indication générique »

4.1. Tawuri n wakaz

Azwel, yettak-ay-d tumast n udlis. Yettwaḥsab am wakken d nekwa-s. Annect-a, ilmend n wadduden i sɛan i yimezriyen yer yidlisen deg tnedlisen. Imeyriyen, deg tuget-nse, suturen adlis s uzwel-ines. Amedya: “*Mmi-s n ugellil*” n Mulud Ferɛun.

4.2. Tawuri n uɣlam: Almend n umgired i texdem tesnilest, gar usentel (ayen iyef i nettmeslay); d wamek i nettmeslay yef kra iwenniten. Genette (1987) “*yefka-d snat n taggayin: izewlen imsentel, d yizewlen yesɛan tameyrut i d-yettaken cbaḥa n uninaw*”¹³.

Ʀer twuriwin-a tigejdanin, llant-d twuriwin niɖen n uzwel. Gar-sent:

4.3. Tawuri n ccuq d ayen i d-yettaken i yimeyri lebyi iwakken ad iruḥ deg usugen n wayen ara d-yilin akkin i uzwel.

4.4. Tawuri n usewzel: ilaq azwel ad yili d win isuturen tuttra, akken ur ilaq ara ad d-yefk aṭas n yisalenɣef wayen i d-iteddun. Dayen, ilaq ad yili d asewzel n wayen ara d-yilin deg ungal.

S uzwel ara d-yufrar udlis yef wiyad. D netta ara s-yefken i udlis ccama ur sɛin ara yidlisen niɖen.

Azwel, yer C.Achour akked S. Rezzoug, D awal yesɛan aṭas n twuriwin. Akkin i uzwel, ad naf, yettak-d lebyi i leqraya, i tmussni, yetteawan yef cfawat imi yettaḡḡa-d deg uqerru n yimeyri cwami ara t-id-yesmektin yaṣ iɛedda lweqt. Azwel yesmektay-d imeyri yef kra iwala yakan. Akken day i yesɛa tiwuriwin am wakken i d-yella deg uzenziy n J. Akobson, gar-asent:

4.5. Tawuri timsisyelt Isawaɖ-d izen

¹³ « Propose deux catégories: les titre thématique et les rhématiques »

4.6. Tawuri tannaḍt Ilaq ad yesdukkel yizen d wuzwel

4.7. Tawuri tasendyezt Ilaq ad d-isemyi lebyi d leḥmala n yimeyri.

5. Izewlen imsentalen

Izewlen-a, ttwellihen imeyri yer yiferdisen n ugbur i yettilin deg udlis. Zemren ad ilin:

5.1. Izewlen iseklalenttwellihen yer usentel agejdan n udlis.

5.2. Izewlen ineqlismentawsit n yizewlen-a mačči am yiseklanen. Ttwellihenimeyri yer kra n uferdis ney awudam asmadan n teqsiṭi d-yewwi umaru deg udlis-nni.

5.3. Izewlen n tmerwest/inymnayend izewlen id-igelmen s yizumal agbur i d-yettilin deg uḍris.

5.4. Izewlen n tamgelfirt D izewlen i d-yettawin agbur s lemɛun.

6. Izewlen ininawen

Taggayt-a n yizewlen ttawint-d yef uḍris amakken d taɣawsa. S wudem niḍen. Γef wamek id-yettawi. Deg-s ad naf:

6.1. Izewlen imuta: D izewlen id-yesbanayen s wudem udlis agbur.

6.2. Izewlen izunmatu: Ttawin-d yef uferdis amatu n talya.

6.3. Izewlen yertin Jemɛen-d gar uferdis n usentel d uferdis aninaw.

6.4. Izewlen imsullas Zemren ad d-mlen, ama adlis ney agbur mebla ma yezmer yimeyri ad yegzem deg rray belli yewwi-d yef wa ney yef wayeḍ.

7.Tawuri n tmelyidt

Azwel yezmer ad yesɛu azal meqqren deg ujbād n yimeyri iwakken ad yay adlis. Amakken yettdellil adlis. Irennu-d cbaḥa i udlis i t-irefden. Iferdisen n yizewlen-a kkaten ad d-rren lwelha n yimezriyen ilmend n taggayin-nsen ney ula ilmend n talliyin. Annect-a, yezmer ad d-yili: ama s usemres n cbaḥa n wawal deg uzwel, ney s useqdec n tugniwin i d-ijebbden tamuɣli n yimeyri. Akken day ara naf kra n yizewlen kkaten ad d-jebden amur ameqran n yimeyriyen. S wakka, azwel yezmer ad d-yawi yef lebɣi d yiḥulfan. Akken i yezmer ad isewhem imeyri.

8.Tawuri n tanamkidt

Tawuri-ya tettarra-yay yer unamek i d-yezzin i uzwel berra i twuri n uɣlam i d-yettawi uzwel.

Azwel, yezmer ad d-yawi amaru akken i yella deg kra n tallit ney n tewsit. Akken day i yezmer ad d-yili s lemɛun.

II.Tasleɣt n yizewlen n wammud

Imi nwala d akken beṭṭu n yiferdisen n yizewlen-a tella-d akka. Ihi ad d-ufrarent snat n taggayin tigejdanin :

1. Adlis s wuzwel n inumas: Deg idlisen-a negmer-d azal n semmus n yizewlen id-yussan s talɣa n yisem, ad nefreq akka:

1.1.Idlisen s wuzwel aḥerfi:Azwel n yidlisen-a usan-d s yiwen wawal gar-asen “*Atlanta*”, “*Tiyersi*”.

Azweln udlis n “*Atlanta*” yettwaru s yisekkilen imeqranen, tira-s d tazurant s yini daberkan, yezga-d deg tama n tlemmast n teyleft. Ama deg wayen yeɛnan tawsit n uzwel-a ad naf dakken d isemwezzilen daḥerfi, maca isem-a ijabed-d imeyri

acku d asemlal ur iban ara dacu-t. Azwel-a yesëa assay d wugbur acku Atlanta d isem n tmettut dudem agejdan deg tullist-a.

“*Tiyersi*” yettwaru s yisekkilen imežyanen s tira tazurant, s yini acebhan. Yezga-d deg tama ufella/tanğit n teylaft. Tiyersi yusa-d s talya n yisem d aherfi. Azwel-a ur yesëi ara assay d ugbur maca yejbed-d imeyri iwakken ad t-iyer.

