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Aylif n Uselmed Unnig D Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet



Tamazdeyt n Tsekliwin d tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tazrawt n Master 2
Tayult: Tarakalt Tamutlayt



Tasniremt n tjerrumt deg yidlisen n uyerbaz n ulmud alemmas

Tasleđt tasnalyant d tesleđt taseknirmant

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Aseggas asdawan

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Asnemmer

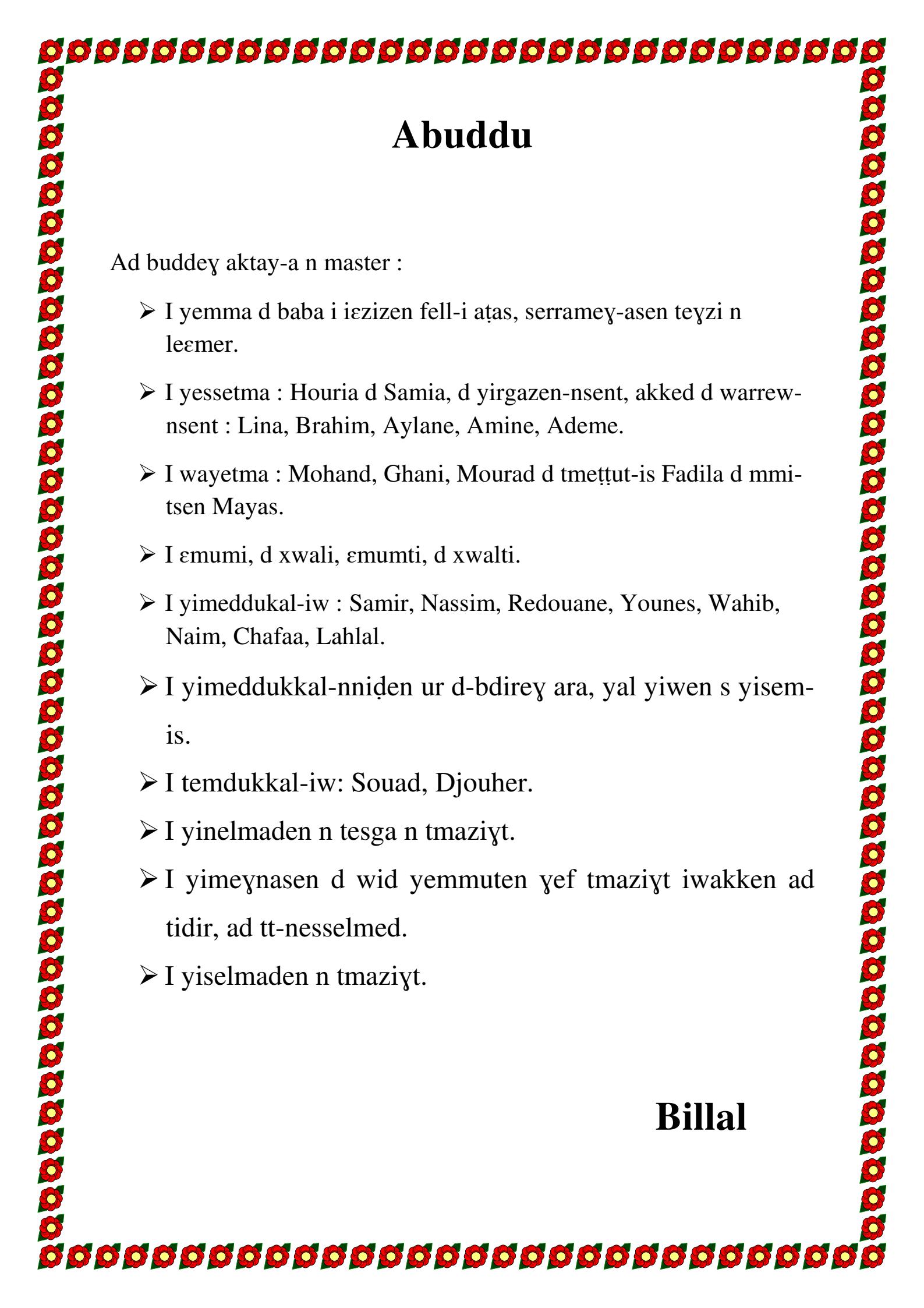
- Deg tazwara ad as-nini tanemmirt tameqqrant i Mass Yacine MEZIANI i d-yezgan i lmendad n leqdic-a.
- Tanemmirt akk i yiselmaden n tesga n tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt n tsedawit Abedrrahmane Mira i ay-iċawnen.
- Tanemmirt i usqamu n umeskayad i iqebelen ad ḡren tazrawt-a.
- Mebla ma nettu anemhal n uxxam n yilmeżyen n Ukfadu d yixeddamen i ixeddmien dinna. Ad ten-nesnimer aṭas imi i ay-d-ldin tawwurt, nexdem leqdic-a dinna.

Abuddu

Ad buddey aktay-a n Master:

- -I rruḥ n baba, ad as-yeɛfu Rebbi, ad t-iger yer lgennet.
 - I yemma, ad iseyzef Rebbi deg tudert-is.
 - yis-sen i d-wwd̄ey yer da, yis-sen i qbley uguren n ddunit.
- I yessetma: Kahina, Saida, Karima, Souad.
- I wayetma : Farid, Sofiane, Rayane.
- I ɛmumi, ɛmumti, xwali, xwalti.
- I yimeynasen d wid yemmuten ɣef tmaziyt iwakken ad tidir, ad tt-nesselmed assa-a.
- I yimeddukkal-iw : Bezza, Loucif, Ouali, Billal, Nassim, Belkacem, Younes, Redouane, Naim.
- I yimeddukkal-nniđen ur d-bdirey ara, yal yiwen s yisem-is.
- I temddukkal-iw : Zahra, Ourdia, Rosa, Sabrina.
- I yinelmaden n tesga n tmaziyt.
- I yiselmaden n tmaziyt.
- I yixeddamen, iselmaden d yinelmaden n uyerbaz alemmas n Leflay.

Samir

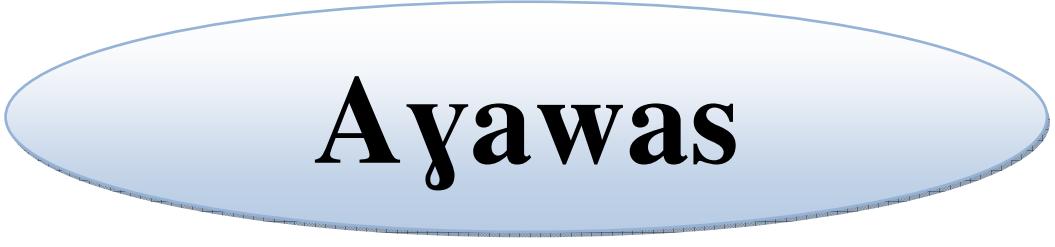


Abuddu

Ad buddey aktay-a n master :

- I yemma d baba i iezizen fell-i atas, serramey-asen teyzi n leemmer.
- I yessetma : Houria d Samia, d yirgazen-nsent, akked d warrew-sent : Lina, Brahim, Aylane, Amine, Ademe.
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- I emumi, d xwali, emumti, d xwalti.
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- I yimeddukkal-nniđen ur d-bdirey ara, yal yiwen s yisem-is.
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- I yinelmaden n tesga n tmaziyt.
- I yimeynasen d wid yemmuten yef tmaziyt iwakken ad tidir, ad tt-nesselmed.
- I yiselmaden n tmaziyt.

Billal



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Isegzal

NT : unti

ML: amalay

SF: asuf

SG: asget

Md: Amedya

M: Alemmas

T. LMD : Tabadut n yinelmaden

T. WFS : Tabadut n yiwfusen

T.B.K : Tabadut n Boussad KEBIR

U: Ut̄tun

Tazwert tamatut

Tazwert tamatut

Aselmed n tmaziyt ur yelli ara n tura. Ma nuyal yer umezruy Ad naf dakken yella-d uselmed-ines asmi tella temhersa tafransist deg tmurt n Lezzayer. Maca aselmed-a yella kan deg uyerbaz unnig n yiselmanen¹ n Buzariea, win yellan yesselmad dinna d Emer Saïd Bulifa. Syin akkin mi tefra tegrawla, tewwi-d Lezzayer timmunent-ines, Mulud MEEMRI yella yesselmad yiwit n temsirt n tmaziyt deg tesdawit n Lezzayer, tamsirt-a tettwaħbes deg yiseggasen n 70. Syin akkin, ikemm uselmed-ines maca s tuffra, aselmed-a d win i ddment tdukliwin tidelsanin.

