

**TagdudaTazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant  
Aylif n Uselmed Unnig D Unadi Ussnan  
Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira Bgayet**



**Tamazdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin  
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt**

**Tazrawt n Master**

**Tayult**

**Annar n tesnilest tarakalt**

**Tanfalit tasnilsant n tesmekta Taqbaylit - Tacawit**

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# *Abuddu*

## **Ad buddey leqdic-a i :**

- ✓ Yemma akk d baba εzizen fell-i .
- ✓ Waytma akk d yisetma .
- ✓ Twacult-iw merra .
- ✓ Temddukkal-iw akken ma llant .
- ✓ Lğiran-iw εzizen, d wid ssney akken ma llan .
- ✓ Wid ixeddmien yef tmaziyt s wul azeddgan

**DJAMILA**

# **Abuddu**

**Ad buddey leqdic-a i :**

- ✓ Yimawlan-iw i yeezizen fell-i i yerwan aeezzer d ubekker akken ad yrey.
- ✓ Twacult-iw akken ma llan .
- ✓ Wayetmaten-iw d yisetma akk d tarwa -nsen akken ma llan .
- ✓ Temddukkal-iw merra, yiwit s yiwit .
- ✓ Wid i ixeddmens yef tmaziyt s wu lawen-nsen .

**SIHAM**

# *Asnemmer*

Deg tazwara ad as-nini tanemmirt d tameqqrant i Massa AOUMER Fatiha id-yezgan i lmendad n tezrawt-a alami d taggara, s tidet nelmed-d aşas n tlufa yur-s .

Tanemmirt dayen i yal yiwen i day-d-yefkan afus n tallelt ladja imsulya-ntey .

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**Tisegzel d yizamulen**

**Atg** : Ar taggara

**Zr** : Azar

**Md** : Amedya

**Tfr** : Tafrawt

**Taq** : Taqbaylit

**Tac** : Tacawit

**Tms** : Tameslayt

**Sg** : Asget

**Sf** : Asuf

**UNt** : Unti

**Ml** : Amalay

+ : D amcabi

- : D amgired

**Izamulen**

(\*) : zer amawal

# **I . Tazwart tamatut**

## Tazwart tamatut

Tamaziyt d tin yettekkin yer twacult tutlayant taxamsanit ; d tin yetfən adeg arakalan meqqren, d nettat i d tutlayt tanaslit deg tefriqt ugafa, tebda yef waṭas n tantaliwin gar-asent : Taqbaylit, Tacawit, Tumżabt, Tatergit atg . Yerna d tid yembəaden gar-asent, d aya id-yeglan sumgired n tmeslayin seg temnađt yer tayed seg tantala yer tayed . (nekkes-i-t-id deg tezrawt n Lmaster 2, asentel Imerna n wakud, taseddar 01, tafrawt 11, N° Cot : 493/ MAS/ 97.

Leqdicat imenza n tesnantala tamaziyt llan-d yer taggara n tasut tis 19 syur usmazzay R . Bassi, akked d tazwara n tasut tis 20 . Tizrawin yef tmaziyt xedment asurif meqqren, anda lħan akken iwata ar zdat yerna s telqi deg yal tayult n tmaziyt, ad d-naf A . Bassi ikemmel axeddim yef tmaziyt ; yedha-d deg uzraw n tutlayt d wamek bđant yef tjudumma n tefriqt ugafa .

Tizrawin nnernant s waṭas ladya sold timunent n tmurt n lezzayer anda id-banen leqdicat deg tayult n tesnantala am wid n M-A. Haddadu, K-Nayt-Zerrad, akk d K. Madwi...lameena yas akka llan leqdicat, ad qqimen xussen acku weread ur uyen ara merra tarakalt n tmurt n leqbayel.

Tazrawt ara nexdem d tin i kecmen deg tayult n trakalt tutlayant anda ad d -nesken aserwes gar snat n tantaliwin-a (Taq. , Tac.), tameslayt n "**Theniet El Abed**" seg tantala tacawit n lwilaya n "**Batna**", d tmeslayt n "**Tizi Eġissa**" id-yezgan deg tyiwant n "**Semxun**" n lwilaya n "**Bgayet**", d tmeslayt n "**Ayt Mæemmar**" id-yezgan deg tyiwant n "**Udekkar**" n lwilaya n "**Bgayet**" seg tantala taqbaylit .

Leqdic-ntey illa-d yef "**yimerna n tesmekta**" n snat n tmeslayin-a (Taq.-Tac.) ; nefren-d timeslayin-ayi acku yella wayen itent-yezdin d wayen itent- yebdan .

Axeddim-a ibed yef krađ n yiħricen igejdanen . Ahric (01) ad yili n tesnarrayt seg mi i nebda tasistant alami d taggara n tezrawt . Ahric wis (02) d ameslay sumata yef uħric n teżri yerzan asentel n tezrawt, syin yur-s d ahric aneggaru ara yilin d tasleħdt yef wayen id-negmer seg unnar n tsistant, anda ad nesker aserwes meħsub akk deg uswir n tesnilest i netbee .

Tutlayt n tmaziyt uqbel ma tella d yiħet n tutlayt yezdin temhaz tebda d tantaliwin akked d tmeslayin mgardent deg yal aswir n tutlayt ney deg kra seg-sen .

Deg tezrawt-ayi ad d-negg tesleħdt i bedden yef imerha n tesmekta gar snat n Tantaliwin-a ( Taqbaylit, Tacawit) i wakken ad nzer d acu itent-yezdin d acu itent-yessemgirden ? -Anwa d aswir asnilsan i yemgaraden s tuget ?

Uqbel ad nebdu deg tesleħdt ad d-nefk 03 n turdiwin yef umgired yellan gar snat n tantaliwin-ayi .

neżra yakkan timental n umhaz d umgired yetħuzen tutlayt mgardent ilmend n wakud, tarakalt d tmetti, ihi deg wayen yerzan asentel n tesmekta elahsab n tmeslayt n snat n tantaliwin-ayi, timental itent-yebdan d tarakalt, acku mibexxent deg wadeg ulac taywalt gar-sent yal-ass .

-Maca seg wayen i nessen yef tantaliwin-ayi ad d-nini amgired yella s tuget deg uswir n umawal d ayen i yeğġan amsifhem gar tantaliwin-ayi ad ya'er .

- Timeslayin n snat n tantaliwin -ayi yezmer ad yilli wayen itent- yezdin am wakken yella wayen itent-if

## **II. Aḥric n tesnarrayt**

## **1.Timental n ufran n usentel**

Leqdic yef usmeskel amutlay n tesmekta d asentel s wacu i nebna tesleqt-ntey .

Nefren-d asentel-ayi ilmend n kra n tmental :

Ad nebder kra deg- sent :

- Leqdic-ntey yerza asmeskel amutlay n tesmekta n snat n tantaliwin-a ( Taq.-Tac. ) acku ulac atas n leqdic fell-as .
- Tewzel n usentel d ayen i ay-yeqgen ad nexdem tazrawt lqayen, anda ara nekcem akk iswiren yeenan tasnilest .
- Tasmekta, d asentel i yerzan tayult n tjerrumt i yessen yal yiwen deg tmetti anda nesker tasstant ( argaz, tameqtut) .

## **2.Timentel n ufran n unnar**

- Deg tantala Taqbaylit nefren-d tamnaqt n Uddekkar acku teqqreb yer Tizu Wezzu, tameslayt n Tizi Wezzu temgared yef tin n SemEun d anecta i ay-yeqgan a nextir timnaqin-a .
- Tizrawin yef tayult n tmaziyt, ladya yef tesnilest « tarakalt » d tid yellan xussent s waqtas deg temnaqin-a ( SemEun, Adekkar, Thniet El Abed ) .
- Timnaqin id-nefren d timesdurar, anda ulac lyaci aberrani, dayen ad ay -d yefken Asmeskel igehden deg tayunin tinasliyin n tmeslayin-a .

## **3.Assisen n temnaqin i terza tezrawt**

Nefren-d( 03) n tudrin seg ( 03) n tyiwanin, snat(sent) n lwilaya n "Bgayet" seg tentala taqbaylit, yiwt seg lwilaya n" Batna" seg tentala tacawit .

| Tayiwant  | Tuddat                 |
|---|------------------------|
| <b>Semεun</b> :tebεed azal n 30 km yef temdint n Bgayet.<br>Ayen i d-as-d-yezzin:<br>- Agafa:Leqser ,Ifnayen,Ilmaten<br>- Seg usamar:Amizur,Fereun<br>- Seg unzul:Bni jlil<br>- Seg umalu:Timezrit.   | <b>Tizi Egissa</b>     |
| <b>Adekkar</b> : tebεed azal n 50 km yef temdint n Bgayet.<br>Ayen i d-as-d-yezzin:<br>- Agafa:Adekkar<br>- Seg usamar:Tizgi n Umalu U Mhend.<br>- Seg unzul:Iyzer Eabbas,Ixettaben.<br>- Seg umalu:Idurar n Yibarisen,Cerfa.   | <b>Ayt Mεemmar</b>     |
| <b>Theniet El Abed</b> : tebεed azal n240 km yef Temdint n Bgayet.<br>Ayen i d-as-d-yezzin:<br>- Agafa:Oued Taga<br>- Seg usamar:Arris / Icemmul<br>- Seg unzul:Ghir / Tighanimine<br>- Seg umalu:Bouzina<br><b>TM</b> :assisen n temnađin-a nekssi-ten-id deg lantirnat, akk d useqsi n yimsulya akk d tkerđa Map .comgeo. | <b>Theniet Al Abed</b> |

#### 4. Asissen n yimsulya

Afran n yimsulya d ayen yesean azal d ameqqrān deg tsastant, imsuly i d-nefren deg tuget d imezday inasliyen ( tayiwant, taddart...), am nutni am yimawlan -nsen, ladya tayemmat ilaq ad tili n taddart-nni tlul-d din, tezweğ dinna, yef waya ad naf S. Pop : « Tadra n umsulyu tesea azal meqqren, acku ma yella tayemmat n umsulyu ur tlul ara deg wadeg n tsastant, aya yezmer ad d-yeglu s uxlađ n tmeslayt ».<sup>1</sup>

-Awtay n umsulyu yella gar 26 d 64 n yiseggasen .

-Imsulya i d-nefren nesmenyef ur d- nettak ara isem-nsen .

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<sup>1</sup>Pop(S.) , 1951 :1959 :«L'ascendance du témoin est d'une grande importance, car si la mère de l'informateur,Par exemple, n'est pas née dans la localité où l'on fait l'enquête, on est en danger d'entendre un patois mélangé».

## Tafelwit n yimsulya

| Uttun | Isem | Leemmer         | Tuzzuf    | Aswir n tyuri                                   | Tayiwant        | Taddart         |
|-------|------|-----------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1.    | B.w  | 26 n yiseggasen | tawtemt   | tasdawant                                       | Theniet El Abed | Theniet El Abed |
| 2.    | B.l  | 52 n yiseggasen | awtem     | d aselmad                                       | Theniet El Abed | Theniet El Abed |
| 3.    | H.M  | 64n yiseggasen  | awtem     | ur yeyti ara                                    | Seméun          | Tizi Eäissa     |
| 4.    | B.h  | 48 n yiseggasen | tawtemt   | teya almi d aseggas wis seta deg uyerbaz amenzu | Theniet El Abed | Theniet El Abed |
| 5.    | M.s  | 53 n yiseggasen | tawtemt   | ur yeyti ara                                    | Seméun          | Tizi Eäissa     |
| 6.    | E.B  | 26 n yiseggasen | awtem     | d asdawan                                       | Theniet El Abed | Theniet El Abed |
| 7.    | F.E  | 63 n yiseggasen | tawtemt   | Ur teyri ara                                    | Ayt Mæemmer     | Adekkar         |
| 8.    | h.L  | 63 n yiseggasen | D awtem   | Ur yeyri ara                                    | Ayt Mæemmer     | Adekkar         |
| 9.    | h.T  | 60 n yiseggasen | D tawtemt | Teyra armi d aswir wis 03 ayerbaz amenzu        | Ayt Mæemmer     | Adekkar         |
| 10.   | T.C  | 29 n yiseggasen | D tawtemt | Teyra armi d aswir 01 deg uyerbaz alemmas       | Tizi Lqarn      | Adekkar         |
| 11.   | h.L  | 62 n yiseggasen | D tawtemt | Ur teyri ara                                    | Ayt Mæemmer     | Adekkar         |
| 12.   | F.h  | 39 n yiseggasen | D tawtemt | Teyra deg uyerbaz amezwar almi daswir wis 06    | Ayt Mæemmer     | Adekkar         |

## **5 .Tarrayt n tsastant**

### **5.1.Ammud**

Ammud i d-negmer d llsas s wacu i nebna tazrawt-ntey, nufa-d azal n 33 n yimerna, tasastant nexdem-itt s useqsi n yimsulya i aγ-d-yefken tamezzuyt i useqsi-ntey, nabda-tt seg mi nfuk ikayden-ntey tet̄tef azal n 4 n waguren acku yuəer lhal iwakken n ufad ammud-ntey s Tcawit .

Ammud amezwaru yella-d s taqbaylit d acu kan yal amsalyu amek i as-nettak aseqsi :

-Ma yella teqqarem amernu-ayi ney awal-ayi ?

-D acu i d anamek-is yur-wen ?

Am wakken tikkwal yella anda nessemras tifyar akken ad fahmen ugar .