1.2.Idlisen s yizwal uddisen

Izewlen-a usan-d s tyessa n yisem+ tazelya(N/D/S)+ isem.

Tayessa-a teena krađ n yidlisen n wammud-nney: Allen n Tayri, Axeddaë d Ğuher, akked Tchekhov S teqbaylit

“*Allen n tayri*”: Yettwaru s yisekkilen imeqranen s tira tazurant, s yini daberkan. Yezga-d deg tama ufella n teylaft, Azwel-a yusa-d s talya n yisem uddis. Azwel-a yesëa assay d ugbur akken day i d-ijebbed imeyri iwakken adt-iyer. Tawsit-ines d tullist.

“*Axeddaë d Ğuher*”: Yettwaru s yisekkilen imeqranen s tira tazurant, s yini aberkan. Yezga-d deg tama ufella yer ljiha tazelmať n teylaft. Azwel-a yusa-d s talya n yisem uddis, tawsit-a damezgun. Assay yella gar uzwel akk d ugbur acku ttmeslayen-d yef yiwen usentel.

“*Tchekhov S teqbaylit*”: D azwel n umsasa n udlis aheqani n « *Anton Tchekhov* » damaru arusi n taggara n lqern n tasut tis 19. Azwel-a yettwaru s yisekkilen imeqranen, s tira tazurant, s yini aberkan, yezga-d deg tama ufella n teylaft. Tawsit-a damsasa n tullizin yer teqbaylit. Azwel-a yusa-d s talya n yisem uddis gar-asen tanzeyt. Azwel-a yesëa assay d ugbur.

2.Idlisen s yizwal inuddasDeg taggayt-a, deg ugraw n yidlisen-a anida azwel anudus.Ad d-ufraren-t snat n tsekkiwin deg taggayt-a:

2.1.Idlisen s yizwal unudusasmawanNes̄ea krađ n yidlisen deg-sen tayessa n uzwel anudus n yisem. Usan-d akk yef yiwet n talya [Isem+tazelya(N/D/S)+isem].Widak-a d idlisen-a “*Allen n Tayri*”, “*Axeddaε d Ğuher*” akked “*Tchekhov S teqbaylit*”.

2.2.Idlisen s yizwal unuddus n umyag: Deg idlisen n wammud yella siwa yiwen udlis “*Tazelmađ texser,Tayeffust ur terbiđ ara, anwa yextaren*” i yellan yef talya-ya.

Tafelwit-a tgelmed akk ayen id-yellan yef uzwel deg beđđu d usismel:

Azwel anumaz		Azwel anudus	
Ađerfi	Uddis	Asmawan	Amyagan
-Atlanta -Tiyersi	-Allen n Tayri -Axeddaε d Ğuher -Tchekhov s teqbaylit	-Allen n Tayri -Axeddaε d Ğuher -Tchekhov s teqbaylit	-Tazelmađ texser,Tayeffust ur terbiđ ara anwa yextaren

Tafelwit-a teskanay-d tayessa n uzwel deg taggayt tamezwarut (Azwel anumaz) deg-s azwel ađerfi akked d uzwel uddis ussan-d s talya n [Isem+tazelya (N/D/S) +isem].Anecta yeskanay-d leqdic utlayan, anida nettaf atas n yismawen n teqbaylit deg talya-a. Md: “*Tafunast n yigujilen, Abrid n tala,Ababat d mmi-s,...*”.

Day ayen i d-ijebden lwelha d tayessa n wuzwel deg unudus n yisem, d azwel ur yellin ara s wađas. Ama deg wayen yeenan azwel n unudus amyagan ad naf anagar yiwen.Wayi d “*Tazelmađ texser, Tayeffust ur terbiđ ara, Anwa yextaren*”.

III. Tasleđt ilmend n twuri

Ayen id-yufraren deg kra n yidlisen n wammud; ttawin srid yer usentel, llan wiyad ttwasisemlen deg taggayt n yizwal imsentalen id-yefren Genette (1987)

“Degyizewlen-a zemren ad d-ufranen s tsekka usekkil acku yettawi akk srid yer uferdis alemmas ney agejdan n ugbur. Maca akken id-yenna imsezriyal azwel amsentel yesɛa udem yef wacu i ibedd, yeɛni d abrid s wacu i d-nessagzay agbur-a”¹⁴.

Γef tmizri-a nesnerna axemmem deg usismel :

2.1.Idlisen s yizwal n tamerwasant Deg taggayt-a ad nejmeɛ agraw n yizwal i yettawin s yiwen ubrid uffir yer yiwen seg yiferdisen ugbur n yidlisen-nney s ubrid uffir, yeɛni neɣa ad d-nini d akken agbur nessanfalay-it-id s ubrid uzamul ney s tmerwest. Deg taggayt-a ad d-ufrarent snat n tewsatin :

2.1.1. Idlisen s yizwal n tmerwest iğahden Didlisen i yesɛan izwal id-isuturen axeddim s waɣas n lwelha syur umazan; anda isutur-ddayen tazmert n yimeyri i wakken ad isengel anamek uffir. Tasekla-ya tegmer-d kraɗ n yidlisen: « *Tazelmaɗ texser, Tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara, anwa yextaren* », « *Allen n Tayri* », « *Atlanta* ».

Bounfour (1999): “Inzi-a yebna yef tḥerza tamerwasent d yimektan anda i nezmer ad d-nerr aybalu deg tedianin timaynutin i wakken ad isefti ayen yellan deg-s, i wakken ad iɛeddi i yixemmimen iqburen. Daferdis n lsas n tmusniwin deg twuri d usebgen n tidet inernan.”¹⁵

Izen amezwaru neqqar-it-id mara ur d nettaɗaf ara deg snat leḥwayej deg tceqquft umezgun-a “*Tazelmaɗ texser, Tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara, anwa yextaren*”; tettmeslay-d yef taggara n udabu i iḥekmen tamurt s uyanib imalen ar win iyef i d-imeslay Machiavel deg tektabt-is “Ageldun amectuḥ” (Le petit prince), ama isenned r tyeffust ney ar tzelmaɗ. Taggara-n sen yiwet-is.