Ihi adabu azzayri yugi tamaziyt, ur tt-igir ara yer uselmed. Almi d aseggas 1990 i teldi tesga n tutlayt d yidles amaziy deg tesdawit n Tiziwezzu, syin tettwaldi tesga-nni den deg tesdawit n Bgayet aseggas 1991. Ma yella d anagraw n usegmi almi d aseggas 1996, deffir n uyunzu n uyerbaz (1994-1995) i tud ef tutlayt n tmaziyt yur-s. Aselmed-ines deg tazwara yella-d kan s ujerreb acku iselmanen i tt-yesselmanen imir-nni ur tt-yrin ara deg tesdawit, d asiley kan i xedmen, iwfusen ulac, allalen ulac.

Ihi iwakken ad nesselmed tutlayt, ilaq ad tili d tin yesean tajerrumt. D ayen i yeğän Mouloud MAMMERI deg useggas 1976 ad d-yessuffey adlis « Tajerrumt n tmaziyt tantala taqbaylit ». Adlis-a nezmer ad d-nini d amezwaru i isersen lsas i tjerrumt n tmaziyt yas akken llan wid id-yeffyen uqbel.

Leqdicat yettwaxedmen, llan wid yemmugen s tefransist:

- A. Hanoteau, *Essai de grammaire kabyle*, Bastide, Alger, 1858.
- A. Hanoteau, *Essai de grammaire de la langue Tamacheck*, Impr. Impériale, Paris, 1860.
- (M.S) Boulifa, *Une première année de langue kabyle –dialecte zouaoua- à l'usage des candidats à la prime et au brevet de kabyle*, A. Jourdan, Alger, 1897.

¹ Ecole normale supérieure de Bouzaréah.

- (M.S) Boulifa, *Méthode de langue kabyle, cours de deuxième année*, A Jourdan, Alger, 1913.
- Said HANOUZ, *Grammaire berbère*, Librairie Klincksieck, Paris, 1968.
- Kamal NAIT-ZERRAD, *Grammaire moderne du berbère*, ENNAG, Alger, 1995.
- Fatima SADIQI, *Grammaire du berbère*, Harmattan, Paris, 1997.
- Gaya HAMIMI, *Grammaire et conjugaison amazigh*, Harmattan, Paris, 1997.

Llan wid yettwaxedmen s tmaziyt:

- Mouloud MAMMERI, *Tajerrumt n tmaziyt, tantala taqbaylit*, Maspero, Paris, 1976.
- Boussad KEBIR, *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, HCA, Alger, 2011.
- Abdallah Boumalik, Kamal NAIT-ZERRAD, *Amawal n tjerrumt*, IRCAM, Rabat, 2009.

Akken i d-nenna iwessawen dakken iseggasen imezwura xussen iwfusen maca simal yettneray uselmed n tmaziyt, aylif n usegmi ayejnaw n yessuffey-d idlisen iyurbizen i yellan d allal iseqdacen yiselmanen.

Leqdic-nney ad yili yef tesniremt n tjerrumt i yellan deg yiwfusen n uswir n ulmud alemmas, ad nexdem tasleqt tasnalqant d taseknirmant i yirman i nufa deg yidlisen-a. Imi ulac leqdicat i yettwaxedmen yef usentel-a, d ayen i ay-yegan ad t-nefren.

Tasleqt tasnalqant nexdem-itt ilmend n talya n yirman i nufa, deg-s nenna-d ma d ismawen iherfiyen ney d uddisen ney d uddisen ney d isuddimen. Nekkes-d azar n yal yiwen deg-sen. Tasleqt taseknirmant, nga-tt ilmend n tbadut i as-nefka i yal irem d wassayen isnamkanen i yellan gar-asen.

Iwakken ad nezrew irman n tjerrumt n uyerbaz n uswir alemmas, ad nesbedd tazrawt-nney yef kra n yisteqsiyen igejdanen, syin ad d-nefk kra n turdiwin:

- Amek i ulyen yirman n tjerrumt n uyerbaz?

- D acu-t unamek n yal irem?
- Amek i ttwasbadun yirman-a?
- Ma yella yal irem yesea assayen isnamkanen d wiyađ.

Ilmend n yisteqsiyen-a nefka-d kra n turdiwin:

- Ahat talya n yirman-a macci d yiwit, ad ilin yiherfiyen, uddisen, isuddimen.
- Ahat tabadutin i yettunefken i yirman-a, d tid ixussen, ur mmident ara.
- Ahat ulac atas n wassayen isnamkanen i Sean yirman-a.

Iswi n tezrawt-nney, d asebgen n talya n yirman iseqdacen deg tjerrumt n uyerbaz, imi ulac tizrawin i yettwaxedmen yef wanect-a. Tis snat, ad d-nini amek i d-ttwasbadun yirman-a. Tis krad, d asnerni n leqdic yef tjerrumt n tmaziyt imi drus n yisental i yettwaxedmen fell-as.

Amahil-nney, nebda-t yef sin yiħricen igejdanen :

amezwaru yerza iferdisen n tasnarrayt d tezri i yebdan yef sin n yixfawen: Ixef amezwaru, nemmeslay-d yef tesnalja tamatut d wamek i d-nessiliy amawal n tmaziyt. Ixef wis sin, nemmeslay-d yef tesnamka sumata d wassayen isnamkanen, syin nefka-d tabadut i tesniremt sumata d tesniremt tayurbizt, sin yer-s nemmeslay-d yef tbadut d wamek i d-tettli deg tesniremt.

Aħric wis sin d tasleđt, nebda-t yef sin n yixfawen: Ixef amezwaru, d tasleđt tasnalqant, deg-s nefka-d talya n yal irem i yellan deg umud i d-negmer. Ixef wis sin, d tasleđt taseknirmant, deg-s nezra amek i d-yettwasbadu yal irem, nenna-d dayen ma irem yesea assayen isnamkanen d wiyađ.



Aḥric amezwaru: Tasnarrayt d teżri

**Iferdisen n
tesnarrayt**

Tazwert

Deg yixef-a, ad d-nessisen tazrawt-nney, ad d-nemmeslay yef tmental i γ-yeğgan ad nefren asentel-a akked leqdicat i yettwaxedmen yakan yef tjerrumt n tmaziyt. Syin, ad d-nessisen amud iyef tbedd tezrawt-nney. Syin akin, ad d-nebder uguren i d-nemmugger segmi i nebda axeddim almi nfukk. Yer taggara, ad d-nefk iswi n tezrawt-nney d tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tesleqt.

1. Asissen n leqdic

Tazrawt-nney, d tin ikecmen deg tayult tarakalt tamutlayt, ad d-tili yef tesniremt n tjerrumt n uyerbaz n ulmud alemmas, deg-s ad nexdem tasleqt tasnalyant d teseknirmant i yirman i nufa deg yidlisen-a.

2. Afran n usentel

Afran n usentel-a yella-d s lebyi-nney akked uwelih i ay-d-yefka unemhal-nney. Ayen dayen i ay-yeğgan ad t-nefren, imi nennuda yef yisental i yettwaxedmen yef tjerrumt tayurbizt n tmaziyt, nufa-d belli ulac tizrawin i yettwaxedmen yef usentel-a.

Maca llan leqdicat i d-yellan yef tjerrumt n tmaziyt, ad naf leqdic amezwaru i yexdem Mouloud MAMMERI « *tajerrumt n tmaziyt, tantala taqbaylit* » i d-yeffyen deg tmurt n Fransa, aseggas 1976. Syin deg useggas 1995, yessuffey-d Kamal NAIT-ZERRAD sin n yidlisen iwumi isemma:

- 1- Tajerrumt n tmaziyt tamirant (taqbaylit) taseddast.
 - 2- Tajerrumt n tmaziyt tamirant (taqbaylit) talyiwin.
- Fatima SADIQI “Grammaire du berbère” i d-tessuffey aseggas 1997.
 - Gaya HAMIMI, « Grammaire et conjugaison amazigh » (1997).
 - Boussad KEBIR « awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt, tajerrumt: talyiwin d tseddast » i d-yessuffey yer usqamu unnig n timmuzya deg useggas 2012.

3. Asissen n wammud

Ammud-nney d win i d-negmer deg yiwfusen n uyerbaz alemmas i d-yessuffey uylif n usedwel ayelnaw n tmurt n Lezzayer. Irman nekkes-itен-id deg yizwal n temsirin akked « ad cfuy » i yettilin deg yidlisen. Nufa kra n yirman ttuyalen-d deg yiwfusen-a Md :

- Addad n yisem : 1M, 2M, 3M.

-Isemadden : 2M, 3M, 4M

-Tizdit : 2M, 4M

Tarrayt i nessexdem i ugmar n wammud: nekkes-d akk irman i nufa deg yizwal n temsirin, ama tid n tjerrumt, amawal, taseftit, tirawalt. D yirman i nufa deg ad cfuy.

Iwfusen i nesseqdec:

- Adlis n tmaziyt, aseggas 1 n ulmud alemmas, Onps, 2011.

Imeskaren: HERRUC Muhib, LEWNIS Eli, EACUR Remdan, USALEM Md Weemer.