## **6 . Tarrayt n tesledo**

Mi nfukk agmar n tnefkiwin deg unnar n tsastant id-newwi s useqsi n yimsulya, nebda leqdic deg tesledo s ttawil n tfelwit anda id- iban usmeskel n yal irem ; d acu kan ma yella timnađin n tantala Taqbaylit semrasent kan yiwen n yirem ; Md ( Tizi Eğissa : ahbul, Ayt MEmmer : ahbul ), deg sserwes gar snat n tantaliwin-a ( Taq-Tac ) ad nebder kan ala yiwen n yirem deg temnađt i yellan d adda ( Tizi Eğissa ) . Yal irem ad-as-nefk uṭun, d tbadut-is d tewsit ( Unt, Ml ), amđan ( Sf, Sg ) akk d üzər s yin akkin ad nini anwa d aswir yerza usmeskel amutlay . Amsedfer n wuṭunen n yal irem ad ilin ilmend n umyizwer n yimerna deg usastan . yer taggara ad nefk kra n timawin yef useqdec n kra n yimerna . Aslađ ad yili deg uswir yaənan tasnilest ( amawal, tamsislit ) .

### **III . Aḥric n teżri**

## Tazwart

Tayult n tesnilest d tin yellan wessieet s waṭas, tazrawt-ntey d tin i ikecmen deg unnar n trakalt tutlayant, ihi deg uḥric-a nemmeslay-d sumata yef tesnantala deg d trakalt tutlayant akked usmeskel amutlay, ḡer taggara nemmeslay-d yef tesnantala deg tayult n tmaziyt d teqbaylit .

## 1.Tasnantala tamatut

Tasnantala d afurek n tesnilest i d-yelhan d tezrawt n tantaliwin i yellan deg tutlayt taqbur . Tasnantala d tazrawt yeqqnen ḡer tesnilest tarakalt, ta d tin izerwen asmeskel n trakalt. C. Taine Cheikh<sup>2</sup>: "Tasnantala tettwakkes-d gar snat n tmuylawiin, seg tama d tin i d-yelhan d tezrawt n yilesman d unadi n uskazal n tiggensem ( i ugray, taddart, tayreml, tamnaḍt, yezmer tamurt), seg tama-nniżen d tin id-yelhan d ufran n kra n tulmist d uzraw n umbaæad-is, ma nezmer s userwes ugtutlay akked d tulmisin-nniżen"

### 1.1.Tarakalt tutlayant

Akken yettwali H. Goebel<sup>3</sup>, tarakalt tutlayant « D tussna i d-yedhan d temsal d wuguren n usiley d ufrac n waṭlasen utlayanen n yal ssenf » . Chaker yemmeslay-d dayen yef trakalt tutlayant, yef akken yettwali, tarakalt tutlayant d tafurkect n tesnantala i d-yedhan d usideg n yimeskal s userwes n yimeskal utlayanen wa ḡer wa, deg yiwit n tjuhma tasnilsant akken ad ttusmersent deg tkerdiwin .

<sup>2</sup> Catherine .Taine Cheikh. *Deux macro-discriminants de la dialectologie arabe*. Ed. MAS-GELLAS.1988-99 .Nouvelle série n°9.P11 :«La dialectologie est prise entre deux tendances, d'une part celle qui consiste à étudier des idiolectes et à chercher à évaluer la représentativités (pour un groupe, un village, une ville, une région, voir un pays), d'autre part celle qui consiste à sélectionner une caractéristique et à en étudier la dispersions, si possible en comparant l'isoglosse ainsi obtenu avec celle d'autre caractéristique».

<sup>2</sup>?Le terme de dialectologie, pris par fois comme simple synonyme de géographie linguistique,d.signe la discipline qui s'est donn.pour t.che de décrire comparativement les différentes sys.mes ou dialecte dans lesquelssune langue se diversifie dans l'espace et d'.établir leur limites. Le mot s'emplois aussi pour la description de parlers pris isolément, sans r.f.rence aux parlers voisins ou de m .me famille .

<sup>3</sup> Goebel(H)..,2003 :01«C'est donc une discipline qui est aux prises avec tous les problèmes relatifs à la conception, à l'établissent et surtout au dépouillement final d'atlas linguistique de toute sorte.»

### **1.1.1 Amezruy-is**

Deg Lurup tayult-a tebda deg taggara n tasut tis 19 d tazwara n tasut tis 20. s leqdicat n wałłasen imeqqranen n tmurt n Lalman i yexdem G. Wenker akk d wid n tmurt n Fransa i yexdem J. Gilliéron d Edmont i yebdan d iħricen ; s leqdicat yecban wi, llan-d leqdicat-nniđen i deg i d-yella ukemmel d ureqqee n leqdicat imenza .

### **1.1.2 Uguren n trakalt tutlayant**

Ad nefhem s tidet dakken sin n wugguren iħeqqaniyen i tesea trakalt tutlayant, d wi : akcam deg twennadżt n tsastant ( afran n unnar n tsastant ), wayed d win n ufran n wammud n tsastant ( afran n talyiwin tisnilsanin i yef ara nexdem ) . yef wakka tarakalt tutlayant tettħettim tamusni lqayen n trakalt d umezrui n tħumma akk d tmussni lqayen n tutlayt i yef ara tettwixdem tezrawt, amek tuddes akk d imukan n usmeskel i tesea .

## **1.2. Aṭlas utlayan**

Aṭlas utlayan amenzu i d- ibanen, d win G. Wenker 1881, anda yexdem tazrawt yef tentaliwin yettusemrasen deg kra n temnađin n tmurt n Lalman, syin akkin yettbeęx-it-id umesniles Aswisi J. Gilliéron ( 1902-1910 ) i yettwaħsaben gar yimentza i yesbedden tasnilest tarakalt, imi yexdem tazrawt i tmeslayin n Gallo-Romans i yettwasemrasen mačči kan deg tmurt n fransa, lameena dayen deg La Suisse Romande d La Wallonie ( Belgique Romane ) . Ma yella d aṭlas amenzu n tmurt n Marikan yella-d syur n H. Kurath .

Maca azal n wałłas utlayan yennerna ugar deg tallit tamirant ladya s Walallen n tselselkimt, anda yewwed yer yigemmađ elayen .

J. Dubois<sup>4</sup> yesbadu-d aṭlas amutlay akka : « D adlis Akalmađ\*-is seg wachal

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<sup>4</sup>Dubois(j.), 2002 :57.«*Ouvrage dans le modèle a été longtemps l'atlas linguistique de la France établi par Jules Gilliéron grâce aux enquêtes d'Edmond Edmond, un atlas linguistique se compose de trois éléments : un*

n wakud d aṭlas utlayan n tmurt n Fransa i yemmuġen syur J . Gilliéron s tsastanin i iga E . Edmont, aṭlas amutlay yuddes yef krađ n yiferdisen : asastan i d-yemmalen tinaktiwin ara ttsemin yimsulya, tisekkiwin n tefyar ara d- yawi, imeslayen ara imeslay ; asebbed n yidgan n tsastant akked yimsulya ara yesteqsi yer taggara » .

Attwag\* n tesnilest i nebya ad d-negmer ttikti yef tfurkac-a : tamsislit, tasnalya, taseddast, amawal, tasnamka . Axeddim-a nessawal-as aṭlas amutlay.

### 1.3. Asmeskel amutlay

Asmeskel d tumant anda i d-ttbanen yinbeddal en yetħażen kra n tutlayt, inbeddal i nezmer ad naf deg wakud, adeg akked tmetti . Seg yismeskal-a i d-ffyjen yisemmiten yemgaraden i yettu-neffken i tutlayt . Ilmend n usmeskel arakalan, imazzagen samgiriden gar : tutlayt, tantala akked d tmeslayt .

Akken i t-id- yesbadu J. Dubois<sup>5</sup> : « nessawal asmeskel d tumant anda asemres n kra n tutlayt deg yiwen n tallit, adeg, d tmetti ur yelli s yiwen n talya deg tallit, adeg, d tmetti- nniđen . Leqdicat i d-yellan yef usmeskel azgerkudan wid n tjerrumt tazrayant, tasnilest tarakalt d tesnantala dhant-d d usmeskel adigan, tasnilestmettit d usmeskel inmetti » .

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*questionnaire indiquant les notions à faire dénommer par les sujets interrogés, les types des phrases à obtenir, les conversations à engager ; une détermination des points d'enquête et des personnes interrogées ; enfin, partie essentielle, des cartes linguistique sur les quelles on reporte point par point les formes, les mots et les types de constructions enregistrés.»*

<sup>5</sup>Dubois (J.), 2002 :504.« *On appelle variation le phénomène par lequel, dans la pratique courante, une langue Déterminée n'est jamais à une époque, dans un lieu et dans un groupe social donnés, identique à ce qu'elle est à une autre époque, dans un autre lieu, dans un autre groupe social. La variation diachronique de la langue donne lieu aux divers travaux de grammaire historique, la variation dans l'espace fournit son objet à la géographie linguistique et à la dialectologie au sens courant du terme ; la sociolinguistique s'occupe de la variation sociale.»*

### **1.3.1.Tibadutin**

#### **1.3.1.1.Tutlayt**

Tutlayt yur-ntey d yiwen n wallal n taywalt yes i ttemmeslayan yemdanen i wakken ad siwđen izen-nsen, anda tutlayt d agraw n yizamulen n kra n temyiwant, s yizamulen-a imsiwal-a ttemsefhamen gar-asen yal yiwen yessawađ izen-is i wayed .

J. Dubois<sup>6</sup> yettwali « Deg unamek amatu, tutlayt d allal n taywalt, d agraw n yizamulen n kra n yimsiwal n kra n tm̄iywant\* » .

Dayen ma nemmuqqel F . De Saussure<sup>7</sup> , ad t-id naf yemmeslay-d fell-as, anda i d-yenna : « Seg tama, d afaris inmetti n tezmert tutlayant, dayen d agraw yimsisyen iduliyen yettusemrasen syur unagraw inmetti akken ad semhen aseqdec n tezrawt-a syur n umdan ».

#### **1.3.1.2.Tantala**

A. Martinet<sup>8</sup> yettwali irem tantala akka : «Irem tantala yettwasemras Sumata i temcaliyin timutlayin yesean kra n wadeg d ayla-s ».

Ma yella d Robins<sup>9</sup> i d-yennan belli « irem tantala d amadwan\* maca s tfasna sdaw n tutlayt, yerza amek ttmeslayan tutlayt deg kra n umkan d amezzyan i ittekkan yer kra n umkan d ameqqrana anda ttmeslayan tutlayt-a » .

<sup>6</sup>Dubois (J.),2002 :266.«*Au sens le plus courant, une langue est un instrument de communication , un système de signe vocaux spécifique aux membres d' une même communauté.»*

<sup>7</sup> Saussure(f .),1997 :25 . «*c'est à la fois un produit social de la faculté du langage et un ensemble de conventions nécessaires, adoptées par le corps social pour permettre l'exercice de cette faculté chez les individus.»*

<sup>8</sup> Martinet(A.), 1967 :158.«*Le terme dialecte est employé, le plus souvent en référence à des variétés linguistiques comportant une localisation géographique particulière.»*

<sup>9</sup> Robins, 1973 :52.«*Le terme de dialecte est aussi un concept abstrait, mais à un degré moindre que la langue, il renvoie à un mode de réalisation de la langue dans une zone géographique délimitée appartenant à une zone géographique beaucoup plus vaste dans laquelle est pratiquée cette langue.»*

### **1.3.1.3.Tameslayt**

Tameslayt d tanakta yesean azal deg tayult n tesnilest tarakalt, imi tettuyal-d s waṭas ama deg tezri ney deg tezrawin yettwaxedmen deg unnar, meḥsub tettwasbadu-d s usemgired-is d tantala . Ma d tantala tettwahsab d tasmeskelt n tutlayt yerzan kra n temyiwent yettidiren deg kra n temnaḍt, ihi tameslayt d tasmeskelt n tentala-nni .

Yerna tameslayt terza kra n temyiwant mezziyen ( taddart , leerc,...)

Yella dayen unamek id-yessebgen J. Dobois<sup>10</sup> : « Tutlayt ney tantala yettwazerwen deg umkan usdid\*, ttwaḥsabent d tameslayt ».

Ihi nezmer ad nini dakken tameslayt d asemres n tutlayt deg kra n wadeg . MD : taxlict, taddart, leerc...

### **1.3.1.4.Tasnislit**

D afurek n tesnilest i d-yelhan d tezrawt n unagraw asnimeslan n tutlayin J. Moeshler<sup>11</sup>: "tasnilest tzerrew anagraw asnimeslan n tutlayin akked tuddsawiwin yemgaraden n yimeslicen i d-yettadfen deg tayunin n tutlayt yemgarden ( awalen, tifyar...)

### **1.3.1.5. Amernu**

Awal n umernu yekka-d seg tlatinit "adverbium", anamek-is " tama n umyag", d arwas n wawal n tegrigit "epirrhema".

Aṭas n yisnilsanen yesdukklen iyalen-nsen akken ad suksen amernu seg tagut i d-as-d-yezzin, d ayen yueren ass-a ad d-nefk tabadut tumidt i tnekta-ya .

« Amernu d awal armeskil irennu ḡer umyag, isem ney amernu- nniden

<sup>10</sup> Dubois (J.),2002 :345.«*Une langue ou un dialecte étudiés en un point précis sont donc étudiés en tant que parlers.*»

<sup>11</sup> J .Moeshler, A. Auchlin . *Introduction à la linguistique contemporaine*. Ed. Armand colin,2009 ,paris,p .21 : «*La phonologie étudie le système phonologique des langues ainsi que les différentes combinaisons de phonèmes intervenant dans les différentes unités de la langue (mots, phrases,...)*

akken ad ibeddel kra deg unamek-nsen<sup>12</sup>» .

« Tajerrumt tesbadu-d amernu, am wawal yeddukkulen d umyag, d urbib ney d umernu-nniđen akken ad yesken ugar anamek [...] amernu d armeskil<sup>13</sup> » .