¹⁴ « Ainsi, ces titres peuvent se qualifier de type littéral puisqu’ils renvoient tous à un élément central ou principal du contenu. Mais comme il l’a déjà souligné ce théoricien, chaque titre thématique a sa façon d’être, c’est-à-dire une manière d’interpréter ce contenu ».

¹⁵ « constitue une réserve métaphorique et conceptuelle à laquelle on peut se référer dans des situations nouvelles pour conjurer ce qui, en elle, excède la raison traditionnelle. Il est un élément du socle épistémique dont la fonction est de rationaliser un réel multiple. »

Azwel deg udlis “*Allen n Tayri*”, d win id-yewwin yef yiwet n tmettut tecmet (*Ferruğa*) temlal-d deg ubrid-is yiwen urgaz (*Merrad*); wten-t læsker yilen yemmut. Mi d-tejba fell-as tufa-t yuy-it-tent deg wallen, tejmeɛ-it s axxam. Din-din tebda tettlal-d leħmala gar-asen. Asmi yehla Merrad, yuƴal isikkid, yufa-d lħal *Ferruğa* terwel fell-as. Tuged ad tt-terr deg lħesla, ad tt-yehmel, tezra tecmet; ad tt-yeğğ, tugad ur iqebbel. Ma d*Merradyeqqim* akken allen-is ččurent d tayri yef tin i t-yeğğan.

Deg wazal i tesɛa tullist-a, amaru yesmenyif azwel-a i wakken ad yili d azwel amatu n udlis-a yerna-yas-d cbaħa tamerwasent i wakken ad yejbed imeyri.

“*Atlanta*”d azwel n yiwet n tullist gar tullizin i d-yellan deg udlis-a. “*Atlanta*”. D isem n yiwet n teqcict i iħemmel “*Yusef*”. Akken ileħħu wakud, akken i thellek ul-is Atlanta. Cwiṭ kan akka, ula d Yusef yuḍen. Yeqqen d baba-s læahed ma yensa, ad s-fken ul-is i Atlanta. Xersum akka i tefra. Azwel n “*Atlanta*” d azamul n tayri d usebbab i yesdukklen akk tullizin n udlis n “*Atlanta*” yef wakken it-yextar umaru.

2.1.2. Idlisen s yizwal n tmerwest iḍaɛfen

Deg idlisen i yesɛan izewlen ur uħwağen ara aṭas n tezmert i wakken ad tengel. Nejmeɛ-iten-id deg kraḍ n yidlisen: “*Axeddaɛ d Ğuher*”, “*Tchekhov s teqbaylit*” d “*Tiyersi*”.

“*Axeddaɛ d Ğuher*” d yiwen uzwel, yesɛan azamul ƴer wayen yeqqnen akk ƴer txidas d yir iberdan d tħila. I Uxeddaɛ, tuƴal d lħirfa anida yettu acu i yezmer ad yefk i talsa. Ma yella d Ğuher truħ d asfel n læada yakk d ddiq deg tmezduyt.

Ma yella “*Tchekhov S teqbaylit*” d azwel n umsasa n udlis aħeqqani n “**Anton Tchekhov**”, d amaru arusi n taggara n lqern n tasut tis 19. Azwel-a yusa-d s tudsa gar “*Tchekhov*” d tutlayt s wacu i d-yura umaru n udlis-a.

“*Tiyersi*” d taluft yeenan ilemzi ur neksib azamul deg leada. Ma d azwel d awal uffir i d-yusan mi yeddem udem agejdan “*Mezyan*” itt-igezmen d rray-is ad yeffey berra i tmurt. Seg tehkayt-a n “*Mezyan*” amaru isebbeb-as-d dakken ilemzi azzayri ad yeqdeε layas segmi i yekcem deg yiyeblan, lqella n uxeddim d tlelli n umeslay.

1. Idlisen s yizwal inifan

Izwal-a, ttwellihensrid yer yiferdisen n ugbur. Sumata izwal-a tteawanen imeyri i wakken ad yawed ad yegzu adlis sshala. Syin yer-s tayuri-nni yer taggara tessawed yer tbut n turdiwin i d-isawed ad yexdem imeyri.

Deg taggayt-a negmer-d krađ n yidlisen :

- “*Tazelmađ texser tayeffust ur terbiđ ara*” d “*Anwa yextaren*”: Yemmal-ay-d, kra n taggara n udabu ara yebnun imali uyref-ines, yef lsas ur isehha ara. Ladya, yefka-d amedya n lehkem i d-isuli Machiavel yeqqimen ar wass-a d uktu Amyaru n tceqquft, isefra-d lecyal anda i d-yeqqar, kra n lehkem yellan, ama imal yer yidis ayeffus ney yer yidis azelmađ, ma yebna-tt yef wuktu amakyavili, ur iteffey la netta la wid yehkem.

Ma d taceqquft tis snat “*Anwa yextaren*”, ladya terna deg usentel yer tmezwarut. Deg-s yellan uneqlab n tmacint, yeffyen i ubrid. Tamacint-a, yerra-tt umyaru d azamul n tmurt. Segmi slan lyaci teyli tmacint, bdan asqerdec n wawal: acuyer i tegrareb tmacint. Ufab-d iman-nsen ulac win yebyan ad d-yili waya.

“*Axeddaε d Ğuher*”: taceqquft umezgun-a azwel-is ibedd yef sin n yiferdisen: “*Axeddaε*” d yiwen umdan, seg wsmi i d-yekker netta d lexdeε deg medden. Kra n tikkelt ara yebyu kra, ad isexdem tixidas-is, armi d asmi i d-yemlal d yiwen yugaren deg useqdec n lexdeε.

Ma d “Ġuher”: asentel-ines yeena lqella n tmezduyt. I wakken ad yezwej uqcic n uxxam, ilaq ad inadi yef urgaz i uletma-s.

“*Tchekhov s teqbaylit*” d azwel-niden i d-yeswillihen imeyri d akken agbur yebna yef sin n yiferdisen : amezwaru d “*Tchekhov*”: d amaru arusi deg uħric umezgun. Ma yella “*S teqbaylit*” d tantala seg tutlayt n tmaziyt yer wacu i d-uyalent tullizin n Tchekhov.