- Adlis n tmaziyt, aseggas wis 2 n ulmud alemmas, Onps, 2011.

Imeskaren: HERRUC Muhib, LEWNIS Eli, EACUR Remdan, BELĞUDİ Abdelmalek.

- Adlis n tmaziyt aseggas wis 3 n ulmud alemmas, Onps, 2010.

Imeskaren: HERRUC Muhib, LEWNIS Eli, EACUR Remdan.

- Adlis n tmaziyt aseggas wis 4 n ulmud alemmas, Onps, 2011.

Imeskaren: HERRUC Muhib, LEWNIS Eli, EACUR Remdan.

4. Uguren i d-nemmugger

Yal anadi ussnan ur d-yettilli ara s sshala, amnadi yettmaggar-d uguren. Uguren i d-nemmugger nekkni:

- Lexsas n yidlisen i d-yemmeslayen ḡef tjerrumt tayurbizt n tmaziż.
- ugur n wakud imi drus lweqt akken ad nezrew s telqay asentel-a.

5.Tarrayt n tesleħdt

Tasleħdt, nebda-tt ḡef sin n yixfawen:

a- Deg yixef amezwaru: nexdem tasleħdt tasnalyant i yirman i d-negmer.

Tasleħdt-a nexdem-itt ilmend n tewsit d umdan d użar n yirem. Nenna-d ma yellā awal-nni d aherfi ney d asuddim ney d uddis. Ma yellā yiwen n wawal deg sin n wuddisen, nexdem-as tasleħdt deg wuddis amezwaru, wis sin ur as-d-neawed ara. Ma yellā d azar dayen awal ur as-d-nettewad ara dayen ma yellā nefk-t-id deg wuddis i nexdem yakon.

b- Deg yixef wis sin: nexdem tasleħdt taseknirmant.

Deg tesleħdt-a, yal irem nexdem-as-d tabadut, tikwal akken ad d-nini d acu-t wawal-nni, nrennu-d imedyaten i tbadut-nni.

Tibadutin i d-nefka, llant tid i d-nexdem s yur-nney, llant tid i d-neddem seg udlis n Boussad KEBIR, llant tid i d-neddem seg yiweffusen. Llant dayen tbadutin d tasemlilt gar tbadut-nney d yiwfusen d KEBIR.

Llant kra n tbadutin i nufa deg yiweffusen ur d-sbadunt ara akken iwata kra n yirmen, ḡef wanect-a ur tent-id-neddim ara, ad d-nefk kra seg tbadutin-a:

Imattaren:

Llant snat n tefyar timattarin:

- Yiwet s umattar. Md: anwa argaz i d-yusan?
- Tayed mebla amattar. Md: ad teddud azekka?

Amattar yezmer ad d-yas weħd-s di tazwara n tefyirt. md: acu teččid? Ney ad t-id-tezwir

« d » n tilawt. D acu i d-yuwi ? ney tanzejt « n ». n wacu-ten yidrimen-a?

Asesten yezmer ad d-yawi :

- yef wadeg : - anda yezdey ?
- yef wakud : - melmi ara d-yawed ?
- yef tyara : - amek iga ?
- yef tesmekta : - achal n yidlisen i teyrid ?

Ha-ten-i kra n yimattaren : anwa, anta, anwi, anti, acu, anda, melmi, sani, ayyer, acuyef, acuyer, acimi, ukkud, swayes, uŷur, amek ... ?

- Tafyirt tuddist: tayuni :

Isumer n tefyirt tuddist, zemren ad səun assay n tyuni mačči d asagel. Amur ameqqran n yisumer teqqen tyuni (mačči akk), zemren ad msenfalen adeg yerna ur tixerreb ara tefyirt-nni deg llan; amedya: ad teqqimed ney ad teddud= ad teddud ney ad teqqimed.kifkif dayen: wesser yerna yettali yef yisekla= yettali yef yisekla yerna wessar.

Tayuni, tezmer ad tili s unya kan n tayuct: tettilli tesgunfut gar sin yisumer: yusad, yuŷal.

Tezmer day ad tili s tesyunt n tuqqna. Tisyunin, zemrent ad d-senfalint afran (ney, ama..., ama...), tanemgla (maca, lameena, wamma, wanag, xuđi, yerna/yernu, u ternuđ), timerna (yerna/yernu, u ternuđ), analkam (dya, day-netta...).

Taggrayt:

Nefka-d timental n ufran n usentel, d wamek i d-negmer ammud-nney d wamek i as-nexdem tasleđt.

**Ixef amezwaru:
Tasnalya tamatut
d tesnalya n
tmaziyt**

Tazwert

Deg yixef-a, ad d-nini d acu i d tasnalya s umata, d acu-tent tbadutin i as-fkan yimusnilsen, ad nzer d acu i tzerrew. Syin ad d-nemmeslay yef tesnalya n tmaziyt, ad nwali amek i yuley umawal n tmaziyt.

1.Tasnalya tamatut

Nezmer ad d-nefk snat n tbadutin i tesnalya: yiwit d tamensayt, tayed d tatrart.

1.1. Tabadut tamensayt

D tin i as-ttaken ijerrumaniyen d yiselmaden n tutlayin am talmanit d tlaçinit i yellan d tutlayin tilmaçdanin* acku beddent yef tadra n wawal. Akken i d-yenna **Akamatsu** (1969) i d-yebder **Touratier** (2002), sb 244 : « *irem tasnalya, deg tegmuzart** « *d tussna n talyiwin», yettwaseqdec akken ad d-yesken tazrawt n talyiwin n wawalen amek i llan deg kra n tutlayt »².*

Ihi nezmer ad namer tasnalya d tseddast. Tamezwarut tzerrew tayessa n wawalen, tis snat amek i ttemsedfare. **Bloomfield** (1970) yenna-d: « *nezmer ad d-nini dakken tasnalya teṭṭalay amek i bnan wawalen ney iħricen n wawalen, ma d taseddast teṭṭalay lebni n wuddusen».³*

Maca aqeddic n tesnalya d tazrawt n yiferdisen n tjerrumt sways i nessuddus awalen.

Snat n tmuylwin-a d tid n sin n yimusnilsen imeqqransen n uzgen amezwaru n tasut tis 20. **Vendryès** yessemgared gar snat n tayunin tisnilsanin, alyacen akked yimnamken , yettwali deg tesnalya: « d tazrawt n walyacen, yer

² « Le terme morphologie, étymologiquement « la science des formes », s’emploie traditionnellement pour désigner l’étude des formes sous lesquelles se présentent les mots dans une langue donnée ».

³ « Nous pouvons dire que la morphologie comprend les constructions des mots tandis que la syntaxe comprend les constructions de syntagme ».

yur-s d iferdisen n tjerrumt, tawuri-nsen d askunay n wassayen yellan gar tektiwin i d-yettwasenfalin s yimnamken*».⁴

1.2. Tabadut tatrart

Tbedd yef tmidrant n wawal, maca yef tin n walyac i yettwasbadun akka: aljac d tayunt tamezyant yesean anamek mačci d tayunt n tjerrumt, d tabadut i as-tefka **Eugene Nida** deg udlis-is *morphology*.⁵

D ayen ara naf dayen deg yiwen n udlis « *introduction a la linguistique moderne* » i yura **H. A. Gleason** anda i d-yefka tabadut n tesnalya: « *d aglam n usemlil yeddulen n walyacen* ».⁶

Martinet (1967 : 106), yewwet akken ad yesseqreb gar tbadut tamensayt akked tbadut tatrart n tesnalya, yenna-d dakken tasnalya tesea yiwit n tyawsia: « *d tazrawt n tsenfal n ummsil** », Anect-a yebya ad d-yini dakken tasnalya: « *d tazrawt n talya* », **Martinet** (1969: p109). Akken i d-yettban deg tegmuzart n wawal-a d wamek i tt-tettwali tesnilest tamensayt, maca **Martinet** (1969: 109), yenna-d dayen: « *tazrawt-a ur tzerrew ara kan talya n yiferdisen n tjerrumt* », akken txeddem tesnalest tamensayt.

Tasnalya tettmuquel atas yer wummsil* d walyacen* n tjerrumt d walyacen n umawal maca **Martinet** ixeddem-asent tilisa yettwali-tt d tazrawt n tayunin yesean anamek akken i d-yenna **Martinet** (1979: 7), deg udlis-is *la grammaire fonctionnelle de français*: « *win i yebyan ad yelmed tutlayt yessefk* ».

⁴ « Etude des morphèmes, qui sont pour lui des éléments grammaticaux dont la fonction et d'indiquer les rapports établis entre les idées exprimées par les sémantèmes ».

⁵ « Morphemes are the minimal meaningful units ». Nidda, 1965, p1. Dayen i d-yebder Christian Touratier.

⁶ « La description des combinaisons étroitement soudées de morphèmes ». Gleason, 1969. Dayen id-yebder in Christian Touratier.