« Amernu d awal armeskil irennun deg tefyirt akken ad yesmed anamek n wawalen-nniđen ( ney n taggayt n wawalen ), s wakka yettbeddil kra deg unamek n tefyirt».<sup>14</sup>

I wakken ad nesbadu amernu, ur d-yewwi ara ad nuyal yer uglam agensan yerzan srid tayyunt-a ilaq ad nennadi anda-nniđen, akken ad d-nsulu idgan n umgired i ten-ięezlen deg yiwen wamun yemgaraden yef win n yismawen d yimyagen.

Llant<sup>15</sup> kra n tenzay zemmrent ad ttwaseqdacent am umernu, am wakken dayen i llan yimerna i d-yettasen seg yismawen . Kra n tayunin zemmrent ad ttwaseqdacent d amernu, isem, ney d tanzeyt .

### 1.3.2. Tiwsatin n usmeskel

#### 1.3.2.1. Asmeskel əlaħsab n yisemras\*

##### 1.3.2.1.1 Asmeskel imezgerkud\*( anmezruy )

Tutlayt tettbeddil ilmend n wakud ; tutlayt i nettmeslay tura mačči d tin n 1900 ney tin n 1700.

<sup>12</sup> Mammeri(M.),1990 :

<sup>13</sup> Dubois (J.),2002 :19 :«*La grammaire définit l'adverbe comme un mot qui accom*

<sup>14</sup> Bendali (S.),2007 :85.

<sup>15</sup> Nait-Zerrad(K.),1955 :158.

### **1.3.2.1.2. Asmeskel imzegrideg\*( arakalan )**

Asmeskel yettili ilmend n wadeg ; tutlayt temgarad seg tmurt yer tayed .

### **1.3.2.1.3. Asmeskel inmetti**

Tameslayt sumata teqqen yer waddaden inmettiyen n yimsiwal, ad naf tutlayt ( tameslayt ) tettemgirid elahsab :

- **Leemar n yimsiwel\*** : tameslayt n win yesean 15 n yiseggasen temgared yef win yesean 60 n yiseggasen .
- **Tuzzuft n yimsiwel** : tameslayt n tmetut temgarad yef tin n urgaz.
- **Tawennadt tinmettit n yimsiwel** : tutlayt n win yeyran temgarad yef win leemar yeyri .
- **Adeg n tudert** : tameslayt n win i izedyen deg taddart (amsedrar) temgarad yef win n temdint .

## **2.Tasnantala tamaziyt**

### **2.1.awal yef tezrawin n tusnantala tamaziyt:**

Leqdicat imezwura deg tesnantala n tmaziyt, mmugen yer taggara n tasut tis XIX, syur R . Basset i nezmer ad d-nini d akken d netta i inegren abrid i tezrawin deg unnar n tesnantala tamaziyt, tizrawin-is, d tid i ikemmlen ney yettwawesseen, ladya s leqdic n A. Basset, wa d win ieeddan gar ( 1926-1949 ) yal tamurt n Yiqbayliyen, Cclef akked Yicawiyen.., iswi-ines d agmar n yinefkan deg yidgan yemgaraden, asmi i d-yesserg A. Basset amagrad-is aneggarru (1959), ur d-lin ara leqdicat ney tizrawin deg unnar-a, ma nekkes kra n yimgraden am wa n Galand (1978), aya ikemmel almi

d aseggas n (1959) d tazrawt i d- yessenked K. Madoui i d-yewwin yef sdis ( 06 )  
n yidgan n Wayir n Bgayet akked waṭlas amutlay n temsaliyin n tmurt n Rrif  
deg Lmerruk yessuli Menna Lafkioui (2008) .

## **2. 2. Asismel n tantaliwin n tmaziyt**

### **A . Asismel n Ibn Xaldun**

Yebda Imaziyen yef krađ n twaculin, Imasmuda akked Iznaten d Yiznaken,  
Asismel-a s wazal-is nezmer ad t-neħseb am wakken d azermezrui n tesnilest n  
Yimaziyen . Tamussnawt M. Ameur ( 1990 ; 25) tesbeyyen-d asismel- ayi- akken iwata,  
terna tefka -yas azal tenna-d : Timeslayin ilaq ad ilint ttwasessemment mebla ma necyel  
akken ad nissin ma yella imsiwal frurin-d seg Botr d Branis ney seg Sanhaġa .

### **B. Asismel n R . Basset**

R . Basset deg udlis-is « Manuel de langue kabyle » ( 1887 : 3 ) yebna

asismel-is yef usefren n temsiselt anda i yebda timeslayin yef krađet n tfasniwin :

- ✓ Timeslayin iğehden ( tiččuranin ) : deg-s ad naf : Tatergit n ugafa, Taqbaylit  
( Zwawa ), Tacelħit, Tasiwit, tameslayt n yadems, akk d tmeslayt n Ksur  
n unżul n Wehran, d Bni Iznacen .
- ✓ Timeslayin tilemmasin : deg-s ad naf Tarifit, Tazennatit n At Mnaser akk d Mzab,  
Wadrig, Tacawit, Tagurjlent, akk d Kelwi .
- ✓ Timeslayin iđeefen : deg-s ad naf : Tatergit n Yiwlidden, Tazennagħit,  
Gwanc .

### **C. Asismel n E. Destaing**

E. Destaing isumer-d asismel n tantaliwin n Tmaziyt n tmurt n Lmerruk yessbed-itent yef waddaten yemgaraden, ama ayen yerzan tamsislit, tasnalya, taseddast akked d umawal .Yebda tantaliwin yef sin yegrawen :

**Agraw n ugafa n Lmerruk :** timeslayin n Rif ( yecban Ayt Itteft, Ibeqqayen, Temsamam, Bni Bou Yahi ) . Akked tmeslayin n Bni Iznacen ( yecban Bni Yala, Bni Amer, Ait Seyrucen ) .

**Agraw n unzul n Lmerruk :** Tiqbilin yettmeslayen Tacelhit,timeslayin n Ayt Atta, Ayt Izdeg, At Saddam, Ayt Yusi, Ayt Mgild, Igerwan .

### **A. Asismel n Willms**

Willms deg yiwen n umagrad i yura deg useggas 1980 yemmeslay-d yef usismel n yigrawen Imaziyen, Willms (1980:80) . Yesselken\* usugen\* afransis n tezrawin yef Yimaziyen i iħettben tamaziyt am wakken d tutlayt yebdan yef tantaliwin, elahsab n trakalt-nsent .

**Taggayt tamenzut :** Lmerruk n unzul akked Lmerruk n tlemmast ( Cluħ akked Biraber, Zayan akked Zemmur, At Ndir ) .

**Taggayt tis snat :** Lmeyreb n ugafa akked umalu n Lezzayer ( Bni Iznacen, Senhaġa, Bni Snus) .

**Taggayt tis krad :** Anzul n lezzayer, Tiniri talem mast, Tripoli ( Mzab, Waregla, Neffusi, Twareg ), Lezzayer n usamer ( Icawiyen), Maser (Siwa) .

**Taggayt tis kuz :** Leqbayel .

## **E . Asismel n A . Aikhenvald**

A. Aikhenvald tessumer-d tasekka-nniđen n usismel n tmeslayin n Yimaziyen, tbedd yef waddaten n tseddast teddem-d azal n 50 n tmeslayin am wakken d ammud i tesleđt terna tessekem-d ama d tasnalya n yisem, tasnalya n umyag, tiyessiwin n tseddast.Tamyarut tessemgared ukuż n yigrawen isnilsanen :

- Imaziyen n umalu ( Zenaga ) .
- Imaziyen n unżul ( Twareg ) .
- Imaziyen usamer ( Libya d Maser )
- Imaziyen n ugafa ( tameslayt n Lmerruk, Lezzayer, Tunes ) .

## **F. Asismel n k. Nait-Zerrad**

K . Nait-Zerrad ( 2004 : 85-104 ) yemmeslay-d yef yisismlen i yellan akk yef tantaliwin n Tmaziyt d akken ttwayemren s tezrawin tayunkudatin, maca ur ugiten-tt ara tezrawin tazgarkudatin . K. Nait-Zerrad yettwali d akken asismel yelhan d win ilaqaen ad d-iger ama ayen yerzan tasnilsit, tasnalya, taseddast, akked umawal .

### **3.Tasnantala taqbaylit**

#### **3.1.Asismel n teqbaylit n K. Nait-Zerrad<sup>16</sup>**

K. Nait-Zerrad<sup>17</sup> : «Yessefk ad d-yettwaxdem usissen daxel n yiwt n tenda\*.

Ismazzayen segrawen timeslayin n Tmaziyt d tindiwin tidiganin ney d tijuma n tijuma n tentaliwin am Cluh, Taqbaylit, Tacawit, Tatergit, Tarifit...atg ; daxel-nsent

<sup>16</sup> Nait-Zerrad (K.),2004 :50-58.

<sup>17</sup> Nait-Zerrad(k.), 2004 :50 «Il faut également évoquer la classification à l'intérieur d'une variété.Les berbérants regroupent les parlers berbères en variétés régionales ou aires dialectales-comme le chleuh,le kabylie,le chaoui,le touareg,le riifian, ect . à l'intérieur desquelles l'intercompréhension est normalement assurée . Ces grands ensembles sont eux-même constitués de sous-variétés représentées chacune par une confédération, une tribu ou un groupe de village possédant des particularités spécifiques.Celle-ci ne sont seulement restreintes au vocabulaire mais touchent également la phonétique et la morphosyntaxe.»

amsefham gar-asent iban . Igrawen-a imeqqransen bđan dayen d adda n temcaliyin, yal yiwit temmal-d Taqbilt, Lerc, ney d agraw n tuddar i yesean tinmeżliyin gar-asent . Tinmeżliyin-a ur llint ara kan deg umawal maca llant dayen deg temsiselt akk d taleyseddast ».

Deg tezrawt-ines dayen K. Nait-Zerrad yefka-d tamuyli tazrayant yef tsentala Taqbaylit, anda i d -yemmeslay yef leqdicat i d-yellan yef tmurt n Leqbayel, akken yettwali s sebba n kra n yimeskaren izrayanen deg tasut tis 19, Leqdicat llan-d s tuget yef umalu n tmurt n Leqbayel, leqdicat-a llan-d deg Tesdawit (Adré Basset, Boulifa) kra deg leqdicat deg useggas n 1946 deg Larebea n At Yiraten, seg leqdicat -nsen amawal n Teqbaylit-Tafransist n J- M . Dallet 1982 . Tizrawin n tesnilest tarakalt deg tmurt n Leqbayel « Etude de Géographie linguistique en kabylie » 1929 n A . Basset i yexdemmen yef wammur ameqqranc n tmurt n Leqbayel, ammud i yeddem yerza kra n wawalen n tfekka n umdan .

Seg tmunent n tmurt n Lezzayer alami d taggarit-a , ahric ameqqranc i xeddmens yef Tmaziyt deg tmurt n Leqbayel ney deg Iberrani tuget-nsen tadra- nsen seg umalu n tmurt n Leqbayel ( M.Mammeri, S. Chaker... ) . Ma yella d ayen yerzan imukan-nniđen n tmurt n Leqbayel ur d-yelli ara waṭas n uqeddic fell-as, ayen ara naf n yijerriđen yef tjerrumt akk d kra n yiđrisen am wid n ( Hanoteau, Basset, Bensedira... ) :

- ✓ Seg tama n usamer d usamer imterref ( Leqbayel tamectuht ), amawal Tafransist-Taqbaylit ( tameslayt n Bgayet d wayen i as-d-yezzin ) (1844), iđrisen n le Blanc de Perbois (1897), « contes merveilleux et fables » (1976) n At Eebbas, Sliman Rehmani ( 1933-1939 ) d Genevois (1955) yef tmeslayin n Tsahlit d wayen i as-d-yezzin ( Aweqqas, At Mbarek ) .
- ✓ Seg tama n umalu imterref ( Dree Lmizan, Buġni, Tizi yennif... ) ur d- yelli

fell-as ula d ađris ney ula d tazrawt.

Maca lixsas n yiqeddicen yef tamawin-a, ur yeqqim kan akka acku llan-d yiqeddicen d imaynuten ladya syur ( R.Allaoua 1988, 1994 ; K. Madoui 1955...) aya seg mi i teldi tesga n tutlayt d yidles n Tmaziyt deg tesdawit n Bgayet, mebla ma nettu ixeddimen n K . Nait-Zerrad 1994, 1995, 2001, yef yimazlayen imsislanen, isnalyseddases, d imawalanen n tmeslayin n usamer d umalu .

K. Nait-Zerrad<sup>18</sup> « tagnit n tesnilest n tmaziyt yef usebbed Leqbayel tameqqrant, d Leqbayel tamectuht, ismawen-a ur seħħan ara nezzeħ imi ur neħelim ara d acu ifren deg unamek imi i ten-uran yimyura . Timeslayin Tiqbayliyin d agraw yezdin ur llint d tigezmin tintaliwin, ihi ur nezmir ad neg asismel ilmend n ugraw n tlisa talsanit » .

Maca yessismel timeslayin n Teqbaylit yef krad n yigrawen :

- ✓ Amalu imterref : ( Tizi yennif, Buġni, Dree Lmizan...).
- ✓ Amalu : ( At Mengellat, At Yiraten, At Eisi, At Yanni...).
- ✓ Asamar : ( amalu : At Mlikec, At Eebbas ) . Talemmast : At Eidel, At Xiyer .

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<sup>18</sup> Nait-Zerrad (K.),2004 :50-58.