Seld tayuri ad naf tullizin n “*Tchekhov*” d amsasa i tent-id-yemsas yer teqbaylit. Da, asentel yemmal-d srid ayen yeqnen yer uzwel.

Taggrayt

Deg tazrewt n uzwel i nesleđ iban-d dakkenllan sin n yiferdisen id-yettuyalen s wařas deg tyessa n uzwel: Azwel d ayen yeenan assay it-yezdin akked ugbur yezmer ad yili d asentel agejdan nugbur, yetwellih imeyri i kra n yiferdisen deg udlis-nni.

Assay i yellan gar ugbur d idlisen id-negmer yeğhed s wařas, acku ayen id-yufraren deg kra n yiferdisen n wammud ttawin srid yer usentel. Am wakken day ad naf deg wammud-a kra n yidlisen yescan izwal id-isuturen axeddim s lwelha tameqrant syur amazan, acku isutur-d dayen tazmert n yimeyri i wakken ad isengel anamek uffir.

**Ixef wis ukuz
Tazrewt n Tezwart**

Tazwart

Deg usizreg n yidlisen, tasekla teṭtef amur meqqren. Adlis aseklan, ma yeffey-d, iwakken ad yaweḍ yer yimeyri, iwakken ad t-yren medden. D ayen iyef msefhamen atas n yimyura. J.P.Sartre (1947), seg tama-s, yenna-d: « *Tazuri tettili s medden, i medden* »¹⁶.

Iwakken ad nessiweḍ tasekla icebhen s tyuri iwatan, ilaq yef umaru d uxxam n usizreg ad sxedmen ttawilat akk i yellan iwakken ad siwden yer yiswi-ya. Gar yiberdan tafaren d tira n tezwart. D ayen iyef ad d-nawi awal deg yixef-a wis ukuz. Tazwaraad d-nzer dachu i d tazwert?Acu i d azal-is deg udlis?Acu i d azayer n tezwart deg uzniḍris?Akked twuriwin-is, ney azal-is.

Syin ad nuḡal yer uqlam n tezwart n wammud-nney.

I-Awal yef tezwart

Almend n wayen id-yenna *G.Genette* (1987; 164); tazwert « *D aḍris id-yettmeslayen yef uḍrisniḍen i d-isezwart ney i d-isager* »¹⁷. Ihi nezmer ad d-nini dakken tazwert d tagensast n uḍrisniḍen.

1.Azayer n tezwart: Gef temsalt-a, yenna-d *G.Genette* (1987:?): “*llan semmus n tulmisin tigejdanin i d-yettaken azayer i tesa tezwart deg udlis: Isem, adeg, akud, tumast n umaru d tin n yimeyri*”¹⁸.

1.1.Isem atas n yismawen i d-yettwasumren i tezwert. Gar-asen yella: awal n tazwara, tazwara n tezwert(istixbar), prolégomène, alyu, tazwart, tazmilt, asmekti, asençet, tazwert n uheyyi, awelleh, tazwert n unekcum, tazwert n yinaw, uqbel ad d-nini tazwert. Fer*G.Genette* (1987:151), “*amgiredyellan gar yismawen-a merra*

¹⁶ « Il n’y a d’art que par et pour autrui »

¹⁷ « Toute espèce de texte liminaire(préliminaire ou post liminaire)auctoriale ou allographe, consistant en un discours produit à propos du texte qui suit ou qui précède »

¹⁸ « cinq critères principaux contribuent à la détermination du statut de préface: la nomination, l’emplacement, le moment, l’identité de destinataire et de destinataire ».

*amedya yettwali d akken “tazmilt” ney “asmekti” iyettwali “yezga-d fessusen almend n ukalas wala “tezwart“, “ tazwert n yinaw“, “tazwert n unekcum.”*¹⁹

1.2.Adeg: tazwart, tezmer ad d-tili uqbel uḍris iyef d-tewwi awal ney mi ara ifak. Acu kan, amur ameqqran n yidlisen n tsekla i d-yettlin, tazwart tettattaf amkan-is deg tazwara n udlis, uqbel aḍris.

1.3.Akud: lawan ideg i d-tettbin tezwart, akken i yettwali Genette, d tulmist yesɛan azal meqqren. D lawan-nni ideg tazwert tlaq ad d-tili ilmend i wayen i d-iteddun deg udlis. Deg wannect-a, llant-d kraḍ n tewsatin:

1.3.1.Tazwart tanaṣlit:tawsit-a, tetteddu akked uḍris uqbel ad d-yebdu. D tawsit-a i isexdamen s waṣas yimyura deg yidlisen n tsekla.

1.3.2.Tazwart s usnerni:tettli-d mi ara d-yeffey udlis i tikkeltneḍ.

1.3.3.Tazwart yeggran:tettli-d ilmend n wammud n yeḍrisen ney amur seg yeḍrisen i d-yefren umaru deg yiwen n udlis.

1.4.Amazan: D ameskar n tezwert. Almend n usefren-a, ad d-naf:

1.4.1.Tazwert taḥeqqanit: d tazwart i d-yura umaru n udlis s timmad-is.

1.4.2.Tazwert tudlifdent:d tazwart ideg kkin kraḍ n yimdanen

1.4.3.Tazwart tamigawt:d tazwart i d-yura yiwen seg yimudam n tigawin i d-yellan deg udlis.S wakka, tettufar-d tezwart s wudem aḥeqqani ma yella win i tt-id-yuran d awudam yellan deg tilawt, ney d tazwart ur nesei ara aybalu ma yella win i tt-yuran ur iban ara. Akken day i tezmer ad d-tili tezwart d asugen ma yella win i tt-id-yuran d awudam ur nelli ara deg tilawt (seg uxayel kan i d-yella). Akken day id-tettli tazwert deg ara naf amaru n udlis yesken-d d netta i tt-id-yuran, ma d tazwart

¹⁹ « La différence principale entre ces textes est celle de registre dont note ou notice étant qualifiés de plus modestes que proème, avant-dire ou exorde »

tuzdirt, tettili-d syur umaru acu kan yenker annect-a, am wakken yerfed afus-is fell-as.