⁷ « L'étude des variantes de signifiant ». Ibder-it-id Christian Touratier.

⁸ « L'études de la forme » Ibder-it-id Touratier.

⁹ « Il n'est en aucune façon précisé que cette étude se limite à la forme des éléments grammaticaux ». Ibder-it-id Christian Touratier.

fell-as ad yay tanumi n usmuskel n talyiwin n walyacen ad yay ddœen d wartayen akk d uruglel*-nsen. Nezmer ad d-nini tazrawt-a n yismeskelen-a d tasnalya ».*¹⁰

Tabadut i nufa deg usegzawal « *Dictionnaire de linguistique et des sciences du langage* » (Jean Dubois, 1994 : 311), tasnalya :

- Deg tjerrumt tamensayt, d tazrawt n talyiwin n wawalen (almađ d usudem), s

Tenmegla yer tezrawt n twuri ney n tseddast.

- Deg tesnilest tatrart, irem *tasnalya* yesea sin n yinumak:

a- D aglam n yilugan d wamek bnan wawalen, yeñni ilugan n usuddes gar
walyacen d üzər akken ad d-nebnu awalen.

b- D aglam n yilugan d tuddsə tagensayt n wawalen d wamek i ttemseđfare
wawalen-a deg tefyirt, anect-a yekcem deg tesnalyaseddasant.

2.Tasnalya n wawal amaziy

2.1. Azar

Anmawal* deg tmaziyt yebna yef üzər d uskim. Mi ara yili d isem md:
Axxam azar-is ” Xm” nerna-yas askim “a--a-“, mi ara yili d amyag md: yura,
anmawal-is ” aru” azar-is d ” R”, askim-is “a-u”. Akken i d-tenna Fatima Sadiqi
(1997: 80) : « *awal deg tmaziyt yesea yiwit n tyessa tasnalyant d tukrist. Akras-*

¹⁰ “Pour quiconque apprend une langue, il est indispensable de s’habituer à toutes les variations de formes des différents monèmes, à leurs amalgames et à leur discontinuité. Nous désignons l’étude de ces variations comme la morphologie.”

a yettuyal yer usiley n wawal i d-yettillin s użar nrenu-yas askim, tikwal nrenu-yas izwiren »¹¹

Yiwet n twacult tasnalyamkant d tagruma n tayunin n tmawalanin i yesean yiwen n użar seg-s ffyent-d tayunin ama d timyaganin ama d tinismawin md: ażar “R” ad ay-d-yefk tayunin timawalanin tinismawin: tira, amru, amaru, tayunt tamawalant tamyagant: aru.

Deg unadi yef wansi i d-yekka wawal deg tmaziyt, ilaq ad nruħ yer użar. Akken ad d-naf ażar deg tmaziyt ilaq ad nekkes ticrađ timazzayin d tecrađ tisuddimin n wawal (amyag, isem, arbib...) d teyra iwakken ad ay-d-ibin użar-is.

2.2. Talya n yisem amaziy

Akken i d-yenna K. NAIT-ZERRAD (2001: 31): « *isem d awal yettbeddilen. Yeskunay-d amdan, ayersiw, tayawsa. Issem yesea tawsit (amalay, unti), amdan (asuf, asget), addad (amaruz, ilelli)* ».

2.1.1.Tawsit: tessemgirid gar sin: amalay d wunti.

a-Amalay: isem amalay ibeddu s umata s teyra ney s yizwiren *a, i, u*. Md: argaz, ixef; udi. Maca llant kra n tsuraf*, md: *ulli* d isem unti asget i ibeddun s teyri *u*. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 44)

Llan kra n yismawen imalayen ur beddun ara s teyra, Md: seksu, llaz, bęt̥u... ismawen n yisekla md: wajdim, waħrir. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 44).

b-Unti: nessiliż unti s umata s tmerna n wuzwir d udfir t: md: amyar/tamŷart. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 45)

Yessenfalay-d: asemži, tawtemt, agraw-aferdis, asmenyer. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 45)

¹¹« Le mot en berbère a une structure morphologique complexe. Cette complexité est due au fait que le processus de la formation de ce mot se fait d’abord à partir d’une racine qui est ensuite encastrée dans un schème auquel peut s’ajouter un nombre variable d’affixes ».

-Asemzi: axxam/taxxamt.

-Tawtemt: uccen/tuccent.

-Aferdis: azemmur/tazemmur.

-Asmenyer: argaz/targazt

2.2.2. Amdan: K. NAIT-ZERRAD (1995 : 45), yenna-d amdan yessemgirid gar sin, asuf d usget. Asget yebda yef krad n wanawen: asget azyaray s tmarna n udfir, asget agensay s temlilt tagensayt, d usget amasay s tmarna n uzwir d temlilt tagensayt.

a- Asuf: yemmal-d ayen yellan d yiwen.

Md: argaz, tawwurt, aqcic.

b- asget: yemmal-d ayen yellan seg sin d asawen.

- asget azyaray: K. NAIT-ZERRAD (1995 : 50), yenna-d dakken asget-a yettalay s tmerna n udfir i yisem d temlilt n teyra *a* tettuyal *i*.

Asget-amalay

Amalay-asuf	Asget	Asegzi
Argaz	Irgazen	« a » yuyal « i », nerna-yas tahrayt « en » i usget
Anelmad	Inelmaden	« a » yuyal « i », nerna-yas tahrayt « en »
Agettum	Igedman	« a » yuyal « i », nerna-yas tahrayt « an »
Ameksa	Imeksawen	« a » yuyal « i », nerna-yas azgeniyri « w » d tahrayt « en »

Aset-unti

Unti-asuf	Unti-asget	Asegzi
Taqcict	Tiqcicin	« ta » yuylal d «ti», teyli « t » nerna-yas tahrayt « in »
Takwat	Tikwatin	« ta » yuylal d «ti», nerna-yas tahrayt « in »
Tabugaṭut	Tibugaṭutin	« ta » yuylal d «ti», nerna-yas tahrayt «utin »

-**Aset agensay:** yettaley s temlilt n teyri tagensayt, tikwal s temlilt n tergalt, ur as-nrenu ara adfir. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD 1995 : 54)

Aset-amalay:

Asuf-amalay	Asget	Asegzi
Awtul	Iwtal	« a » yuylal «i », d temlilt n teyra «u----a »
Azru	Izra	« a » yuylal «i », d temlilt n teyra «u----a »
Ayazıd	Iyuẓad	« a » yuylal «i », d temlilt n teyra «a----u »

Aset-unti:

Asuf-unti	Asget	Asegzi
Tawtult	Tiwtal	« ta » yuylal d «ti », d temlilt n teyra «u----a »
Tazrut	Tizra	« ta » yuylal d «ti », d temlilt n teyra «u----a »
Tayaẓidt	Tiyuẓad	« ta » yuylal d «ti », d temlilt n teyra «a----u »

- **Aset amasay:** yettalay s uzwir akked temlilt n teyra d tergalt tigensayin. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 55).

Amalay-asget:

Amalay-asuf	Asget	Asegzi
Igenni	Igenwan	s tmerna n tehrayt «wan »
Akufi	Ikufan	« a » yuyal «i », nerna-yas tahrayt «an »
Adar	Idaren	« a » yuyal «i », nerna-yas tahrayt «en »
Imi	Imawen	s temlilt n teyra «i---a », d tmerna n yizgeniyri «w », d tahrayt « en»

Unti-asget:

Unti-asuf	Asget	Asegzi
Tamda	Timedwin	«ta » yuyal d «ti », nerna-yas izgeniyri «w » d tehrayt «in »
Tameyra	Timeyriwin	«ta » yuyal d «ti », tamlilt n teyra «a---i » nerna-yas izgeniyri «w » d tehrayt «in »
Tabuda	Tibudiwin	«ta » yuyal d «ti », tamlilt n teyra «a---i » nerna-yas izgeniyri «w » d tehrayt «in »
Tabarda	Tibardiwin	«ta » yuyal d «ti », tamlilt n teyra «a---i » nerna-yas izgeniyri «w » d tehrayt «in »

2.2.1 Addad n yisem:

Deg tutlayt tamaziyt isem yesea sin n waddaden. Addad ilelli d waddad amaruz.

a-Addad ilelli: mi ara yili yisem ur yeqqin ara yer kra.

b- Addad amaruz: Addad amaruz n yisem yettalay s ubeddel n teyri-ines tamezwarut deg kra n wattalen n tjerrumt: s tmerna n w ney y ney s uyelluy n teyri tamezwarut. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 62).