<sup>18</sup>Nait-Zerrad(k.), 2004 :50 « Il faut également évoquer la classification à l'intérieur d' une variété.Les berbérisants regroupent les parlers berbères en varités régionales ou aires dialectales-comme le chleuh,le kabylie,le chaoui,le touareg,le riifian, ect . à l'intérieur desquelles l'intercompréhension est normalement assurée . Ces grand ensembles sont eux-même constitués de sous-variétés représentées chacune par une confédération, une tribu ou un groupe de village possédant des particularités spécifiques.Celle-ci ne sont seulement restreintes au vocabulaire mais touchent également la phonétique et la morphosyntaxe.»

Asamar : At Sliman...).

- ✓ Asamar imterref : (Aweqqas, Melbu, At Smael...) .

Asismel-a ibded ȝef tulmisin yemgaraden : tamsislit, tasnalȝaseddast akk d umawal, amgired nezmer ad t-id-naf s daxel n yiwen ugraw ney seg taddart ȝer tayed .

## **Taggrayt**

Nemmeslay-d sumata ḡef yiferdisen n tezri i yeqqnen ḡer usmeskel amutlay, ladya ayen yesəan assay akk d tayult n tmaziyt, anda nemmeslay-d ḡef tesentala Tamaziyt d Teqbaylit d leqdicat yellan fell-asent.

# **IV . Ahric n tesledt d usegzi n yal irem**

#### IV. Aħric n teslejt d usegzi n yal irem ( Taqbaylit-Tacawit )

| Irem     | Tamnaqt n Ayt<br>MΞemmer | Tamnaqt n<br>Tizi Egissa | Tamnaqt n<br>Thniyat El<br>Abed |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Uttun 01 | Aħbul                    | Aħbul                    | Aenun                           |
| Uttun 02 | Ayeddu                   | Azellat                  | Buli                            |
| Uttun 03 | Aħjur                    | Afjur                    | Elbarġ                          |
| Uttun 04 | Amehraz                  | Amehraz                  | Taqquerwit                      |
| Uttun 05 | Aqqettun                 | Ayeddud                  | Ancel                           |
| Uttun 06 | Amud                     | Amud                     | Azyen n lyitra                  |
| Uttun 07 | Rrubuε                   | Rbeε                     | Arebeι                          |
| Uttun 08 | Afurim                   | Akennic/Imi              | Adrim                           |
| Uttun 09 | Awemmus                  | Akemmus                  | Ahemmus                         |
| Uttun 10 | Aftat                    | Aftat                    | Ashim/Adrim                     |
| Uttun 11 | Akemmic                  | Akemmic                  | Ahemic                          |
| Uttun 12 | Ddeqs                    | Ddeqs                    | Silabas                         |
| Uttun 13 | Ḩawla                    | Ḩawla                    | Amuhad                          |
| Uttun 14 | Icdeq                    | Azegen n teħdert         | Azyen                           |
| Uttun 15 | Litra                    | Litra                    | Lyitra                          |
| Uttun 16 | Lbuṭa                    | Lbuṭa                    | Taħubt- Albala                  |
| Uttun 17 | Lgelba                   | Lgelba                   | Lgelba                          |
| Uttun 18 | Rremya                   | Rremya                   | Rremya                          |
| Uttun 19 | Rrefea                   | Rrefea                   | Rrefea                          |
| Uttun 20 | Taqqeddiż                | Taqqeddiż                | Taqqeddiż                       |
| Uttun 21 | Tunet                    | Ṭtuna                    | Amur                            |
| Uttun 22 | Tiqerrist                | Tiqerrist                | Tiqerrist                       |
| Uttun 23 | Tireffit                 | Tiqiżert                 | Timeqqa                         |
| Uttun 24 | Tiqit                    | Tiqit                    | Tameqqa                         |
| Uttun 25 | Tadla                    | Tadla                    | Fus                             |
| Uttun 26 | Taqqebbiż                | Taqquċiż                 | Thuzamt/Tazdamt                 |
| Uttun 27 | Taheddurt                | Tihdert                  | Tarebætt                        |
| Uttun 28 | Takurt                   | Takurt                   | Takurt                          |
| Uttun 29 | Tarbibt                  | Tarbibt                  | Lberġ                           |
| Uttun 30 | Tifenzit                 | Ticcpert                 | Tifdent                         |
| Uttun 31 | Uran                     | Uran                     | Urawen                          |

|                 |                |              |             |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>Uṭṭun 32</b> | <b>Xirella</b> | <b>Xilla</b> | <b>Gut</b>  |
| <b>Uṭṭun 33</b> | <b>Cwīṭ</b>    | <b>Cītuḥ</b> | <b>Qqič</b> |

**IV.1. Aḥric n tesledo d usegzi n yal  
irem deg Tentala taqbaylit ;  
Tameslayt n Tizi Eġissa d Temeslayt  
n Ayt Mɛemmer**

## Tazwart

Tasleqt ara nexdem deg tazwara, ad tili yef yal irem deg tantala taqbaylit  
( Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa d Tmeslayt n Ayt Mæemmer ) . Yal irem ad d-as nefk  
tabadut-is d tewsit akk d użar, d wa ad d-nini anwa d aswir yerza usmeskel amutlay gar  
snat n tmeslayin-a . Syin akkin ad d- nefk tamawt anda ilaq lħal.

- **01 : Ahbul**, i snat n tmeslayin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md : Ahbul** n weyrum .

**Tabadut-is :**

D isem **amalay asuf**, D asafar n wučči i yettmaggan s wewren ; anamek-is mi ara ad neddem smid (nneema), ad-as nexddem takemmict n lemleħ akk d ufenġel n zzit d waman, d wa-t neerek akken ilaq, umbaed ad t-id- nexddem d ahbul d adewran yesea 8 n thedrin .

**Ahbul : Nt-ines** : Taħbult→**Sg-is** : Tiħbulin.

**Ahbul → Sg-is** : →Iħbal . ( **Zr-is** : ħbl )

| Irem         | Tameslayt n Ayt Mæemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Ahbul</b> | Ahbul                   | Ahbul                   |

## Asegzi n usmeskel

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel gar snat n tmeslayin-a, imi semrasen ala yiwen n yirem ( ahbul ) .

**-02 : Ayeddu**, qqaren-t deg tamnaqt n Ayt M&emmer, maca deg temnaqt n Tizi E&issa qqaren-as, **azella&t** .

**Md : Ayeddu** n taga

**Md : Azella&t** n taga

**Tabadut-is :**

D isem **amalay asuf** war unti ; anamek-is d yiwit n lxedra xedmen-tt medden i seksu tettili s tuget deg lawan n rbi& .

Ayeddu : **Sg-is** : → Iyedda ( **Zr-is** : ydd )

Azella&t **Sg-is** : → Izella&t ( **Zr-is** : zllt )

| Irem          | Tameslayt n Ayt M&emmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&issa |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Ayeddu</b> | Ayeddu                  | Azella&t                |

**Tamawt** : Ad naf timeslayin n snat n temna&in-a yella umgired gar-asent ; yal tamnaqt amek i teqqar awal-a .

**Asegzi n usmeskel :**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**-03 : Ahjur**, qqaren-t deg temnaqt n Ayt M&emmer, maca deg temnaqt n Tizi E&issa qqaren-as, **afjur** .

**Md : Ahjur** n ddella&

**Md : Afjur** n ddella&

## **Tabadut-is :**

Disem amalay asuf, anamek-is mi ara yili nebda ddellec ney afeqqus, ad-t-nebdu d ihjuren ney d ifjuren .

**Ahjur : Nt-ines :** ( Tahjurt → **Sg-is :** Tihjurin )

**Md :** tahjurt n skur

**Ahjur : Sg-is :** → Ihjuren ( **Zr-is :** hjr )

**Afjur : Sg-is :** → Ifjuren ( **Zr-is :** fjr )

| Irem         | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Ahjur</b> | Ahjur                   | Afjur                   |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel :**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir n **temsislit** .

( h → f)

**-04 : Amehraz,** i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

## **Tabadut-is :**

D isem **amalay asuf**, anamek-is d amehraz ttedzen seg-s medden zik-nni lqahwa n teeqqayt ney yiwen n rbię qqaren-as amayramen, rnu yer waya llan wid i yettektilen seg-s .

**Amehraz : Nt-ines :** Tamehraz : **Sg-is** → : Timehrazin)

**Amehraz : Sg-is :** → Imehrazen ( **Zr-is :** hrz)

| Irem           | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Amehraz</b> | Amehraz                 | Amehraz                 |

## Asegzi n usmeskel

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi semrasen ala yiwen n yirem ( amehraz ) .

**-05 : Aqqettun** qqaren-t deg tamnađt n Ayt M&emmer, maca deg tamnađt n Tizi E&gissa qqaren-as, **ayeddud.**

**Md :** Aqqettun n nne&ema

**Md :** Ayedduđ n nne&ema ney wakal .

## Tabadut-is :

D isem amalay asuf, anamek-is mi ara yili n &emr-d s yifasen-nney nne&ema ney ayen-nniđen am ( akal, rmel ) achal n tikkal .

**Aqqettun : Nt-ines** : taqqettunt → **Sg-is** : tiqqettunin

**Ayeddud : Nt-ines** : tayedduđ → **Sg-is** : tiyedduđin

**Aqqettun : Sg-is** : → Iqqettunen (**Zr-is** : qqttn)

**Ayeddud : Sg-is** : → Iyedduden (**Zr-is** : yddd) .

| Irem    | Tameslayt n Ayt M&emmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|---------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Aqettun | Aqettun                 | Ayeddud                  |

## Tamawt :

Deg wayen yerzan tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa , mi ara -d-nini ayeddud asget-ines tiyedduđin nufa-d belli tella temsislit ger (t→d) .

## Asegzi n usmeskel

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal** .

imi yal tameslayt amek i teqqar irem-ay i.

**-06 : Amud** i snat n temnađin qqaren-t irem-ayi.

**Md :** Amud n smid

## Tabadut-is :

D isem amalay asuf war unti, anamk-is d aktıl i nettektil seg-s, azal-is nnefs n litra .

**Amud : Sg-is :** → imuden (**Zr-is :** md) .

| Irem        | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi &gissa |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Amud</b> | Amud                     | Amud                    |

## Asegzi n usmeskel

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi semrasen ala yiwen n yirem ( amud ) .

**-07 : Rrubaε**, qqaren-t deg Tmeslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer, ma yella deg Tmeslayt n Tizi &gissa , qqaren-as **rbeε** .

**Md :** tella tecmuxt n zzit tettawi **rrubaε**

## Tabadut-is :

D isem amalay asuf war unti, azal-is 5 n litrat.

**Rrubaε : Sg-is** : war asget

( **Zr-is** : rrbe ) .

| Irem          | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gt;issa |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Rrubaε</b> | Rrubaε                   | Rbeε                       |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf asmeskel amutlay yeenan snat n tmeslayin-a yerza aswir n temsislit .

### **Aswir n temsislit**

**rrubaε→Rbeε**

Ayelluy n tergalt → ( r ) deg tezwara n wawal deg tmeslayt n Tizi E&gt;issa akk d uyelluy n uyrū ( u ) deg tlemmast , d ubeddel n uyrū s yilem( e ) uqbel taggara n wawal

-08 : **Afurim** qqaren-t deg tmeslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer . Ma yella deg tmeslayt n Tizi E&gt;issa qqaren-as, **akennic** ney **Imi** .

**Md** : Afurim n weyrum

**Md** : Akennic n weyrum

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem amalay asuf war unti, anamek-is d amur d amezzyan mađi nettekkes-it-id seg yicdeq.

**Afurim : Sg-is** : ifurimen (**Zr-is** : frm)

**Akennic : Sg-is** : ikennicen (**Zr-is** : knnc)

| Irem   | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi &Egissa |
|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Afurim | Afurim                   | Akennic                  |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**.

**-09 : Awemmus**, qqaren-t deg tmeslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer. Ma yella deg tmeslayt n Tizi &Egissa, qqaren-as **akemmus**.

**Md : Awemmus** n yicettediden

**Md : Akemmus** n yicetitten

### **Tabadut**

Mi ara yili njeme-d aceqid yer ucteq alama yuval d akemmus (hawla n yicettediden).

**Awemmus : Nt-ines** : tawemmust . **Sg-is** → Iwemmusen/ Tiwemmusin .

**Akemmus : Nt-ines** : takemmust . **Sg-is** : Ikemmusen/Tikemsin,Tikemmusin.

**Awemmus ( Zr-is : wmmss)**

**Akemmus (Zr-is : kmms)**

| Irem           | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi &Egissa |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Awemmus</b> | Awemmus                  | Akemmus                  |

## Asegzi n umutlay

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n temsislit** .

( w→k) .

- **10 : Aftat** i snat n tmeslayin qqaren awal- a .

**Md : Aftat** n weksum .

## Tabadut-is :

D isem amalay asuf war unti, anamek-is mi ara yili umerşul n waksum d ameqqran n bettut d iftaten .

**Aftat : Sg-is → Iftaten (Zr-is : ftt)**

| Irem  | Tameslayt n Ayt M&emmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eissa |
|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Aftat | Aftat                   | Aftat                  |

## Asegzi n usmeskel

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal aftat .

- **11 : Akemmic** i snat n tmeslayin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md : Akemmic** n tzizwa yif azembil yizzan .

## Tabadut-is :

D isem amalay asuf, anamek-is ayen i yettaf i dikel n ufps s yiṭuḍan .

**Akemmic : Nt-ines :** takemmict . **Sg-is → tikemmicin, ikemmicen.**

( **Zr-is** : kmmc)

| Irem    | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Akemmic | Akemmic                  | Akemmic                  |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal akemmic.