1.5.Anermas: Akken id-yenna G.Genette (1987:180) “*Anermas n tezwert d imeyri n uḍris*”²⁰ Ihi nezmer add-nini yal win itt-yeyran kan, ḡas akken ur yuyi ara adlis-nni.

2.Tiwuriwin n tezwert :

Tazwert tla aṡas n twuriwin gar-asent: Azal, awelleh, aseṡti, tiririt yef yisteqsiyen i yezmer ad yesṡu yimeyri yef umaru d wayen i d-yura, aseylef, asenṡet. Ala snat deg-sent sṡant azal meqqren deg tyuri n udlis, nutenti i d tigejdanin.

2.1. Tikci n txutert i uḍris (Ayyer ad iyer adlis?)

Ṣas akken tazwart tesṡa iswiyen mgaraden, iswi-ines agejdan d asedwi n yimeyri. D allal s wacu ara d-yejbed lwelha n win/tin iran ad d-yayen adlis. Am wakken d asedmaṡ iwakken ad yesṡu ugar n lebyi yer tyuri. Tazwart, tekkat ad d-tessefhem i yimeyri acuyer i d-yewwi fell-as ad iyer adlis ideg i d-tedda. Am wakken txeddem-as-d ccan s wayen yellan deg-s yelha, yesṡa azal. Dayen i yerran tazwart tesṡa amur-is deg udlis, yewwi-d lhāl ad d-terr yer yisteqsiyen n yimeyri uqbel ad iyer adlis. D ayen iwumi yefka Genette isem « Isental icudden yer usteqsi ‘*Ayyer*’? ». Isental-a i izemren ad d-awin yer waṡas n tayulin am tsertit, idles, tasreḡt, timetti, ixemmimen ... D ayen ara d-yefken udem n udlis ma yewwi-d asentel amaynut neṡ yella-d yakan fell-as wawal deg yidlisenniḡen. D tazwart ara d-yawin awal yef udlis ma yella d yeddukel d yisentalniḡen neṡ yeffey-d weḡd-s; neṡ ma yella d adlis i d-yewwin yef tudert n yal ass (d tilawt) neṡ d allay n umdan kan i t-id-isugnen (d axayel). Akken day i tezmer tezwart ad d-tawi asenḡed am wakken amaru yekkat-d deg yiman-is. D tagnit i d-isebganen aswir fsusen n umaru.

²⁰ « La détermination du destinataire de préface (...) se réduit presque à ce truisme: le destinataire de la préface est le lecteur du texte ».

2.2. Awelleh n tyuri (Amek ara d-iyer adlis)

Gar wuguren i d-yettmagar umaru mi ara d-isuffey adlis d awelleh n yimeyri yer wamek ara isibnen tayuri, ad s-d-tas fsuset, tettwafham. Am wakken amaru yettagad ad yefhem imeyri ayen ur d-yenni ara netta deg udlis-is. Gef waya, amaru yettawi-d awal deg tezwart nudlis-ines yef usentel yeftin gar yisebtar. D awal ara d-yerren yef usteqsi “Amek”. Asentel s timmad-is yezmer ad yili: yef umecwar i d-yewwi udlis-nni yakan(asnemmer, awal yef yidlisenniḍen i d-yura umaru uqbel ney acu isexdem d iybula); afran n yimeyriyen; awennit yef uzwel: asebded n wattal; awekked yef uzayer asugnan n uḍris; akken day i tezmer ad d-tili tezwart d awal s wacu i yekkat umaru yer kra n tewsit n tsekla id-yewwi deg udlis-is ney d tameslayt yef wamek i teddes tyuri n udlis-nni yakan.

Deg uferdis-a, akken id-nebder yakan, adneg aglam i tezwarin n wammud-nney almend n uzayer akked twuri. Aya iwakken ad d-nekkes tulmissin-nsent. Day ad nzer assay seant akked d ugbur n yidlisen i d-zwarent.

II. tasleḍt n tezwarin n wammud

1.Aglam n uzayar

Aglam-nney ad yerzu kan kraḍ n yidlisen n uzayer: Adeg, Akud akked umazan.

Dayen, tizwarin id-yeddandeg uglam-a deg teylaft tis ukuz ur ad y-terzi ara deg uglam-a acku tella-d yakan(zer ixef wis sin, sb. 23). Ihi ayen i y-yerzan d tazwert id-yellan kan di tazwara n uḍris.

1.1.Almend n umazan

Tamawt yef tezwert n wammud-a.

Idlisen-nney tuget deg-sen sean tazwert anagar sin n yidlisen “Atlanta” d “Tiyersi”. Deg tezwarin-a ad naf snat n tewsatin ḥuzant ammud-a: Tazwert

taḥeqqanitdeg yidlisen “*Tazelmaṭ texser, tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara, d Anwa yextaren*” d “*Axeddaε d Ğuher*”.

Tawsit tis snat d tazwert tadlifḍant anda ad naf amaru isemres deg udlis “*Allen n tayri*” d tezwert n *A.Mezdad*. Ama deg udlis n “*Tchekhov s teqbaylit*”, amaru isemres tameddurt n *Tchekhov*.

Imazayen-a d wid i yettwassnen deg unnar ussnan akked d tsekla sumata.(*A.Mezdad* deg tsekla n tmaziyt, *Tchekhov* deg tullizin/amezgun).

1.1. Almend nwakud

Deg wammud-a tettbin-d tazwert deg snat n tewsatın: Tamezwarut d tazwert tanaṣlit i yerzan sin n yidlisen “*Tazelmaṭ texser, tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara d Anwa yextaren*”d “*Axeddaε d Ğuher*” acku d leqdicat-is imenza yerna yer waya damsasa. Deg tewsit tis snat d tazwert yeggran ad naf sin n yidlisen “*Allen n tayri*”d “*Tchekhov s teqbaylit*” d tizwar id-yewwi syur imeskarenniḍen (*Tchekhov, A.Mezdad*).