-Talyiwin n waddad amaruz :

Isem amalay :

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz	Asegzi
Axxam	Uxxam	Tamlilt n teyra «a----u»
Aman	waman	S tmerna n yizgeniyri « w »
Uccen	Wuccen	S tmerna n yizgeniyri « w »
izem	Yizem	s tmerna n yizgeniyri « y »

Isem unti:

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz	Asegzi
Taqcict	Teqcicit	Tamlilt n teyra «a----e»
Tafunast	Tfunast	S uyelluy n teyra
Tislit	Teslit	Tamlilt n teyra «i----e»

Llan kra n yismawen war addad. Md: tala, tazart, tasa, seksu, laz...

2.3. Amyag

S. Chaker (1991:24), yenna-d: « *amyag n tmaziyt s usdukkel n użar amawalan, yesean anagar tırgalın, d tecredt n tmeżri, akked umatar udmawan* ».¹²

Md: ali → yuli

Azar: L

Amatar udmawan: Y

Afeggag: uli

Asekkim: a-i

Mi ara nessefti amyag deg tmaziyt, ibetü ȝef sin n yiferdisen:

a- Amatar udmawan: yeskunay-d udem anda yefti umyag, ur yettbeddil ara ilmend n tmeżra. Imataren udmawanen i yellan:

—v, t —d, i/y —, t —, n —, t —m—
t —mt, —n, —nt.

b- Afeggag : yettbeddil ilmend n tmeżra.

Md : ali

Izri : yuli afeggag-is : uli

Izri ibaw: ur yuli afeggag-is: uli

Urmir aherfi: ad yali afeggag-is: ali

Urmir ussid: yettali afeggag-is: ttali

¹² - « Le verbe berbère est défini par l'association obligatoire d'une racine lexicale, composée uniquement de consonnes, d'une marque aspectuelle conjointe, souvent amalgame, et d'un indice de personne.»

3. Asiley n umawal deg tmaziyt

Asiley n umawal deg tmaziyt yebda ḡef sin yaħricen: Asuddem (ama d win n tjerrumt ney d asenfalan) d usuddes, maca akken i d-yenna Chaker (1991 : 179) : « *asuddes deg tmaziyt ur yelli ara s waṭas, drus anda ara ara t-naf maca asuddem ama d amyagan ney d anisem d netta i d agraw agejdan deg tdamsa n tutlayt. Asuddem d netta i d lsas, mačči kan n umawal ula d taseddast d tinawt tamyagant* ».¹³

D wi i d sin n yiferdisen igejdanen n usiley n umawal n tmaziyt, rnu yer waya areṭṭal, maca aneggaru-a ismazzaġen ur as-fkin ara azal imi amur ameqqran n yimawalen i d-yefyen drus ara naf deg-sen ireṭṭalen. Ramdane Achab (1996), deg udlis-ines ḡef usnulfawal deg tmaziyt, yenna belli aneggaru-a yettban-d deg-s: « *tizrizdig** n umawal d uwexxer ḡef ureṭṭal ».¹⁴ Imi i yexdem umuy n yireṭṭalen, ala awal “ajenyur” i yettwaqeblen deg umawal n tmaziyt tatrart .

3.1. Asuddem

3.1.1. Asuddem n tjerrumt

D tagi i d tarrayt iseqdacen s waṭas i usiley n wawalen deg tmaziyt.

3.1.1.1. Asuddem amyagan:

a. Asuddem n umyag seg umyag:

Llant krad n talyiwin: asway, amyay, attway, yettili-d s tmerna n uzwir yer tazwara n umyag. (A. BERKAI, 2009 :41)

- **Asway:** s tmerna n yizwiren “s”, “ss” yer tazwara n umyag aherfi. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1994 : 48)

¹³ « La composition n'est en berbère qu'un phénomène sporadique, peu productif, alors que la dérivation, tant verbale que nominale, constitue un système essentiel dans l'économie générale de la langue. La dérivation est le pivot, non seulement du lexique, mais aussi de la syntaxe de l'énoncé verbal ».

¹⁴ « Un purisme lexical est chasse aux emprunts »

Md: xdem/sexdem, ffey/suffey

- **Amyay:** s tmerna n yizwiren “m”, “my” yer tazwara n umyag aherfi. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 102)

Md: cawer/mcawer, af/myaf

- **Attway:** s tmerna n yizwiren “twa”, “tu”, “mm”, “nn” yer tazwara n umyag aherfi. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 102)

Md: ddem/ttwadde, ečč/mmečč, bru/nnebru

-Talyiwin tisuddimin tuddisin:

Mi ara ddaklent talyiwin-a tigejdanin: amyay, attway, asway

Md: attway+asway: xdem/ttwasexdem

Amyay+asway: ffey/mseffey

3.1.1.2 Asuddem n umyag seg yisem:

S tmerna n walyacen (s-/sm-) i yisem i waken ad d-nesuffey amyag. (M. TIDJET, 2003 : 48)

Md: awal/siwel , ameybun/smuyben

3.1.1.3. Asuddem anisem:

Deg umyag, nezmer ad d-nessuddem isem n tigawt, isem n umeskar, isem n wallal d urbib.

3.1.1.4. Asuddem n yisem seg umyag:

a-Isem n tigawt:

Isem n tigawt i d-yekkan seg umyag n tigawt, asiley-ines yezmer ad yili akka:

Amyag	Isem n tigawt
Aru	Tira
Xdem	Lxedma /axeddim
Krez	Takerza
Ddu	Tiddin
Lhu	Tikli
Ffey	Tuffyä/tawaffya
Lmed	Almud

b-Isem n umeskar

Yemmal-ay-d win ixeddmien tigawt n umyag. Asiley n yisem umeskar yettili-d s tmerna n yizwiren (am-/im-,an-/in-).

Amyag	Isem n umeskar
Aker	Amakur/amakar
Fru	Anefray
Inig	Iminig
Lmed	Anelmad/ aselmad

Nessiliy dayen isem n umeskar s tusda n tergalt tis snat n użar.

Md: xdem/ axeddam, zdem/azeddam, xdeɛ/axeddaɛ.

c-Isem n wallal

Yessenfalay-d tayawsa swayes i tettwaxdam tigawt n umyag. Yettaley s tmerna n walyac (s-) yer tazwara.

Amyag	Isem n wallal
Gnu	Isegni
Agem	Asagem
Qques	Isiqes
Lkem	Aselkim

S tmerna n walγac (m) γer tazwara.

Amyag	Isem n wallal
Zwi	Amezway
Aru	Amru

3.1.1.5 Arbib: S. Chaker (1996: 25), yenna-d : « *arbib deg tmaziyt, am yismawen (inmawalanen)* , d *talya tassuddimt, tekka-d seg ufeggag n umyag i yellan deg uyankud».¹⁵*

- Arbib d amgucel* yettak-d neγ yeqqar-d amek i iga yisem.
- Arbib yettili akken tella tewsit d umdan n yisem yellan sdat-s, itteqqen srid yur-s, ur yelli d amaruz, yettili dima d ilelli md: argaz ubrik. Talyiwin n yirbiben i nezmer ad naf:

Ibrik/aberkana, ubrik, imibrik

Iwriy/awray, imiwriy

Imyur/ameqqran

¹⁵ « l’adjectif berbère, comme en principe tous les noms (lexicaux), est une forme dérivée, issue en synchronie d’un radical verbal.»

Irzig/arzagan/amerzagü

3.1.1.6 Asuddem n yisem seg yisem

A. Berkai (2009 : 44) yenna-d : «Isuddimen ttilin s usdukkel n yizwiren (ams-, ans- d am-) ḡer waddayen n yismawen»¹⁶

Md : ms/adrar/amsedrar, ms/abrid/amsebrid, ms/lbaṭel/amesbaṭli.

Ans/abaġur/anesbayur.

3.1.1.7. Asuddem anfalan

Nezmer ad d-nini dakken aṭas n wawalen n tmaziyt kkan-d seg usuddem asenfalan, maca akken i d-yenna HADDADOU (1985 : 176).: « *imi asuddem asenfalan d aqbur, anect-a d ugur iwakken ad d-nelken, ma yella imeslic d netta i d-yessalyen azar anda i yerna. Ala abini n yiwen uferdis deg tegruma n wawalen yesean assayen isnamkanen i nezmer ad d-nini dakken d asuddem anfalan* ».¹⁷

Yettili-d usuddem anfalan s:

-s wallus n wawal amezwaru deg umyag: Md: gel/ gelgel, kef/kefkef, gez/gezgez.

-s wallus n wawal amezwaru deg yisem: Md: ba/baba, na/nanna, da/dadda.

3.2. Asuddes

Asuddes d yiwen ubrid aseddasan n usiley n umawal. D asdukkel n tayunin tanmawalanin, iwakken ad d-nessiley tayunin timaynutin i yesean

¹⁶ «Les dérivés sont obtenus par l'association des schèmes ams – ans- am- à des bases nominales.»