**-12 : Ddeqs**, i snat n tmeslayin qqaren-t awal-a.

**Md : Ddeqs** n lyaci id-yussa-n .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D amernu n tesmekta, yeskan-d ayen yellan, anamek-is cwiya .

( **Zr-is** : ddqs ) .

| Irem  | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Ddeqs | Ddeqs                    | Ddeqs                    |

### **Tamawt**

Llan yimerma n tesmekta ur sein ara asget ur sein ara d ayen unti .

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal .

**-13 : Hawla** i snat n tmeslayin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md :** yefka-as Rabbi **hawla** n dderya .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D amernu n tesmekta, yeskan-d ayen yellan d aṭas, , xirella .

( **Zr-is** : hwl )

| Irem         | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Hawla</b> | Hawla                   | Hawla                   |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a .

**-14 : Icdeq**, qqaren-t deg tmeslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer, ma yella deg tmeslayt n Tizi Eğissa qqaren-as, **azegen n tehdert** .

**Md :** Azegen n tehdert ney icdeq n wayrum .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem amalay asuf war unti, anamek-is , mi ara yili nedma-d tiḥḍart n weyrum nebda-d deg-s azegen .h,ikk

**Icdeq :** Sg-is → Icedqan (**Zr-is** : cdq) .

**Azegen :** Sg-is → Izegnan (**Zr-is** : zgn) .

| Irem  | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Icdeq | ICDEQ                   | Azegen                  |

### Asegzi n usmeskel

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**.

imi yal tamnaqt amek i teqqar awal-a.

**-15 : Litra**, i snat n tmeslayin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md : Litra n zzit**

### Tabadut-is :

D isem d unti /d amalay d asuf, anamk-is yezmer ad yili d ttaqerəunt tettawi litra, deg-s sin n wamuden.

**Sg-is** → Litrat

( **Zr-is** : ltr )

| Irem  | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Litra | Litra                   | Litra                   |

### Asegzi n usmeskel

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a.

**-16 : Lbuṭa** i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md:Lbuṭa n walim.**

## **Tabadut :**

D isem **d unti d asuf war amalay**, anamek-is mi ara yili rbię yeqqur tteksen-t-id- medden , xedmen-t d lbuṭat ttaken-t ilmal ad-t-yečč .

**Lbuṭa : Sg-is→ lbuṭat**

( **Zr-is** : lbṭ )

| Irem         | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Lbuṭa</b> | Lbuṭa                   | Lbuṭa                   |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif qqaren-t awal-a .

**-17 : Lgelba** i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md** : yuġġew-d lgelba n yirden.

## **Tabadut-is :**

D isem **unti asuf war amalay**, anamek-is d lhila swacu ttektilen medden nneema.

**Lgelba : Sg-is → Lgelbat ( Zr-is : lglb) .**

| Irem          | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Lgelba</b> | Lgelba                  | Lgelba                  |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a .

**-18 : Rremya**, i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

Md : Rremya n uzemmur .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem unti asuf war amalay, rremya tettawi 10 n lgelbat .

**Rremya : Sg-is → Rremyat, (Zr-is : rrmy) .**

| Irem   | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa |
|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Rremya | Rremya                  | Rremya                  |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a .

### **Tamawt**

Llan kra n wawalen ur sein ara amalay, d unti kan i Sean (war amalay) .

**-19: Rrefea**, i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

Md : Rrefea n ccema .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem unti asuf **war** amalay, anamek-is d ayen id-ttatafen sin n yiṭuđan  
(Adebbuz akk d Ccahed) .

**Rrefea : Sg-is → Rrefeat, (Zr-is : rrfe) .**

| Irem   | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&igssa |
|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rrefea | Rrefea                   | Rrefea                   |

### Asegzi n usmeskel

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a .

**-20 : Taqqeddiṭ**, i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md : Taqqeddiṭ** n weksum.

### Tabadut-is :

D isem unti asuf war amalay, anamek-is, mi ara yili nedma-d aftat n weksum nekkes-d ciđuh mađi deg-s i wa i wumi neqqar taqqeddiṭ .

**Taqqeddiṭ : Sg-is →Tiqqeddiṭin . ( Zr-is : qqddiṭ) .**

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&igissa |
|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Taqqeddiṭ | Taqqeddiṭ                | Taqqeddiṭ                 |

### Asegzi n usmeskel

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i neqqar awal-a .

**-21 : Tunet**, tamnađt n Ayt M&Eemmer, qqaren-as tunet, ma yella deg temnađt n Tizi E&igissa , qqaren-as **T&tna** .

**Md : Tunet** n yeftaten .

## **Tabadut-is :**

D isem d unti asuf, **war** amalay, anamek-is d tagruma n yeftaten .

Tunet :**Sg-is** : Tunttin, ( **Zr-is** : tnt ) .

Țtuna : **Sg-is** : Țtunat, ( **Zr-is** : țtn ) .

| Irem  | Tameslayt n Ayt M&emmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Tunet | Tunet                   | Țtuna                    |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir n **temsislit** .

(T d tazenzejt→Țt d tizegnazzejt) .

## **Tamawt**

Deg temnađt n Tizi E&gissa qqaren-as d ajen **amur,axxam** .

- 22: **Tiquerist**, i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

Md : **Tiquerist** n lemcewec .

## **Tabadut-is :**

D isem, unti d asuf **war** amalay, anamek-is mi ara yili n eerk-d lemcewwec ney

Lesfeng n beđtut d tiquerisin .

**Tiquerist : Sg-is** →Tiquerisin . ( **Zr-is** : qrrs ) .

| Irem             | Tameslayt n Ayt M&emmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Tiquerist</b> | Tiqerrist               | Tiqerrist                |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a , imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a .

**-23 : Tireffi**, qqaren-t, deg temnaqt n Ayt M&Eemmer, ma yella deg temnaqt n Tizi E&gissa, qqaren-as **tqi&gt;ert** .

**Md : Tireffit** n wamen ney **tqi&gt;ert** n dwa .

## **Tabadut-is :**

D isem unti asuf war amalay, anamek-is mi ara yili yiwen yudd&en alen-is ixeddem-as dwa n **tqi&gt;ert** , yiwei i ti& , yiwei i ti&

**Tireffit : Sg-is**→Tireffa . ( **Zr-is:rff** ) .

**Tqi&gt;ert** : war asget. ( **Zr-is** : qtr ) .

| Irem     | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Tireffit | Tireffit                 | Tqi&gt;ert               |

## **Asrgzi n usmeskel**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi yal tamnaqt ameki i teqqar awal-a .

**-24 : Tiqit**, i snat n temnaqin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md : Tiqit** n lehwa .

## **Tabadut-is :**

D isem d unti d asuf war amalay, anamek-is mi ara yili tewta-d lehwa llan yexxamen tke&masen-d tiqit.

**Tiqit : Sg-is** → Timiqwa. (**Zr-is** : q) .

| Irem  | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi &Egissa |
|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Tiqit | Tiqit                    | Tiqit                    |

### Asegzi n usmeskel

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a.

**-25 : Tadla**, i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md : Tadla** n nneema .

### Tabadut-is :

D isem unti d asuf war amalay, anamek-is d lqis ara yet&tef uhus .

**Tadla : Sg-is** → Tadliwin . ( **Zr-is** : dl ) .

| Irem  | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi &Egissa |
|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Tadla | Tadla                    | Tadla                    |

### Asegzi n usmeskel

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren-t awal-a .

**-26 : Taqqebbi&t**, qqaren-t, deg temnađt n Ayt M&Eemmer, ma yella degtemnađt n Tizi &Egssa, qqaren-as **taqqucit** .

**Md : Taqqebbi&t** n yesyaren . **Taqquci&t** n yesyaren .

### Tabadut-is :

D isem unti asuf, anamk-is mi ara yili n jeme-d deg lexla asyar yer wesyar alama yuval d taqqebbi&t ney d taqqucit ( Hawla n yesyaren ) .

**Taqqebbi&t : Sg-is** → tiqebbi&t . ( **Ml-is** : aqebbi&t ) . **Sg-is** → iqebbi&t .

**Zr-is** : ( qqbt) .

**Taqquciṭ** : (ml-is : war aml) . **Sg-is** → tiqquciṭin . (**Zr-is** : qqcṭ) .

| Irem     | Tameslayt n Ayt MΞemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eḡissa |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Taqebbiṭ | Taqqebbiṭ               | Taqquciṭ                |

### Asegzi n usmeskel

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir n **temsislit**, (b→c) .

**-27 : Taheddurt** : qqaren-t deg temnaḍt n Ayt MΞemmer , ma yella deg temnaḍt n Tizi Eḡissa, qqaren-as **tiḥdert** .

**Md** : **Taheddurt** n wayrum, **tiḥdert** n wayrum .

### Tabadut-is :

D isem unti asuf war amalay, anamek-is d yiwit n teḥdert seg uḥbul ney seg teḥbult .

**Taheddurt** : **Sg-is** →Tihedrin, (**Zr-is** : ḥddr) .

**Tiḥdert** : **Sg-is** →Tihedrin, (**Zr-is** : ḥdr) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Ayt MΞemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Eḡissa |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Taheddurt | Taheddurt               | Tiḥdert                 |

### Asrgzi n usmeskel

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n temsislit** .

## **Taheddurt→ Tiħdert**

Abeddel n ayra → (a) s iyri → (i) deg tmeslayt n Tizi Ħġissa .

Ayelluy n tusdda n targalt → (d) deg tmeslayt n Tizi Ħġissa .

Abeddel n uyrū →(u) s yilem →(e) deg tmeslayt n Tizi Ħġissa .

## **-28 : Takurt, i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .**

**Md : takurt** n lwan ney n ssuri .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem unti d asuf war amalay, anamek-is deg-s aṭas n tħelqat .

**Takurt : Sg-is** → Tikurin, ( **Zr-is** : kr ) .

| Irem          | Tameslayt n Ayt MΞemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Ħġissa |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Takurt</b> | Takurt                  | Takurt                  |

### **Asrgzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren awal-a .

## **-29 : Tarbibt, i snat n temnađin qqaren-t awal-a .**

**Md : tarbibt** n čċina .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem unti d asuf war amalay, anamek-is mi ara yili nedma-d taeeqqayt n čċina n sqecri-tt, ad nekkes yiwen kan n tarbibt d wa ad tt - nečč .

**Tarbibt : Sg-is** → tirbibin, ( **Zr-is** :rbb ) .

| Irem           | Tameslayt n Ayt MΞemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Ħġissa |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Tarbibt</b> | Tarbibt                 | Tarbibt                 |

## **Asrgzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren awal-a .

- **30: Tifenzit**, qqaren-t deg temnaqt n Ayt M&emmer, ma yella deg temnaqt n Tizi Egissa , qqaren-as **ticcert** .

**Md : tifenzit** ney **ticcert** n tesker t.

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem d unti d asuf war amalay, anamek-is mi ara yili nedma-d taqerruyt n teskert llant deg-s xilla n tuccar ney n tfenza, ad nekkes yiwt kan n **ticcert** .

**Tifenzit : Sg-is** → tifenza, (**Zr-is** : fnz) .

**Ticcert : Sg-is** → tuccar, ( **Zr-is** : ccr ) .

| Irem            | Tameslayt n Ayt M&emmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Egissa |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Tifenzit</b> | Tifenzit                | Ticcert                 |

## **Asrgzi n usmeskel**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi yal tamnaqt amek iteqqar awal-a .

**-31 : Uran**, i snat n temnaqtin qqaren-t awal-a .

**Md : uran** n wurren .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D isem amalay asuf war unti war asget, anamek-is mi ara n sdakkel sin n yiffasen .

**Uran : ( Zr-is : rn**

| Irem        | Tameslayt n Ayt M&emmer | Tameslayt n Tizi Egissa |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Uran</b> | Uran                    | Uran                    |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel ger snat n tmeslayin-a, imi kif kif i qqaren awal-a .

**-32 : xirella**, qqaren-t deg tmeslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer, ma yella deg temnađt n Tizi E&gissa qqaren-as **xilla** .

**Md :** ussan-d deg xirella yid- sen .

### **Tabadut-is:**

D amernu n tesmekta ,yemmal-d ayen yellan s waṭas.

**Xirella :** (**Zr-is** : xrl).

| Irem    | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Xirella | Xirella                  | Xilla                    |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir n **temsislit** .

**xirella→xilla**

Ayelluy n tergalt " r" deg tamnađt n Tizi E&gissa

**-33 : Cwiṭ**, qqaren-t deg temnađt n Ayt M&Eemmer, ma yella deg temnađt n Tizi E&gissa qqaren-as cītuḥ .

**Md :** Anecta-a mačči **cwiṭ** (cītuḥ), d xirella .

### **Tabadut-is :**

D amernu n tesmekta, anamek-is : drus, cwiya...atg.

**Cwiṭ :** (**Zr-is** : cwiṭ) .

**Cītuḥ :** (**Zr-is** : cītuḥ) .

| Irem | Tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer | Tameslayt n Tizi E&gissa |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Cwiṭ | Cwiṭ                     | Cītuḥ                    |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**IV . 2 . Ahric n tesledo d usegzi n yal  
irem deg tentala Tacawit, Tameslayt  
n Thniet El Abed, akk d tantala  
Taqbaylit**

## Tazwart

Tasleqt ara nexdem ad tili yef yal irem deg tantala Tacawit tameslayt n "Thniet El Abeb". Yal irem nefka-yas-d yakken tabadut -is deg tantala Taqbaylit Ad nebder kan tafrawt d wuṭṭun n yal irem imi nexdem tasleqt deg tantala Taqbaylit. D wa d- nini tawsit i yal irem (d unti ney d amalay), amdan ( d asuf ney d asegt ), akk d ważar-nsen, d usegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a ( Tizi Eğissa, Ayt Mɛemmer, Thniet El Abed ). D acu kan deg tantala taqbaylit ma yella kif ki iqqaren irem-nni ad nebder kan yiwen n yirem n yiwit n temnaqt i yellan d adda (**Tizi Eğissa**).