Iwakken ad nesken igemmaḍ id-newwi deg tesleḍt-a. Deg uɣlam n tezwarin-a nga tafelwit-a :

Tazwert n udlis	Amazan	Asulu	Tasekka	Akud
Tazelmaṭ texser, tayeffust ur terbiḥ d Anwa yextaren	Muḥend Ayt Iyil (d netta yakan)	Amaru n udlis (d aḥeqqani)	Taḥeqqanit	Tanaṣlit
Axeddaε d Ġuher	Muḥend Ayt Iyil (d netta yakan)	Amaru n udlis (d aḥeqqani)	Taḥeqqanit	Tanaṣlit
Allen n tayri	Emmer Mezdad	D ameskar, d aḥbib umeskar Muḥend Ayt Iyil	Tudlifḍant	Dayen i d- yewwi ansa niḍen
Tchekhov s teqbaylit	Tchekhov	D amaru n umezgun/tullizin	Tudlifḍant	Dayen id- yewwi ansa niḍen

1.2. Almend n wadeg

Tawsit-a n wadeg tesεa azal amezyan deg tesleḍt n wammud-a acku deg sin n yidlisen imezwura “*Tazelmaṭ texser, tayeffust ur terbiḥ ara d Anwa yextaren*”, tazwert tusa-d seld abuddu d usenmer, ma yella deg udlis “*Axeddaε d Ġuher*” tusa-d

seld abuddu s tugna i isemres umaru, maca yemgarad deg sin n yidlisen niḍen “*Allen n tayri*” d “*Tchekhov s teqbaylit*”, anida yella anagar usenmer send tazwert.

2. Aglam n twuriwin

Aglam n uzayar n tezwarin (uḡal yer tfelwit) n wammud-a iban-d yef ukuz n yidlisen deg wammud-a; Sin imezwura d inaṣliyen ma d sin niḍen tizwarin-n sen yewwi-tent-id umaru anda niḍen. Ma yella d tawuri tagejdant n tezwert i yerzan imeyri yewwi-tent-id yef wamek imeyri ad yaweḍ ad yegzu “Amek, iwacu” s talya n usenḡet d uwelleh yimeyri yef wazal n udlis.

Akka s tesleḡt-a nessaweḍ ad negzu udem yef wacu i ibeddent tezwarin-ad wamek id-twasuddsent.

Taggrayt

- Tazwert d aferdis n uzneḡris s wazal-is. Acku ittehlen n uzayar d twuri, yeskanay-y-d s talya tagejdant dtarmast ney tikti amenzut yelhan i yellan deg udlis-a.
- Deg ixef-a, nnara-d tizwarin n wammud-a yef sin i gemmaḍ deg uzayar; nnufa-d snat n taggayin: Sin idlisen ur sḡin ara tazwert, ukuz niḍen sḡan tazwert. Maca widak-a bḡan yef tewsat in: Taḡeqqanit d tudlifḡant.
- Deg twuri ḡla ḡsab n uttwel-aaneggaru nufa-d tizwar-a mgaradent.

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Deg sentel n *tazrewt n uzneḍris deg wayen yura Muḥend Ayt Iyil*, tamukrist i d-nufa deg leqdic-a, d taɣult tamaynut id-iban deg useggas n 1987. Gar wayen i aɣ-d-yefkan timental i wakken ad neddem rray n tezrawt-a, d lexsas n tezrawin id-yellan fell-as deg tsekla taqbaylit. Yella-d lxetyar n usentel azneḍris acku ur d-llin ara s waṭas leqdicat i d-yettmeslayen yef yisental icudden yer taɣult-a. Nessawed deg uxeddim-a yer igemmaḍ id-yerran yef kra yisteqsiyen id-nefka di tezwert-nney, aya yella-d seld tasleḍt n wammud id-negmer.

Aɣawas i nesbed deg-s ukuz n yixfawen; ixef amezwaru d ixef n tesnarrayt deg-s nemmal-d tarrayt n uzneḍris s umata, imi d win i d iswi n tezrewt-nney, imi nextar amaru Muḥend Ayt Iyil i wakken ad ilin idlisen-ines d ammud n tesleḍt n tezrewt-nney; akken day i d-nefka tizri yef uzneḍris s umata. Ma d ixfawen niḍen: Tazrewt yefteylaft tamezwarut d tis ukuz, tazrewt yef uzwel, tazrewt yef tezwart. Deg tezrawin-a nemger-d iwenniten n yigemmaḍ-a.

Amaru Muḥend Ayt Iyil d win id-yewwin amaynut deg tsekla taqbaylit d tin ntmaziyt sumata, acku amsasa d tawwurt n tsekla n tmettiyin niḍen yer tmetti-nney, deg wammud-a imeyri yufa iman-is, xersum deg tzuri n umezgun d tullist.

Deg yidlisen n wammud-a tasleḍt n teylaft tamezwarut d tis ukuz, ad d-naf amaru ur yeḍfir ara ilugan n tezregt. Acku idlisen imenza (ticeqqufin umezgun) d tid i yura seld asali-nsent yef usayas, alami d adlis-is aneggaru.

Izewlen n wammud i isexdem umaru widak ur ihuz ara usengel, s umata d wid yefsusen qnen srid yer ugbur. azwel amectuḥ d win i s ulac deg yidlisen-a.

Deg tezwarin n wammud-a d tid yemgaraden deg udlis yer wayed, anecta ur s-yefki ara azal i kra n tezwarin deg idlisen-is.

Yal ixef nebḍa-t yef sin: tizri d tesleḍt n wammud. Aya yefka-yay-d afud i wakken ad d-nerr yef yisteqsiyen d turdiwin-nney.

- 1- Nufa-d tullisin n uzneḍris i isemres Muḥend Ayt Iyil deg yidlisen-is imezwura dayen ixusen acku yella d amsasa, rnu yer waya d ticeqqufin umezgun i yulin yef usayes. Ma yella deg yidlisen-is ineggura d wid deg wacu ideg yesnerni iferdisen n uzneḍris.
- 2- Ma d wayen yerzan assay gar yiferdisen akked uḍris d win yellan yeḡhed deg wuzwel, ma yella d lixsas yerza taylaft, tazwert deg yidlisen imezwura.
- 3- Tarmest yer umaru d tin yellan deg tuget n yidlisen-is, acku imeyri yesəa awnaf yer idlisen-is.
- 4- Tazwert yer umaru ur s-yefki ara azal deg tuget n yidlisen-is.

Maca deg ubrid n tesleḍt-nney nemlal-d kra n wuguren, anda nufa-d tuget n wawalen s tefransist ulac-iten deg umawal n tmaziyt d lqella n tiybula.