¹⁷ « l'ancienneté du processus expressif empêche souvent d'affirmer avec certitude si un phonème est formateur de la racine ou s'il est ajouté. Seule l'apparition régulière d'un élément, dans un ensemble de mots liés sémantiquement, permet de supposer un ajout expressif »

anamek, akken i zemrent ad seunt assayen d tayunin n wadda, akken dayen i yezmer ad yili unamek d amaynut. Akken i d-yenna G.Mounin (1972: 77) : « *awal uddis d tayunt tamawalant i d-yettwassalyen ama s usdukkel n sin yinmawalanen, ama s tmerna n uwir i ważar anmawalan* ».¹⁸

Awal uddis yettalay:

- a- Isem1 + isem2: ayesmar/ iyes + tamart.
- b- isem1 + n + isem2: ilmendis/ilm + n + idis.
- c- amyag + isem: mageritij/mager + itij (d tajeğgigt).
- d- isem + amyag: tifireqest/tifireyt + qques.
- e- isem + n + isem: imi n wuccen/ amyar n taddart/ tagmart n rrsul.

3.3. Areṭṭal

Imi tamurt n tmazya atas n yimnekcamen i d-ikecmen yur-s, anect-a yegla-d s unali gar tutlayt n tamaziyt d tutlayt n yimnekcamen, imi atas n yirettalen i d-tewwi tmaziyt ama seg tutlayt talatinit, taerabt, d tefrants... Llan yimerdilen ttayen talya n wawal n tmaziyt. (K. NAIT-ZERRAD, 1995 : 44)

Md: Argaz/ irgazen , Akamyu/ ikamyunen.

Taqcict/ tiqcicin, tamacint/ timacinin

3.3.1. Areṭṭal seg taerabt

M.A.HADDADOU (2002 : 31), yenna-d dakken amur ameqqranc n yimerdilen yellan deg tmaziyt kkan-d seg taerabt ladya s lemeawna n tesredt d yidles n taerabt.

Md :

¹⁸ - «Un composé est une unité lexicale formée soit par association de deux lexèmes, soit par adjonction d'un préfixe à une base lexicale.»

Tamaziyt	Taerabt
Ddin	دين
Lemleh	ملح
Akersi	كرسي

3.3.2. Areṭṭal seg tefransist

Deg tmaziyt llan aṭas n yimerdilen id yekkan seg tefransist aya yella-d s lemeawna n tallit-nni n ḥtrad arnu ɣur-s wid-nni yunagen yer Fransa. (M.A.HADDADOU, 1995 : 31).

Md :

Tamaziyt	Tafransist
Abaki	Paquet
Ajenyur	Ingénieur
Tamacint	Machine

3.3.3. Ireṭṭalen seg tlaṭinit :

Awalen imerdilen ur qqimen ara kan deg taerabt d tefransist imi ad naf kkan-d ula seg tlaṭinit. yef lehsab n wayen i d-yenna M.A.HADDADU (1995 : 262), awalen imerdilen n tlaṭinit, ur ənin ara kan awalen n tusna, imi thuz ula d awalen inasliyen.

Md :

Tamaziyt	Talaṭinit
Tayuga	Yugum
Atemun	Temonen

Azebbuj	Acerbus
Iger	Ager
Azaglu	Yugulum

Tagrayt

Ver taggara, nefka-d snat n tbadutin i tesnalya; yiwit d tamensayt, tayed d tatrart. Ihi tasnalya tzerrew talya n wawalen d wamek i uddsen. Asiley n wawal n tmaziyt yettili-d s usuddem d usuddes d uret̄tal.

Ixef wis krad:

Tasnamka, tasniremt

Tazwert

Deg yixef-a, ad d-nefk tabadut n tesnamka d lesnaf i tesea, ad d-nebder assayen isnamkanen i yellan. Syin ad d-nemmeslay yef tesniremt sumata, d tesniremt n tjerrumt labeeda, yer taggara ad d-nessegzi d acu-tt tbadut deg tesniremt.

1.Tasnamka

Yas akken tutlayt d adeg anda i d-yettbin unamek, maca tasnamka i yesean tayawsa-ines d anamek teṭṭul iwakken ad d-tbin. Aya yettuyal yer tesnilest tatrart i yekksen akk axemmem afelsafi deg tezrawt n umeslay. « *tutlayt ilaq ad tettwaglem, “iman-is akked i yiman-is” , yaeni am talya. Leqdicat imezwura n yisenyessayen n lurup (R.Jakobson, N. Troubetskoï, A, Martinet ttuyalen yer unamek anager ma yella kra d atikniki. Amedya, ma byan ad d-seknen tayunin n unagraw (imeslicen, alyacen) ttuyalen yer unamek iwakken ad d-suffyen amgired yellan gar-asent».*¹⁹ (JEAN DU BOIS, 1994)

D Michel Bréal i d-yesbedden tasnamka i ubrid amezwaru, yesnulfa-d awal-a deg useggas n 1897 anda i yerna tazrawt n ubeddel n unamek yer tin n ubeddel n talya. J. REY- DEBOVE (1991-1992 : 267) « *Anagar adlis n Charles Bally d kra n yiḍrisen am wid n Guillaume d Benveniste i d-yusan ad sjehden aħric n teżri deg uzmul utlayan akked unamek*²⁰ »

¹⁹ « la langue devait pouvoir être décrite « on elle-même et pour elle-même », c'est-à-dire avant tout comme une forme. Les premiers travaux des structuralistes européens (R. Jakobson, N. Troubetskoï, A. Martinet) ne recourent au sens qu'à des fins purement techniques. Ainsi, l'identification des unités du système (phonèmes, morphèmes) ne fait appel au sens que pour dégager les oppositions pertinentes ».

²⁰ « la sémantique », in Revue « Société d'études linguistiques et anthropologiques de France » de 267-285 : « seule l'œuvre de Charles Bally...et quelques textes de grand solitaires, comme Guillaume et Benveniste, viennent alimenter la sémantique comme théorie de signe linguistique et du sens».

1.1.Lesnaf n tesnamka

TAMBA-MECZ I (1988: 11), tenna-d: «Krađ n tektiwin i d-yeffyen deg tesnilest bdant amezruy n tesnamka γef krad n talliyin timeqqranin:

- 1.Tallit n unerni anda tuget d tasnamka n umezruy.
- 2.Tallit yezdin anda tuget n tesnamka n umawal, i yezdin tasnamka n umezruy akked tesnamka n tyessa.
- 3.Tallit n tezri n talya anda i tet̄tuqqet tesnamka n tefyirt akked tin n yinaw ».²¹

Deg tseddart-a, nettwali ukuž n lesnaf n tesnamka yal yiwen deg-sen yeqgen yer tallit deg umezruy:

1.1.1.Tasnamka n umezruy

Teqken yer tallit n unerni, anda i tetteerađ ad d-tsukk tiṭ γef unerni n wawalen, assayen n tuqqna akked wid n ugezzum. Anerni-ya ur yeđil ara deg wakud γef wanect-a tallit-a tettuyal dima yer umezruy iwakken ad d-tefhem anegmu n wawalen.

1.1.2.Tasnamka n umawal

Tettara tilist n unamek γef wawalen i yettwahsaben am tayunin timawalanin iyef ires unamek n tutlayin.

Ssenf-a n tesnamka iban-d deg tallit yezdin (tasnamka n umezruy n tallit yezrin akked tesnamka n tyessa).

1.1.2.1. Assayen isnamkanen

a-Timegdiwt: timegdiwt tezmer ad teseu sin n yinumak mgaraden: sin n yirmen d imegdiyen anda nezmer ad ten-nbeddel deg yiwit n tinawt, ney sin n

²¹ « Trois courants linguistiques découpent l'histoire de la sémantique en trois grandes périodes tendantielles : 1) la période évolutionniste ou domine la sémantique historique ; 2) la période mixte ou s'impose une sémantique lexicale « mixte », historique et structural ; 3) la période des théories formalisées ou se développe une sémantique de la phrase et de l'énonciation »

yirmen anda nezmer ad ten-nbeddel deg waṭas n wattalen. (Jean Dubois, 1994 : 465).

Akken i d-tenna F. Sadiqi (1997 : 241), tilin n tmegdiwt deg tmaziṭ tettuṭal ḡer tutlayt-a, am tutlayin-nniđen yiwen n talya ur tesei ara kan yiwen unamek, yiwen unamek ur yesei ara kan yiwen n talya.

Ihi, nezmer ad d-nini dakken timegdiwt mi sin ney aṭas n wawalen ttemcaraken yiwen unamek. S wawal-nniđen sin n yirmen ney ugar d imegdiyen mi ara seun yiwen unamek amussan*.

b-Tameglawalt: imeglawalen d tayunin anda inumak d imnamaren d inemgalen. Anemgal yettwasbadu-d s umata elahsab n yirmen inaragen*, wid n usemmadan (*mâle vs femelle*), ney win umyayan* (*vendre vs acheter*). (Jean Dubois, 1994 : 40)

Akken i d-tenna Fatima Sidiqi (1997 : 244), tameglawalt d immekti i d-yessenfalayen assay n tenmegla n unamek. Deg tutlayt awalen ttemgiriden ḡef wiyad.