**-01: "Aenun":** d isem, d amalay asuf . **Tbd→ Zar tfr 36 uṭṭun" 01"**

**Md : Aenun** n weyrum .

**Aenun : Sg-is** : ienunen . **Unt-ines** : taenunt . **Sg-is** : Tiənunin .

**Zr-is** : ( enn ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>01</b> | Aḥbul                   | Aenun                      |

## Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, gar tantala Tacawit d Teqbaylit imi yal tantala amek i teqqar awal-a .

## **Tamawt**

Asmeskel d- ayi ad yili yef snat n tantaliwin Taqbaylit-Tacawit . Deg tsistant i nexdem deg tantal Taqbaylit, llan wawalen mgaraden seg temnađt yer tayed, seg umdan yer wayed, yef waya, asmeskel ad yili yef 03 n tmeslayin .

**-02: "Buli"** d isem amalay asuf . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **37** uṭṭun "**02**".

**Md : Buli** n uyerduş ( ayerduş→ taga ) .

**Buli : Sg-is :** Ibulen . **Nt-ines** : war unti .

**Zr-is :** ( bl ) .

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n Ayt<br>Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n<br>Tniet El Abed |
|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 02   | Azellaṭ                    | Ayeddu                     | Buli                         |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, gar krađ n tmeslayin-a Taqbaylit- Tacawit .

## **Tamawt**

Deg wayen yeenan tantal Taqbaylit, nezra yakan asmeskel gar 02 n tmeslayin-a ( Tizi Eğissa- Ayt Mɛemmer ) .

**-03 :"Elbarğ"** d isem amalay asuf . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **38** uttun "03"

**Md : Elbarğ** n dellae .

**Elbarğ : Sg-is :** lebruğ . **Nt-ines :** war unti .

**Zr-is :** ( lbrğ ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n<br>Tizi Egissa | Tameslayt n Ayt<br>MEmmer | Tameslayt n<br>Tniet El Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>03</b> | Afjur                      | Ahjur                     | Elbarğ                       |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yeenan asmeskel amutlay gar snat n tmeslayin n tantala Taqbaylit yerza

Aswir n temsislit . Ma yella d asmeskel amutlay gar krad n tmeslayin n snat n  
tentaliwin-a ( Taqbaylit -Tacawit ) ad, naf yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**Tamawt** : Elbarğ d areṭṭal yekka-d seg taerabt .

**-04 :"Taqquerwit":** d isem unti asuf . **Tbd** → Zar tfr **38** uttun "04"

**Taqquerwit : Sg-is :** tiqerway . **Zr-is :** ( qqrw ) .

### **Tamawt**

Deg wayen yerzan awal " taquerwit ", ad naf yer Yicawiyen ulac yur-sen amalay-is akk  
d usget-is .

| Irem | Tameslayt n<br>Tizi Egissa | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 04   | Amehraaz                   | Taqquerwit                    |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan asmeskel n tmeslayin n tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulc kra, n usmeskel imi kif kif i qqaren awal-a . Maca deg wayen yerzan asmeskel n snat n tantaliwin-a ( Taqbaylit- Tacawit ), ad naf yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**-05: "Ancel"** : d isem amalay asuf . **Tbd**→Zar tfr **39** uttan "**05**"

**Md** : Ancel n nneema ney n rmel .

**Ancel : Sg-is** : ineclawen . **Zr-is** ( ncl ) .

### Tamawt

yer icawiyen awal-a "**ancel**" ulac yur-sen anti-ines .

| Irem | Tameslayt n<br>Tizi Egissa | Tameslayt n<br>Ayt MEmammer | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 05   | Ayeddud                    | Aqqettun                    | Ancel                         |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi krađ n tmeslayin-a ( Taqbaylit- Tacawit ), mkul yiwit amek i teqqar awal-a .

**-06: "Azyen n lyitra "** lyitra : d isem unti war amalay . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **40** uṭṭun "06".

Md: Azyen n lyitra n smid ( **d** amud s teqbaylit) .

**Azyen : Sg-is :** izeynan . **Zr-is :** ( zyn ) .

**Lyitra : Sg-is :** lyitrat . **Zr-is :** ( lytr ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğiss | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>06</b> | Amud                   | Azyen n lyitra             |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan asmeskel n tmeslayin n tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi kif kif i qqaren awal-a . Maca deg wayen yerzan asmeskel n snat n tentaliwin, ad naf yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**-07: "Arebeī"** d isem amalay, asuf, war unt . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **40** uṭṭun "07".

**Arebeī : Sg-is :** irebeay . **Zr-is :** ( rbε ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Ayt Mɛemmer | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>07</b> | Rbeε                    | Arubue                  | Arebeī                     |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan asmeskel amutlay gar ( 03 ) n tmeslayin n snat n tantaliwin ad naf,  
ulac kra n usmeskel imi sean yiwen n ważar, asmeskel amutlay yerza kan aswir n **temsislit** .

**Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed : Arebəi, Tameslayt n Ayt MƏammer : Arubue**

### **Arebəi→Arubue**

ad naf abeddel n yilem ( e ) s uyru ( u ), akk d tmerniwt n uyru ( u ), d uyelluy n iyri ( i ) yer  
taggara n wawal deg tmeslayt n Ayt MƏammer . Ma yella deg tmeslayt n **Tizi Eğissa : Rbeə**

### **Arebəi→Rbeə**

"Rbeə", ad naf ayelluy n ayra ( a ) deg tazwara n wawal d uyelluy n iyri ( i ) yer taggara .

**-08: "Adrim "** d isem amalay, asuf, war unt . **Tbd→Zar tfr 41 uṭtun "08" .**

**Md:** adrim wayrum ( akennic ney afurim n wayrum ) .

**Adrim : Sg-is :** idrimen .

**Zr-is :** ( drm ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n<br>Ayt MƏammer | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>08</b> | Akennic                    | Afurim                     | Adrim                         |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal** ,  
imi krad n tmeslayin-a ( Taqbaylit- Tacawit ), m kul yiwit amek i teqqar awal-a.

**-09: " Ahemmus"** : d isem amalay, asuf . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **42** uṭṭun "09"

**Md :** Ahemmus n yicet̄tīen .

**Ahemmus : Sg-is** : ihemsen . **Nt-ines** : tahemmust : **Sg-is** : tihemsin .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n<br>Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Ayt<br>MEmmer | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>09</b> | Akemmus                    | Awemmus                   | Ahemmus                       |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan awal-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay gar snat n tentaliwin yerza aswir **n temsisilit** .

( k→w→h ) .

**-10 "Ashim"** d isem aml, asuf, war unt . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **43** uṭṭun "10"

**Md:** Ashim n waksum . ( qqaren d ayen ađrim ) .

**Ashim :Sg-is** : lesham . **Zr-is** : ( shm ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n<br>Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>10</b> | Aftat                      | Ashim                         |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin yerza aswir n **umawal** .

**-11: "Ahemmic"**: d isem amalay, asuf . **Tbd**→**Zar tfr 43** uṭṭun" **11**"

**Md : Ahemmic** n tzizwa yif azembil yizzan .

**Ahemmic: Sg-is** : ihemmicen . **Unt-ines** : tahemmicet .( **Zr-is** :hmmc ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El<br>Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>11</b> | Akemmic                    | Ahemmic                       |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen nwawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq. –Tac. ) yerza aswir n **temsislit** : ( h→k ) .

**-12: "Silabas"** d amernu n tesmekta . **Tbd**→**Zar tfr 44** uṭṭun" **12**"

**Md : Silabas** n lyaci id-yussan . ( **Zr-is** : slbs ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El<br>Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>12</b> | Ddeqs                      | Silabas                       |

**Tamawt** : deg wayen yerzan awal-a, ad naf ulac unt-ines ney asget .

## Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen nwawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin yerza aswir **n umawal** .

-13: "**Amuhad**" d amernu n tesmekta . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **45** utțun "13 "

Md : yefka-as Rabbi **amuhad** n dderya .

( **Zr-is** : mhd ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El<br>Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>13</b> | Hawla                      | Amuhad                        |

**Tamawt** : llan kra n yimerna ur sein ara asget , unti .

## Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin yerza aswir **n umawal** .

-14: "**Azyen**" d isem amalay asuf war unt . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **45** utțun "14"

Md: bťuyi-d **azyen** n teħdert .

**Azyen** : Sg-is : izeynan . **Zr-is** : ( zyn ) .

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n<br>Ayt MƏammer | Tameslayt n Thniet<br>El Abed |
|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 14   | Azegen n tehdert           | Icdeq                      | Azyen                         |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi krađ n tmeslayin-a ( Taqbaylit- Tacawit ), mkul yiwen amek i teqqar awal-a .

**-15"Lyitra"** d isem unt /d aml d asuf . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **46** uṭṭun "15"

**Md:** Lyitra n zzit .

**Lyitra : Sg-is : lyitrat . Zr-is : ( lytr )**

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El<br>Abed |
|------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 15   | Litra                      | Lyitra                        |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin yerza aswir **n temsislit** .

**Lyitra→ Litera .**

Asemres n targalt ( y ) deg tentala Tacawit → Ayelluy n tergalt ( y ) deg tentala Taqbaylit .

**-16 "Taṭubt"** d isem, d unt,i d asuf, war amalay. **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **47** utṭun "16" ,  
(qqaren-as d ayen Elbala ).

**Taṭubt : Sg-is : taṭubin . Zr-is : ( tṭbt ) .**

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>16</b> | Lbuṭa                   | Taṭubt                     |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq.-Tac.) yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**-17" Lgelba"** d isem **unti asuf** war **amalay** . **Tbd**→Zar tfr **47** utṭun "17" .

**Md :** yuġġew-d **lgelba** n yirden .

**Lgelba : Sg-is →Lgelbat (Zr-is : lglb) .**

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tiz Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>17</b> | Lgelba                 | Lgelba                     |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan snat n tantaliwini-a ( taqbaylit - tacawit ), ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen-t ala yiwen n yirem .

**-18 "Rremya"** d isem unti asuf war amalay . **Tbd**→**Zar tfr 48** utțun "18" .

**Md :** Rremya n uzemmur .

**Rremya : Sg-is → Rremyat . ( Zr-is :rrmy )**

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>18</b> | Rremya                  | Rremya                     |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan snat n tantaliwini-a ( Taqbaylit - Tacawit ), ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen-t ala yiwen n yirem .

**-19 "Rrefea"** d isem unti asuf **war** amalay . **Tbd**→**Zar tfr 48** utțun "19"

**Md :** Rrefea n ccema .

**Rrefea : Sg-is → Rrefeat, ( Zr-is :rrfe ) .**

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>19</b> | Rrefea                  | Rrefea                     |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan snat n tantaliwini-a ( Taqbaylit - Tacawit ), ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen-t ala yiwen n yirem.

**-20" Taqqeddiṭ"** d isem unti asuf war amalay . **Tbd**→Zar tfr **49** uttun "20"

**Md : Taqqeddiṭ** n weksum.

**Taqeddiṭ : Sg-is** → Tiqqeddiṭin . ( **Zr-is** : qddiṭ ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>20</b> | Taqqeddiṭ               | Taqqeddiṭ                  |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan snat n tantaliwini-a ( Taqbaylit - Tacawit ), ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen-t ala yiwen n yirem .

**-21"Amur"** d isem amlay asuf war unti . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **50** uttun " 21"

**Md : Amur** n yeftaten .

**Amur : Sg-is :** imuren . **Zr-is :** (mr) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Ayt MƏammer | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>21</b> | Țtuna                   | Tunet                   | Amur                       |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan asmeskel amutlay deg tantala Taqbaylit irza aswir n **temsislit** .

( **T** d tazenzyt→ **Ț** d tizegnazzeyt ) . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq. – Tac. ) yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**-22" Tiqqerrist "** d isem unti war amalay . **Tbd→Zar tfr 50** uttun "22"

**Md : Tiqerrist** n lemcewec .

**Tiqerrist : Sg-is** : Tiqqerisin . ( **Zr-is** : qrrs ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt nTizi Egissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>22</b> | Tiqerrist              | Tiqerrist                  |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan snat n tantaliwini-a ( Taqbaylit - Tacawit ), ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen-t ala yiwen n yirem .

**-23 "Timeqqa"**d isem unti asuf, war amalay . **Tbd→Zar tfr 51** uttun "23"

**Md : Timeqqa** n waman .

**Timeqqa : Zr-is** : ( mqq )

| Irem      | Tameslayt nTizi Egissa | Tameslayt n Ayt Mεammer | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>23</b> | Tiqitert               | Tireffit                | Timeqqa                    |

### **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi krad n tmeslayin-a ( taqbaylit- tacawit ), mkul yiwit amek i teqqar awal-a.

## Tamawt

yer Icawiyen awal **timeqqa** ur yesea ara asget .

**-24 "Tameqqit"** d isem unti asuf war amalay . **Tbd→ Zar tfr 51** uttun "**24**"

**Md : Tameqqit** n lehwa .

**Tameqqit : Sg-is** : timeqqatin . **Zr-is** : ( mqq ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>24</b> | Tiqit                   | Tameqqit                   |

## Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi kif kif i qqaren awal-a . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq. – Tac. ) yerza aswir n **temsisilit** acku arna-as n ( **m** ) n umeskar deg tantala Tacawit .

**-25" Fus"** d isem amalay asuf, war unti, war asget . **Tbd→ Zar tfr 52** uttun "**25**"

**Md : Fus** n nneema .

**-Fus : Zr-is** : ( fs ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tiz Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>25</b> | Tadla                  | Fus                        |

## Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq.-Tac. ) yerza aswir **n umawal** .