Tazrewt-nney deg unnar n tsekla n tmaziyt txus atas acku d asentel amaynut id-ikecmen yer unnar n tezrigin. Uzneḍris deg yidlisen n Muḥend Ayt Iyil d wid yettwasmersen deg yidlisen-is ineggura.

Yer taggara nessaram nessaweḍ ad nawi amaynut i uzneḍris deg tsekla n tmaziyt sumata akked tsekla taqbaylit; imi neered akk s wayen i wumi nezmer ad t-id-nawi. Nessaram dya, leqdic-a-nney ad yili d win ara d-ineḡren abrid i leqdicat ara d-yilin akka d afella.

TIJENTAD

AMAWAL

Awal s tefransist	Anamek-Is S Tmaziyt	Amaru
Actoriale	Tamigawt	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Allographe	Udlifden	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Ambigus	Imsulles	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mdyis u'Madi
Antiphrastiques	Tamgelfirt	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Assomptive	Tasegrawt	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Auctoriele	Taheqqanit	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Avant-propos	Awal n Tazwara	/
Avis	Alyu	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Communicationnels	Inaywalanen	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Complexe	Asemblal	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Conceptuelle	Imekktan	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Connotative	Tanamkidit	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Curieux	Awnaf	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mansouri.HL.
Dénégative	Tuzdirt	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Dépot légal numéro	Uttun n Tbanka	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mdyis u'Madi
Destinataire	Anermas	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mansouri.HL.
Destinateur	Amazan	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mansouri.HL.
Dexription	Aglam	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Editeur	Amazrag	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Exode	Tazwert n Yinaw	/
Générique	Imuta	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mansouri.HL.
Identification	Asulu	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Identificatrice	Wakaz	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
littéral	Usekil	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)

Métaphoriques	Tamerwest	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mansouri.HL.
Metonymique	Taneflisent	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Mixtes	Yertin	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Abdessamed Idrissi
Notice	Asmekti	/
ONDA	Amaris Ayelnaw n Yizerfan N Umeskar	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Madyes.U.
Paragénérique	Azunmatu	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Paratexte	Azneḡris	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Post-liminaires	Zdat Uzwir	/
Préambule	Tazwert N Uheyyi	/
Prélude	Tazwert N Unekcum	/
Présentation	Aseenet/ Asissen	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mansouri.HL
Proème	Tazwert	/
Prolégomène	/	/
Prologue	Tazwara N Tezwert	/
Réception	Tarmast	Terminologie: traitement des termes/Berkai(2009)
Recommandation	/	/
Rhématique	Aninaw	Amawal n tmaziyet tatrart/Mdyis u'Madi
Séductrice	Tamelyidt	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Structure	Tamsukt	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Substantif	Anumas	Amawal n tmaziyt tatrart/Mansouri.HL.
Syntagmatique	Anudus	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Thématique	Imsentalen	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Theoricien	Amazan	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.
Type	Tasekka	Dictionnaire des sciences de langage/Mahrazi.

AIT IGHIL Mohand

UHRIC

Amer ad neeyyer tilufa ad naf Lezzayer tbedd yef rebca
n wawalen: Tigduda tazayrit tamagdayt tayarfant.
Tigduda, nħell-itt-id deg useggas 1962, asmi nesuffey
Fransa;
Tazayrit, nħell-itt-id deg useggas 1965, asmi yeyli Ben
Bella yebyan ad y-izenz i Maser;
Tamagdayt, nħell-itt-id deg useggas 1988, asmi i d-yeffey
wegdud yer webrid.

INEHBAS

I tneggarut: Tayarfant?

UHRIC

Din i tufim tuđen tayat icc-is.

Tteswirat: N. Zerwal

TAZELMAȚ TEXSER
TAYEFFUST UR TERBIȚ ARA
d
ANWA YEXTAREN



TAZRIGT : Tiddukla Tadelasant Tamaziyt Bgayet

TazelmaȚ texser, tayeffust ur terbiȚ ara anwa yextaren (amezgun) 1999

AIT IGHIL MOHAND

ALLEN N TAYRI

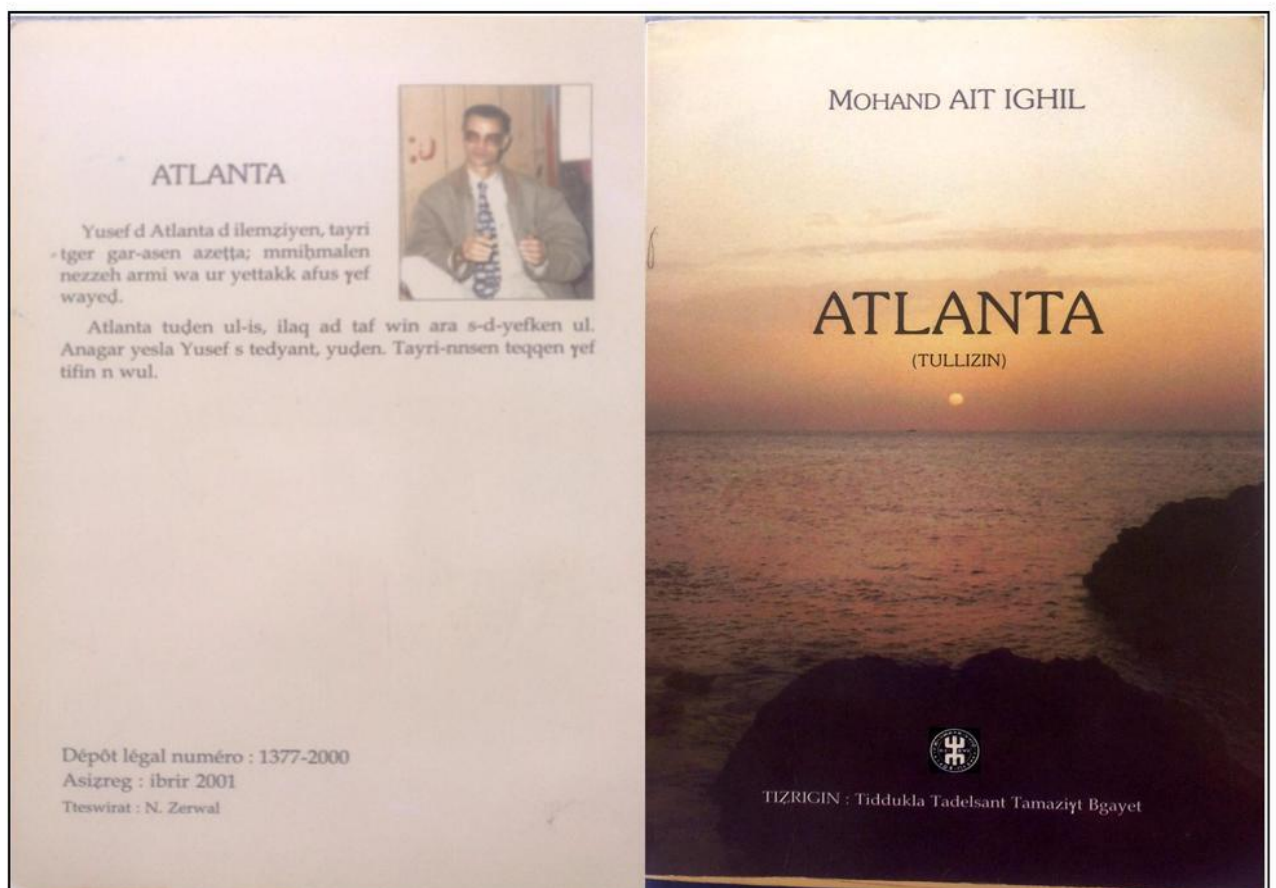
(tullizin)