Awalen deg tyuga-a d imeglawalen.

Md: amecṭuh / ameqqran.

Aberkan / amellal.

c-Taynisemt: d assay gar waṭas n talyiwin tisnilsanin yesean yiwen ummsil ama s tira ney s timawit, maca unmiken mgaraden. (M. Boll 1941: 190).

Ihi taynisemt mi ara tili yiwen n talya i yesean sin ney ugar n yinumak ur yettizeddin ara deg yiwen n uswir asnamkan. (F. Sadiqi, 1997 : 244)

Md: ul: d ahric deg tfekka n umdan.

Ul: lqedma s leħrara.

d-Tagetnamka: tagetnamka mi ara yeseu uzmul asnilsan atas n yinumak. Ihi tayunt tasnilsant d tagetnamkant. Imekti n tegetnamka yekcem deg unagraw n tenmegla: tanmegla gar tegetnamka d teynisemt, tanmegla gar tegetnamka d uyenamek. (Jean Dubois, 1994 : 369).

Tanmegla gar teynisemt d tegetnamka dakken, deg teynisemt awal ad yeseu sin ney ugar n yinumak, maca ur sein ara assay asnamkan. Ma yella d tagetnamka awal yesea atas n yinumak anda ad yili yiwen n unamek d agejdan seg-s frurin-d wiyat.

1.1.3. Tasnamka n tyessa

I. TAMBA-MECZ (1988: 11), tenna-d dayen : « deg 1931, tazrawt tamezwarut n J. Trier yef yigran isnamkanen teldi abrid i tesnamka n tyessa »²²

Ad d-naf G. Mounin, F. R. Palmer, d yimusnawen-nniđen n tutlayt tteddun ilmend n tezri n tyessa akked temgardiwin n Saussure yef wanect-a tasnamka deg tallit-a d tayessant, tettnadi ilugan i issedduyen assayen isnamkanen i yellan daxel n ugrav n wawalen.

1.1.4. Tasnamka n tefyirt d yinaw

Ssawalen-as dayen tasnamka tamatut imi tettezzi-d akk i wayen i d-icudden yer unamek d useqdec-ines deg tutlayt.

D tasnamka i yettnadin anamek n wawalen, tifyar akked yinawen.

²² « en 1931 , la première étude de J. Trier sur les champs sémantiques, qui ouvre la voie à la sémantique structurale » .

F. R. Palmer yenna-d tasnamka ur d-telhi ara kan d tnamka n wawalen , maca tefka dayen azal i yinumak n taggayin n tjerrumt d tid n yinaw i yeqqnen yer tegnit n tmenna.

1.2. Inumak n tesnamka

«Tasnamka s umata d aħric deg tesnilest tzerrew aglam n tnamka n wawalen akked tudds-a-nsen tażrayant»²³ (I. TAMBA-MECZ 1988: 04)

Tasnamka yesbadu-tt-id Michel Bréal am tussna n tnamka i ilan tumanin tisnamkanin.

Ma yella yer Darmesteter i d-tebder I. TAMBA-MECZ (1988: 16) :

«Tasnamka d tussna n ubeddel n tnamka n wawalen deg tutlayt»²⁴

Nezmer ad d-nini tasnamka d tussna i izerrwen inumak yeqqnen gar wawalen akked tikta i d-ttaken wawalen-nni.

2.Tasniremt :

2.1. Tasniremt tamatut : deg unamek-is amezwaru teskunay-d : « d tagruma n wawalen itiknikiyen yettezdin yer yiwt n tussna, yiwt n tżuri, yiwen n umeskar nej yiwen n ugraw anmetti ».²⁵ Amedya, tasniremt n tujya, tasniremt n tesneselkimt. (Silvia Pavel d Diane Nolet, 2001)

²³ «la sémantique est la discipline linguistique qui a pour objet la description des significations propres aux langues , et leur organisation théorique ».

²⁴ «la sémantique est une science des changements de signification dans les mots ».

²⁵ « ensemble de mots techniques appartenant à une science, un art, un auteur ou un groupe social »

S unamek nniđen irem-agı « tasniremt », d tayult tasnilsant i izerwen s wudem ussnan: timidranin, irman yettwaseqdacen deg tutlayin n tayult. (Silvia Pavel d Diane Nolet, 2001)

Ma tutlayt tamagnut d tin i nesseqdac yal ass, tutlayt n tayult d tin n taywalt ur ilaqen ara ad tili d arway*, deg tayult menwala n tussna, tres yef yiwen n umawal d useqdec asnilsan-ines.

Nessexdam tasniremt deg tesnilest tusnint, am leqdicat deg tsekawalt n tayulin, deg tsuqilt, deg tira, deg uselmed n tutlayin.

a. Irem : deg tesniremt « irem » ney « tayunt tasnirmant » d tayunt n unmik yebnan s yiwen n wawal (irem aherfi) ney s waṭas n wawalen (irem uddis) i d-yeskunayen yiwit n tmidrant yesean yiwit n talya d unamek deg yiwen yiger asentalan menwala, tagi d tabadut i as-yefka le Bureau de la Langue Française du Québec.²⁶

Irman zemren ad ilin d tayunin tinmawalin ur yellin ara merra d uddisen, nessiliy-itен-id akka:²⁷

- Timerna n yiwen unamek i wawal n umeslay amatu, amedya: awal « *arbib* » deg tutlayt n yal ass yesea anamek n uqcic mi ara iławed baba-s zwaġ, tametħut-nni ad as-d-tessawal i uqcic-nni *arbib*. Ma deg tjerrumt « *arbib* » d awal i ay-d-yeskunayen amek immug kra, dayen d amguccel n yisem.
- Asiley n yiwen n wuddus i yesean yiwen n unamek deg yiwit n tayult. Amedya : *capteur d'image*.
- Tinfaliyin tizamulin am izamulen n takrura (*Na*) d tusnakt (*H₂SO₄*)..

²⁶ En Terminologie le « terme » ou la « unité terminologique » est l'unité de signifié constituée par un mot (un terme simple) ou par quelques mots (un terme complexe) et qui désigne un concept de forme univoque dans un champ thématique particulier.

²⁷ <http://ocw.um.es/cc.-sociales/terminologia/material-de-clase-1/module-i-fr.pdf>. Consulté le 04/04/2017 à 20:53.

- Iwzalen* md: ONU, FFS, JSK.
- Ismawen imukan n uxedd़im d tsuddutin. Md:
- Amkan n uxedd़im: *président de la cours de cassation.*
- Tasuddut : *organisation mondiale de la santé.*

2.2. Tasniremt n tjerrumt :

Idlisen n tjerrumt d wid n tesnilest srusayen-d ugur n tesniremt i ilaqen i uxemmem yef tutlayt. S wawal-nniđen ma ilaq umawal atikniki ney amawal amatu i ssnen akk yimdanen icad* iwakken ad d-nesbadu timiđranin iyef tres kra n tikli tusnant d tesnalmudant i ixedmen yef tutlayt. (Leduc-Adine d Jean-Pierre, 1980 : 6-24).

Tanmegla gar tesniremt tatiknikit d umawal amatu d ugur ur nesei ara anamek acku asmiđren teqqen yer leqdic n usemmi n wawalen, lmaen-a-s d tikci n yirem i yiwit n taggayt n *realia*. Tasniremt n tjerrumt teqqen yer leqdic afutlayan.

Tasniremt n tjerrumt d yiwit n tesniremt am tiyad am tin n tusnakt, tujya, ilaq ad tt-id-nesbadu am ti ḡas akken tesea kra n tulmisin imi d tutlayt i d-tgellel.

Tibadutin i nezmer ad d-nefk i tesniremt n tjerrumt. (Leduc-Adine Jean-Pierre, 1980)

1- d tagruma n yirman i yesean azal azrayan d utikniki, anda agbur yettwasuddes d anagraw.

2- aglam n tegruma-a yettwasuddsen yiwit n tikelt deg wassayen-is uddusen akk d wassayen-is ikalmađanen.

3- Asezri n tegruma-a iwakken ad tt-nesseqdec deg uselmed.

3. Tabadut deg tesniremt

D acu i d tabadut tasnirmant? D acu i d tulmisin-is d wamek i teddes? Amek i nezmer ad d-nesbadu timidranin*? Acu ara nsemmi tabadut yelhan deg tesniremt?

D wi i d isteqsiyen iyef txeddem tsekniremt* terminographie ar tura isensnirmen ur msefhamen ara ḥef yiwit n tbadut ara xedmen, d ayen i d-yenna Blanchon (1997 : 168) : « tabadut d yiwen ugur ameqqrar i d-ttmagaren isensnirmen deg ubrid-nsen, labeeda ayen yerzan tayessa n tbadut d tmudent* i ilaq ad nqaddar. Iweffusen n tesniremt gelmen-d anawen yemgaraden n tbadutin, ttaken-d ilugan amek i tent-id-xedmen. Maca ḥer taggara ilugan-a ɛnan kan talya, ttaran asnismirman yettuyal ḥer tirmi-ines, maca yuɛer ad ten-tesmersed akken llan »²⁸

Yella umgired gar tabadut tasnirmant akked tbadut taseknawalant.