-**26” Tazdamt”**d isem unti asuf, war amalay . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **52** uṭṭun “**26”**

Md : **tazdamt** n yesyaren .

**Tazdamt** : **Sg-is** : tizedmin . **Zr-is** : ( zdm ) .

## Tamawt

Awal-a n tezdamt deg tantala Tacawit ur yesea ara amalay , am wakken i yesea isem-nniđen “**thuzamt”** .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n<br>Ayt MΕammer | Tameslayt<br>Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>26</b> | Taqquciṭ                     | Taqqebbiṭ                  | Tazdamt                     |

## Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi kraq n tmeslayin-a ( Taqbaylit- Tacawit ), mkul yiwit amek i teqqar awal-a.

-**27”Tarebæett”** d isem unti asuf, war amalay . **Tbd**→ Zar tfr **53** uṭṭun “**27”**

**Tarebæett** : **Sg-is** : tirbeetin . **Zr-is** : (rbε) .

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n<br>Ayt Mɛammer | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 27   | Tarebæett Tihdert          | Taheddurt                  | Tarebæett                     |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Asmeskel amutlay deg tentala Taqbaylit ad -t- naf yerza aswir **n temsisilit**.

Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq.-Tac. ) yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**-28" Takurt"** d isem d unti d asuf, war amaly . **Tbd** → Zar tfr **54** uṭṭun "**28"**

**Md:** **Takurt** n ssuri .

**Takurt : Sg-is** → Tikurin . **Zr-is :** ( kr ) .

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n Thniet<br>El Abed |
|------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 28   | Takurt                     | Takurt                        |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n Lberğ tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan snat n tentaliwini-a ( Taqbaylit - Tacawit ), ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen-t ala yiwen n yirem .

**-29:" Lberğ "** d isem amalay d asuf, war unti . **Tbd** → Zar tfr **54** uṭṭun "**29"**

**Md :** **Lberğ** n ččina . **Lberğ** → ( d areṭṭal ) .

**Lberğ : Sg-is :** lebrug . **Zr-is :** ( lbrğ ) .

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi Egissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 29   | Tarbibt                 | Lbergâ                     |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq.-Tac. ) yerza aswir **n umawal** .

**-30" Tifdent** "d isem unti asuf, war amalay . **Tbd** → Zar tfr **55** uṭṭun "**30"**

**Md : Tifdent** n teskert .

**Tifdent : Sg-is : tifednin . Zr-is : ( fdn ) .**

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi Egissa | Tameslayt n Ayt MEmmer | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 30   | Ticcert                 | Tifenzit               | Tifdent                    |

### Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi krad n tmeslayin-a ( Taqbaylit- Tacawit ), mkul yiwit amek i teqqar awal-a .

**-31 "Urawen" d isem amalay asuf, war asget . **Tbd** → Zar tfr **55** uṭṭun "**31"****

**Md : Urawen** n leħlawet . **Zr-is : ( rwn ) .**

| Irem | Tameslayt n Tizi Egissa | Tameslayt n Thniet El Abed |
|------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 31   | Uran                    | Urawen                     |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit, ad naf ulac kra n usmeskel imi semrasen ala yiwen n wawal . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq.-Tac. ) yerza aswir n **temsislit** .  
**tamsislit : urawen→ uran .**

Ayelluy n targalt ( w ) d yilem ( e ) deg tmeslayin n tantala Taqbaylit .

### **Tamawt**

yer Icawiyen awal-a urawen d asuf, maci d asget .

-32" **Gut**" d amernu n tesmekta . **Tbd** → Zar tfr **56** uṭṭun "32"

**Md : Gut** n lyaci . **Zr-is** : ( g )

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n<br>Ayt M€ammer | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>32</b> | Xilla                      | Xirella                    | Gut                           |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmeslayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan tantala Taqbaylit nezra yakken asmeskel yerza aswir n **temsislit** . Maca asmeskel gar snat n tentaliwin ( Taq.-Tac. ) yerza aswir n **umawal** .

-33" **Qqič**" d amernu n tesmekta . **Tbd** → Zar tfr **56** uṭṭun "33"

**Qqič : Zr-is** : ( qqč ) .

| Irem      | Tameslayt n Tizi<br>Eğissa | Tameslayt n<br>Ayt M€ammer | Tameslayt n<br>Thniet El Abed |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>33</b> | Ciṭuh                      | Cwiṭ                       | Qqič                          |

## **Asegzi n usmeskel gar 03 n tmesayin-a**

Deg wayen yerzan awalen-a, ad naf asmeskel amutlay yerza aswir **n umawal**, imi krađ n tmesayin-a ( Taqbaylit- Tacawit ), mkul yiwit amek i teqqar awal-a .

**IV. 3 . Tafelwit n yismawen i d-nufa  
deg wammud -ntey ; ( Taq.-Tac.)  
Tms n Ayt Mεammer akk Tms  
n Thniet El Abed .**

**IV. 3. Tafelwit n yismawen i d-nufa deg wammud-ntey (Taqbaylit-Tacawit)**  
**Tms n Ayt MΞemmer akk Tms n Thniel Abed .**

| Irem     | Tms n Ayt<br>MΞemmer | Tms Thniel El<br>Abed | Amcabi +<br>Amgired - |
|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Uttun 01 | Aħbul                | Aenun                 | -                     |
| Uttun 02 | Ayeddu               | Buli                  | -                     |
| Uttun 03 | Aħjur                | Elbarġ                | -                     |
| Uttun 04 | Ameħraz              | Taqquerwit            | -                     |
| Uttun 05 | Aqqettun             | Ancel                 | -                     |
| Uttun 06 | Amud                 | Azyen n lyitra        | -                     |
| Uttun 07 | Rrubuε               | Arebej                | +                     |
| Uttun 08 | Afurim               | Adrim                 | -                     |
| Uttun 09 | Awemmus              | Ahemmus               | +                     |
| Uttun 10 | Aftat                | Ashim/Adrim           | -                     |
| Uttun 11 | Akemmic              | Ahemmic               | +                     |
| Uttun 12 | Ddeqs                | Silabas               | -                     |
| Uttun 13 | Hawla                | Amuhad                | -                     |
| Uttun 14 | Icdeq                | Azyen                 | -                     |
| Uttun 15 | Litra                | Lyitra                | +                     |
| Uttun 16 | Lbuṭa                | Taħubt- Albala        | -                     |
| Uttun 17 | Lgelba               | Lgelba                | +                     |
| Uttun 18 | Rremya               | Rremya                | +                     |
| Uttun 19 | Rrefea               | Rrefea                | +                     |
| Uttun 20 | Taqqeddiż            | Taqqeddiż             | +                     |
| Uttun 21 | Tunet                | Amur                  | -                     |
| Uttun 22 | Tiqerrist            | Tiqerrist             | +                     |
| Uttun 23 | Tireffit             | Timeqqa               | -                     |
| Uttun 24 | Tiqit                | Tameqqit              | +                     |
| Uttun 25 | Tadla                | Fus                   | -                     |
| Uttun 26 | Taqqebbiż            | Thuzamt/Tazdamt       | -                     |
| Uttun 27 | Taheddurt            | Tarebætt              | -                     |
| Uttun 28 | Takurt               | Takurt                | +                     |
| Uttun 29 | Tarbibt              | Lberġ                 | -                     |
| Uttun 30 | Tifenzit             | Tifdent               | -                     |
| Uttun 31 | Uran                 | Urawen                | +                     |
| Uttun 32 | Xirella              | Gut                   | -                     |
| Uttun 33 | Cwiż                 | Qqiċ                  | -                     |

#### **IV. 1 . 1. Awennet yef tfelwit-a .**

Deg tfelwit-a nebder-d sumata ismawen id- nufa deg wammud-ntey, llan **33** n wawalen . Nezwar-d deg tmeslayt n Ayt M&ammon akk d tmeslayt n Thniet El Abed, nesserwes gar-asent nufa-d belli yella deg wacu ttemcabin-t, maca d amgired i yellan s tuget, nufa-d llan **22** n wawalen mgaraden gar-asen deg uswir n **umawal** , nufa-d llan **06** n yimerna ulac gar-asen asmeskel deg wa gar-asen, ma yella deg uswir n **temsislit** nufa-d llan **05 n yimerna**.

Seg userwes n wawalen id-negga deg tfelwit-a nezmer ad d-nekkles kra n tamiwin yeqqnen yer umgired id-yellan deg tmeslayin ayi :

##### **1 . Amgired deg temsislit :**

Llan kra n wawalen mgaraden kan deg temsislit s tmerna n kra yisekkilen ney s temlellit n teyra ney s uyelluy n teyra :

- Timerniwt n usekkil ( **y** ) : litra → **lyitra** , uran → **urawen**
  - Timerniwt n usekkil ( **m** ) n umeskar :tiqit → **timeqqqa**
  - Tusdda n tergalt ( **q** ) deg tantala tacawit
  - Abeddel n ( **i** ) s ( **a** ) .
- 
- aγelluy n tergalt ( **t** ) deg tantala tacawit .
  - Timlellit n teyra akk d uγelluy : **Arubue** → **Arebe*i***
  - Abeddel n (**u**) → s yilem ( **e** ), aγelluy n (**u** ), akk d tmerniwt n iyri ( **i** ) .
  - w → h : **awemmus** → **ahemmus** .
  - k → h : **akemmic** → **ahemmic** .

##### **2 . Amgired deg umawal :**

- Ahbul → Aenun
- Ayeddu → Buli

- Ahjur → Elbarğ
- Amehraz → Taqqerwit
- Aqqettun → Ancel
- Amud → Azyen lyitra
- Afurim → Adrim
- Aftat → Ashim
- Ddeqs → Silabas
- Hawla → Amuhad

**IV. 4 . Tafelwit n yismawen i d-nufa  
deg wammud-ntey ;( Taq.-Tac. )  
Tms n Tizi Egissa, akk Tms n Thniet  
El Abed .**

**IV. 4 . Tafelwit n yismawen i d-nufa deg wammud-ntey (Taqbaylit-Tacawit)**  
**Tms n Tizi Eġissa akk Tms n Thniyat El Abed .**

| Irem     | Tms n<br>Tizi Eġissa | Tms n Thniyat El<br>Abed | Amcabi +<br>Amgired |
|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Uttun 01 | Aħbul                | Aenun                    | -                   |
| Uttun 02 | Azellaṭ              | Buli                     | -                   |
| Uttun 03 | Afjur                | Elbarġ                   | -                   |
| Uttun 04 | Amehraz              | Taqquerwit               | -                   |
| Uttun 05 | Ayeddud              | Ancel                    | -                   |
| Uttun 06 | Amud                 | Azyen n lyitra           | -                   |
| Uttun 07 | Rbeę                 | Areb ei                  | +                   |
| Uttun 08 | Akennic/Imi          | Adrim                    | -                   |
| Uttun 09 | Akemmus              | Ahemmus                  | +                   |
| Uttun 10 | Aftat                | Ashim/Adrim              | -                   |
| Uttun 11 | Akemmic              | Ahemmic                  | +                   |
| Uttun 12 | Ddeqs                | Silabas                  | -                   |
| Uttun 13 | Hawla                | Amuhad                   | -                   |
| Uttun 14 | Azgen n tehdert      | Azyen                    | -                   |
| Uttun 15 | Litra                | Lyitra                   | +                   |
| Uttun 16 | Lbuṭa                | Taṭubt- Albala           | -                   |
| Uttun 17 | Lgelba               | Lgelba                   | +                   |
| Uttun 18 | Rremya               | Rremya                   | +                   |
| Uttun 19 | Rrefea               | Rrefea                   | +                   |
| Uttun 20 | Taqqeddiż            | Taqqeddiż                | +                   |
| Uttun 21 | Tħuna                | Amur                     | -                   |
| Uttun 22 | Tiqerrist            | Tiqerrist                | +                   |
| Uttun 23 | Tiqiżert             | Timeqqa                  | -                   |
| Uttun 24 | Tiqit                | Tameqqit                 | +                   |
| Uttun 25 | Tadla                | Fus                      | -                   |
| Uttun 26 | Taqquciż             | Thuzamt/Tazdamt          | -                   |
| Uttun 27 | Tihdert              | Tarebætt                 | -                   |
| Uttun 28 | Takurt               | Takurt                   | +                   |
| Uttun 39 | Tarbibt              | Lberġ                    | -                   |
| Uttun 30 | Ticcert              | Tifdent                  | -                   |
| Uttun 31 | Uran                 | Urawen                   | +                   |
| Uttun 32 | Xilla                | Gut                      | -                   |
| Uttun 33 | Ciżuḥ                | Qqiċ                     | -                   |

#### **IV. 4 . 1. Awennet yef tfelwit-a :**

Deg tfelwit-a nebder-d ismawen id-nufa deg tmeslayt n Tizi Σğissa , akk d tmeslayt n Thniet El Abed, llan (33) n wawalen, nufa-d llan (06) n yimerna arzan aswir n temsislit, (21) mgaraden deg uswir n **umawal**, yef akka nufa-d belli d aswir n umawal i yellan s tuget ma yella d (06) n yimerna ulac kra n usmeskel gar-asen .