Di ttrad amaȥal wis-sin, Ferruȥa, d webrid n tuyalin
yer wexxam, temlal-d yiwen n wergaz, wten-t leesker yilen
yemmut, ġȥan-t yesred din.

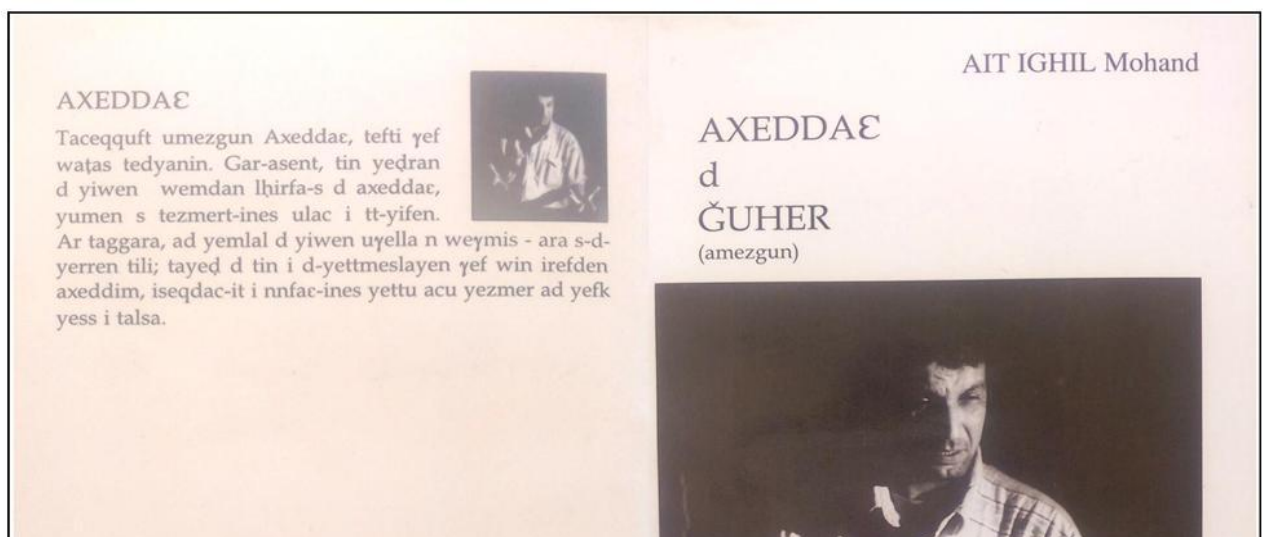
Ferruȥa, ur tugad, tejmee argaz-nni i tent-yuyen deg
wallen. Tuy rray-is mgal win i s-d-fkan ttibib d uletma-s.

Asmi yehla Merrad, isekked, yufa-d lħal Ferruȥa terwel
fell-as.





Atlanta (tullizin) 2000



ANNA

Akka tura, Anna, tameɛttut
m-uqziḥ amecṭuḥ, tbubb urfan
tezuyur deg uqziḥ tetṭhewwis rrif rrif wallel
aberkān. Yiwen wergaz, iman-is yettwalleh-as-d,
din din tres deg wul-is, maca ur yezmir ad iseydel
ayen i d-yezgan deg webrid yettawin yer tumert-
nnsen



Tteswira : N. Zeroual
Dépôt légal n° : 1655-2003 isbn 9947-0-0159-1
asizreg : tuber 2003

Azal: 120 00

AIT IGHIL Mohand

TCHEKHOV S TEQBAYLIT

(Tullizin)



Tchekhov s teqbaylit (tullizin / amezgun) 2003



ait ighil mohand

tiyersi

ungal

... Atta tura temdint zdat tmuyli n Mezyan, s
yiberdan-is iweneen d wid yettwayen ččuren s
yineqquren, s lebni-ines ajdid d uqdim, s
yimezday-is mezziyen ney wesren. Ibedd akken
kra tagnitt yekkes-d igirru yessay-it.

Mezyan ibedd din zdat usefreg yellan gar
temdint d lmersa. Yecmumeḥ mi yefhem d tikkelt
taneggarut anda asefreg-a a t-id-iqaree. Deg-s
yer da, tella tmurt anda yedder, deg-s akkin tella
tmurt anda tettraḡu tlelli. A win yezran ma a
tt-yelheq walbaed mi yezger akkin i usefreg. Atas



« tajmilt iMuhend Ayt Iyil,
i yezga d itri gar yetran n tsekla tamaziyt
id~yefkan u mazal ad d~yefk
i tsuta i d~iteddun. »

H.Wahiba
Ass n 22/06/2016

UMMUT N YIDLISEN

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