Seg userwes n wawalen id-negga deg tfelwit-a nezmer ad d-nekkles kra n tamiwin yeqqnen yer umgired id-yellan deg tmeslayin ayi :

#### **1 . Amgired deg temsislit :**

Llan kra n wawalen mgaraden kan deg temsislit s tmerna n kra yisekkilen ney s temlellit n teyra ney s uyelluy n teyra :

- Timerniwt n usekkil ( **y** ) : litra → lyitra , uran → urawen
- Timerniwt n usekkil ( **m** ) n umeskar :tiqit → timeqqā
- Tussda n tergalt ( **q** ) deg tantala tacawit
- Abeddel n ( **i** ) s ( **a** ) .
- ayelluy n tergalt ( **t** ) deg tantala tacawit .
- Timlellit n teyra akk d uyelluy : Arubue → Arebeī
- Abeddel n ( **u** ) → s yilem ( **e** ) , ayelluy n ( **u** ) ,akk d tmerniwt n iyri ( **i** ) .
- k → h : akemmus → ahemmus .
- k → h : akemmic → ahemic .

#### **2 . Amgired deg umawal :**

- Ahbul → Aenun
- Azellaṭ → Buli
- Afjur → Elbarğ
- Amehraz → Taqqerwit

**IV. 5 . Tafelwit n yismawen i d-nufa deg wammud-ntey tantala Taq ;  
Tms n Tizi Egissa, akk Tms n Ayt  
Mæemmer .**

**IV. 5 . Tafelwit n yismawen i d-nufa deg wammud-ntey tantala Taqbaylit  
Tms n Tizi Eġissa akk Tms n Ayt Mæemmer .**

| Irem     | Tamnađt n Ayt<br>Mæemmer | Tamnađt n<br>Tizi Eġissa | Amcabi +<br>Amgired - |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Uttun 01 | Aħbul                    | Aħbul                    | +                     |
| Uttun 02 | Ayeddu                   | Azellaṭ                  | -                     |
| Uttun 03 | Aħjur                    | Afjur                    | +                     |
| Uttun 04 | Amehraz                  | Amehraz                  | +                     |
| Uttun 05 | Aqqettun                 | Ayeddud                  | -                     |
| Uttun 06 | Amud                     | Amud                     | +                     |
| Uttun 07 | Rrubuε                   | Rbeε                     | +                     |
| Uttun 08 | Afurim                   | Akennic/Imi              | -                     |
| Uttun 09 | Awemmus                  | Akemmus                  | +                     |
| Uttun 10 | Aftat                    | Aftat                    | +                     |
| Uttun 11 | Akemmic                  | Akemmic                  | +                     |
| Uttun 12 | Ddeqs                    | Ddeqs                    | +                     |
| Uttun 13 | Hawla                    | Hawla                    | +                     |
| Uttun 14 | Icdeq                    | Azegen n tehdert         | -                     |
| Uttun 15 | Litra                    | Litra                    | +                     |
| Uttun 16 | Lbuṭa                    | Lbuṭa                    | +                     |
| Uttun 17 | Lgelba                   | Lgelba                   | +                     |
| Uttun 18 | Rremya                   | Rremya                   | +                     |
| Uttun 19 | Rrefea                   | Rrefea                   | +                     |
| Uttun 20 | Taqqeddiż                | Taqqeddiż                | +                     |
| Uttun 21 | Tunet                    | Țuna                     | +                     |
| Uttun 22 | Tigerrist                | Tigerrist                | +                     |
| Uttun 23 | Tireffit                 | Tiqiżtert                | -                     |
| Uttun 24 | Tiqit                    | Tiqit                    | +                     |
| Uttun 25 | Tadla                    | Tadla                    | +                     |
| Uttun 26 | Taqqebbiż                | Taqquċiż                 | +                     |
| Uttun 27 | Taheddurt                | Tihḍert                  | +                     |
| Uttun 28 | Takurt                   | Takurt                   | +                     |
| Uttun 29 | Tarbibt                  | Tarbibt                  | +                     |
| Uttun 30 | Tifenzit                 | Ticcert                  | -                     |
| Uttun 31 | Uran                     | Uran                     | +                     |
| Uttun 32 | Xirella                  | Xilla                    | +                     |
| Uttun 33 | Cwiż                     | Ciżuḥ                    | +                     |

#### **IV. 5 . 1. Awennet yef tfelwit-a :**

Deg tfelwit-a nufa-d ( **33** ) n yismawen deg tentala taqbaylit ( Tms n Ayt M&emmer d Tms n Tizi E&gissa ) nufa-d ( **07** ) n wawalen mgaraden deg wa gar-asen deg **umawal**, ma yella ( **26** ) n wawalen id-yeqqimen kif kif, , d acu kan llan kra deg ( **26** )-nni n yimerna asmeskel amutlay-nsen arzan aswir n **temsislit**.

Seg userwes n wawalen id-negga deg tfelwit-a nezmer ad d-nekkles kra n tamiwin yeqqnen yer umgired id-yellan deg tmeslayin - ayi :

#### **1 . Amgired deg temsislit :**

**h →f**, Ahjur → Afjur

**w →h** , awemmus → akemmus

- Ayelluy n tergalt ( r ) deg tms n Tizi E&gissa :

**r →Φ** , xirella → xilla

-Ayelluy n teyra deg tms Tizi E&gissa d ubeddel n ujrū ( u ) s yilem ( e ) :

arubue → rbeε ,

taħeddurt →tiħdert .

**t→Tt** , tunet → Ttuna

#### **2 . Amgired deg umawal :**

Ayeddu ( Tms n Ayt M&emmer ) → Azellaż ( Tms n Tizi E&gissa ) .

Afurim ( Tms n Ayt M&emmer ) → Akennic/Imi ( Tms n Tizi E&gissa ) .

Tifenzit ( Tms n Ayt M&emmer ) → Ticcert ( Tms n Tizi E&gissa ) .

Tireffit ( Tms n Ayt M&emmer ) → Tiqitert ( Tms n Tizi E&gissa ) .

Aqqettun ( Tms n Ayt M&emmer ) → Ayeddud ( Tms n Tizi E&gissa ) .

Icdeq ( Tms n Ayt M&emmer ) → Azegen n teħdert ( Tms n Tizi E&gissa ) .

# **Tagrrayt tamatut**

## Taggrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-a tekcem deg tayult n trakalt tamutlayt, tewwi-d yef usmeskel yerzan imerna n tesmekta gar snat n tentaliwin-a : Taqbaylit ( tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer id-yezgan deg tyiwant n Udekkar n Iwilaya n Bgayet, akk d tmeslayt n Tizi &Egissa id-yezgan deg tyiwant n Semoun, Iwilaya n Bgayet ), d tantala Tacawit ( tameslayt n Thniet El Abed id-yezgan deg Iwilaya n Batna ) .

Deg umahil-a nessawed ad d-negmer azal n **33** n yimernan n temsakta, nesbgen-d asmeskel yellan gar : ( tameslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer, akked d tmeslayt n Tizi &Egissa d tmeslayt n Thniet El Abed ) ; deg uswir yerzan tamsislit d umawal, nufa-d yella wayen itent-icerken, yella wayen itent-yessemgirden, amcabi d umgired-ayi yettbeddil seg uswir yer wayed .

Ad naf amgirel yellan gar snat n tentaliwin-a (Taqbaylit-Tacawit) yerza aswir n **umawal** s tuget imi **20** n yimerna mgaraden deg wa-gar-asen, yal tantala amek i ten-teqvar acku mibeadent deg wadeg, d ayen i yeğän amsifhem gar tantaliwin-ayi ad yaer, nufa-d llan **06** ulac **kra** n usmeskel gar-asen, akked **07** deg uswir n **temsislit** .

Ma yella d asmeskel yerzan kan **tantala Taqbaylit**, nuf-d llan **19** n yimerna ulac **kra** n usmeskel gar-asen imi kif kif i qqaren imerna-nni, nuf-d llan **07** n yimerna rzan aswir n **temsislit**, ma yella deg uswir n umawal nufa-d llan **06** n yimerna deg uswir n **umawal** .

Ma yella deg uswir n **temsislit** gar snat n tentaliwin-a, ( Taq.- Tac. ) . MD : **Rbe&** deg **tantala Taqbaylit, Rrubue deg tanatala Tacawit** yezmer ad yili wugur deg umsifhem gar yemsiwiln n tmeslayin-ayi, acku abeddel yettilin deg ususru n yimesla, yas ma ur -as tbeddel ara anamek i wawal, teğga tigzi-ines tuær .

Ma nwala iswan i nexdem deg tazwara, nufa-d dakken meħsub newwed-iten, rnu yer waya nezra d akken tazrawt-ntey d tin yelhan s waṭas, acku negmer-d imerna n tesmekta ; ama deg tmeslayt n Teqbaylit ney deg tmeslayt n Tcawit, yerna awalen-ad inasliyen mačči d irettalen ; acku aṭas ur nezri ara belli awalen-nni mmalen-d tasmekta yerna llan wid ur ten-ssinen ara . D acu kan leqdic mazal yezmer ad ikemmel ar sdat, imi nkenti ulac aṭas n wakud iwakken ad-t-nekfu .

Nessaram d akken ar sdat ad as-kemmien i leqdic-a ; acku leqdic yef usmeskel d abrid gar yiberdan id-yeggran akken ad nehrez tutlayt n tmaziyt .

# **Adlismuy**

## **Adlismuy**

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# Ammud

**Ammud id-negmer deg tmeslayt n Tizi Eğissa ( tantala Taqbaylit ) i yellan d adda s wacu id-newwi ammud n snat n temnađin-nniđen .**

- Ut̄tun 01 : Aħbul
- Ut̄tun 02 : Azellaṭ
- Ut̄tun 03 : Afjur
- Ut̄tun 04 : Amehraz
- Ut̄tun 05 : Ayeddud
- Ut̄tun 06 : Amud
- Ut̄tun 07 : Rbeę
- Ut̄tun 08 : Akennic/ Imi
- Ut̄tun 09 : Akemmus
- Ut̄tun 10 : Aftat
- Ut̄tun 11 : Akemmic
- Ut̄tun 12 : Ddeqs
- Ut̄tun 13 : Hawla
- Ut̄tun 14 : Azegen n teħdert
- Ut̄tun 15 : Litra
- Ut̄tun 16 : Lbuṭa
- Ut̄tun 17 : Lgelba
- Ut̄tun 18 : Rremya
- Ut̄tun 19 : Rrefea
- Ut̄tun 20 : Taqqeddiż
- Ut̄tun 21 : Ḧżatura

- Ut̄tun 22 : Tiqerrist
- Ut̄tun 23 : Tiqiṭert
- Ut̄tun 24 : Tqit
- Ut̄tun 25 : Tadla
- Ut̄tun 26 : Taqquciṭ
- Ut̄tun 27 : Tiḥdert
- Ut̄tun 28 : Takurt
- Ut̄tun 29 : Tarbibt
- Ut̄tun 30 : Ticcert
- Ut̄tun 31 : uran
- Ut̄tun 32 : xilla
- Ut̄tun 33 : Ciṭuh

## **Ammud id-negmer deg tmeslayt n Ayt M&Eemmer ( tantala Taqbaylit ) :**

- Ut̄tun 01 : Ahbul
- Ut̄tun 02 : Ayeddu
- Ut̄tun 03 : Ahjur
- Ut̄tun 04 : Amehraz
- Ut̄tun 05 : Aqqettun
- Ut̄tun 06 : Amud
- Ut̄tun 07 : Rrubue
- Ut̄tun 08 : Afurim
- Ut̄tun 09 : Awemmus
- Ut̄tun 10 : Aftat
- Ut̄tun 11 : Akemmic
- Ut̄tun 12 : Ddeqs
- Ut̄tun 13 : Hawla
- Ut̄tun 14 : Icdeq
- Ut̄tun 15 : Litra
- Ut̄tun 16 : Lbuṭa
- Ut̄tun 17 : Lgelba
- Ut̄tun 18 : Rremya
- Ut̄tun 19 : Rrefea
- Ut̄tun 20 : Taqqeddiṭ
- Ut̄tun 21 : Tunet
- Ut̄tun 22 : Tiqerrist

- Ut̄tun 23 : Tireffit
- Ut̄tun 24 : Tiqit
- Ut̄tun 25 : Tadla
- Ut̄tun 26 : Taqqebbiż
- Ut̄tun 27 : Taħeddurt
- Ut̄tun 28 : Takurt
- Ut̄tun 29: Tarbibt
- Ut̄tun 30 : Tifenzit
- Ut̄tun 31 : uran
- Ut̄tun 32 : xirella
- Ut̄tun 33 :Cwiż

## **Ammud id-negmer deg tmeslayt n Thniet El Abed ( tantala Tacawit ) :**

- Ut̄tun 01 : Aenun
- Ut̄tun 02 : Buli
- Ut̄tun 03 : Elbarğ
- Ut̄tun 04 : Taqquerwit
- Ut̄tun 05 : Ancel
- Ut̄tun 06 : Azyen n lyitra
- Ut̄tun 07 : Arebeï
- Ut̄tun 08 : Adrim
- Ut̄tun 09 : Ahemmus
- Ut̄tun 10 : Ashim / Adrim
- Ut̄tun 11 : Ahemmic
- Ut̄tun 12 : Silabas
- Ut̄tun 13 : Amuhad
- Ut̄tun 14 : Azyen
- Ut̄tun 15 : Lyitra
- Ut̄tun 16 : Taṭubt- Albala
- Ut̄tun 17 : Lgelba
- Ut̄tun 18 : Rremya
- Ut̄tun 19 : Rrefea
- Ut̄tun 20 : Taqqeddiṭ
- Ut̄tun 21 : Amur
- Ut̄tun 22 : Tiqerrist

- Utłun 23 : Timeqqa
- Utłun 24 : Tameqqit
- Utłun 25 : Fus
- Utłun 26 : Thuzamt / Tazdamt
- Utłun 27 : Tarebæett
- Utłun 28 : Takurt
- Utłun 29 : Lberg
- Utłun 30 : Tifdent
- Utłun 31 : urawen
- Utłun 32 : Gut
- Utłun 33 : QQič