3.1. Tabadut taseknawalt: tettnadi akken ad d-teglem inumak (unmik*) n yiwit n tayunt tamawalant. Tettak-d akk inumak n tayunt-nni i izmer ad teseu deg yal tayult. (Vèsina Rober et all, 2009, La rédaction de définitions terminologiques, office québécois de la langue française, Montréal).

3.2. Tabadut tasnirmant: tgellem-d yiwit n tmidrant i d-yettwaskunayen s yiwen yirem, irem-a tesettwil*-it elahsab n tmidranin-nniđen i yellan daxel n unagraw yuddsen yettusemman anagraw amiđran. Tettak-d yiwen n unamek i yesea yirem-nni deg yiwit n tayult. (Vèsina Rober et all, 2009)

Ad d-nefk amedya s tefransisit n wawal “*clavier*”.

²⁸ « La définition constitue un des problèmes les plus épineux que rencontrent les terminologues, [notamment pour ce qui est de] la structure de la définition et des modèles à respecter. Assurément, les manuels de terminologie décrivent les différents types de définitions et fournissent des règles d'élaboration. Mais au bout du compte, ces règles, qui concernent le plus souvent la forme, renvoient le terminologue à son expérience et sont difficilement applicables telles quelles [...] ».

-Tabadut taseknawalt : Le petit Larousse (2009) : « *Ensemble des touches de certains instruments de musique (piano, orgue, accordéon, etc.), d'une machine à écrire, d'un terminal informatique, etc.* »

-Tabadut tasnirmant : le terme clavier, dans le domaine de l'informatique, aura pour définition : « Périphérique d'entrée muni de touches alphanumériques et de touches de fonction, servant à saisir des données et à lancer des commandes.»

3.3. Iberdan i nesseqdac i usbadu : llan yiberdan utlayanen, llan mačči d utlayanen.

a-Iberdan ur nelli d utlayanen :

- **Askunay :** s uwehhi s ufuş ḡer kra .
- **tili:** s tugna ney s unnuyen.
- **tizruzmult*:** deg kra n tayulin am tesnakt, takrura, tabadut tezmer ad d-tbin s yizamulen.

b-Iberdan utlayanen:

-Asumer: Armud-a amutlayan yettwasuqel-d s usexdem n usumer, ayen i semma Rey-Debove: aseyru n usbadu i yebdan ḡef sin: asentel n tefyirt akked useyu.

- **Tafutlayt* :** d asegti n tutlayt s tutlayt. Rey-Debove (1971, p. 191) yenna-d: « bexlaf amgired n yisallen-nniđen ifutlayanen ḡef wawal (amedya: isallen ḡef tjerrumt), tabadut d yiwen n yisalli i ssnen akk kin h, am wid ur nessin ara

mlih tutlayt xeddmén-d atas n tbadutin.²⁹ Dayen i d-tebder (Selja Seppälä, 2004).

Taggrayt

Yer taggara, yas akken tasnamka ur tuy ara adeg iwatan deg tezrawin timusnilsanin deg tazwara, maca tuyal d yiwen n ufurek n tesnilest mbaed mi i ttiger Michel Bréal aseggas 1897. Nefka-d assayen isnamkanen i yellan am tmegdiwt, tameglawalt, taynisemt, tagetnamka.

Syin nenna-d acu i d tasniremt, dakken d tagruma n wawalen itiknikiyen yettezdin yer yiwit n tussna. Ma yella d tabadut deg tesniremt d aglam n yiwit n tmiḍrant i d-yettwaskunayen s yiwen n yirem, irem-a tesettwil*-it elahsab n tmiḍranin-nniđen i yellan daxel n unagraw yuddsen i yettusemman anagraw amiđran.

²⁹ « A la différence des autres informations métalinguistiques sur le mot [(par exemple, les informations grammaticales)], la définition est une information FAMILIÈRE, telle que les usagers de la langue les plus incomptéents en formulent eux-mêmes des milliers au cours de leur existence ».

Aḥric wis sin:
Tasleḍt

Ixef amezwaru: Tasleđt tasnalyant

Tazwert

Deg uħric-a n tesleqt tasnalyant, adnexdem tasleqt ilmend n tewsit d umdān, talya n yirman, iħerfiyen, uddisen, isuddimen, awalen uddisen ad d-nefk talya n wawal-nni uddis syin ad t-nebdu, ad nesled yal anmawal deg-s. Nettak-d dayen azar n yal yiwen.

U	Awal	Tawsit	Amdan	Talya	Azar
1	Addad amaruz - Amaruz	ML/ML ML	SF/SF SF	d uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (addad) + arbib (amaruz). D asuddim, s tmerna n uzwir “am”	RZ
2	Addad ilelli - Ilelli	ML/ML ML	SF/SF SF	d uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (addad) + arbib (ilelli). D isem tawuri-ines d arbib	LL
3	Addad n yisem - Addad	ML/ ML ML	SF/ SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (addad) d uljac n tjerrumt “n”, d unmawal, isem (yisem). D isem aħerfi	DD
4	Afeggag	ML	SF	D isem aħerfi	FGG
5	Aknaw	ML	SF	D isem aħerfi	KNW
6	Aktawal	ML	SF	D uddis asduklan, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, tiki + awal.	KT/ WL
7	Amayun	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “am”	VN

8	Amayun n wurmır aherfi	ML /ML ML	SF / SF / SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amayun) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzejt (n) + anmawal isem (wurmır) + anmawal, arbib (aherfi).	
9	Amayun n wurmır ussid	ML/ ML ML	SF /SF /SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amayun) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzejt (n) + anmawal isem (wurmır) + anmawal, arbib (ussid).	
10	Amayun n wurmır ussid ibaw	ML ML ML ML	SF / SF /SF/ SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amayun) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzejt (n) + anmawal isem (wurmır) + anmawal, arbib (ussid) + anmawal, arbib (ibaw).	
11	Amayun n yizi ibaw	ML/ ML ML	SF / SF / SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amayun) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzejt (n) + sin n yinmawalen, isem (yizri) + unmawal arbib (ibaw).	
12	Amayun n yizri	ML /ML	SF / SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amayun) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzejt (n) + anmawal isem (yizri).	
13	Amatar udmawan -Amatar -Udmawan azar-is “dm”.	ML/ ML ML ML	SF / SF SF SF	D uddis d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (amatar) + arbib (udmawan). Isem uddis, s tmerna n ulyac “am” Talya-ines d arbib, s tmerna n udfir “an” i yisem ”udem”,	TR DM

14	Amdan n yisem	ML/ ML	SF/ SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n sin yinmawalen, isem (amdan) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt “n” + anmawal, isem (yisem). D asuddim, s tmerna n uzwir “am”, talya-ines d isem umeskar.	
15	Amerdil	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “am”	RDL
16	Amernu n tesmekta	ML/ NT	SF / SF	-D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amernu) + alyac n tjerrumt tazelya (n) + isem (tesmekta). -D asuddim s tmerna n uzwir “s”	
17	Amernu n tyara	ML/ NT	SF/ SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amernu) + alyac n tjerrumt tazelya (n) + isem (tyara).	
18	Amernu n wadeg	ML /ML	SF / SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amernu) + alyac n tjerrumt tazelya (n) + isem (wadeg).	
	Wadeg	ML	SF	D isem aherfi	DG
19	Amernu n wakud	ML/ ML	SF / SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (amernu) + alyac n tjerrumt tazelya (n) + isem (wakud).	
	Akud	ML	SF	-D isem aherfi	KD

20	Amernu	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “am”	RN
21	Ameskan	ML	SF	D asuddim, s tmera n uzwir “ams”	KN
22	Amigaw	ML	SF	D asuddim, talya-ines d isem umeskar, nerna-yas azwir “am”	G
23	Amqim	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “am”	QM
24	Amqim ameskan n tama	ML ML NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen isem (amqim) + isem (ameskan) + aljac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (tama).	
25	Amqim ameskan n tiđent	ML/ ML NT	SF /SF /SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen isem (amqim) + isem (amekan) + aljac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (tiđent).	
26	Amqim ameskan n tuggugt	ML /ML NT	SF / SF / SF	D uddis adukan, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen isem (amqim) + isem (ameskan) + aljac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal (tuggugt).	
27	Amqim ameskan n ubdar	ML /ML ML	SF / SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n krađ yinmawalen isem (amqim) + isem (ameskan) + aljac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (ubdar).	
28	Amqim awsil -Awsil	ML/ ML ML	SF/ SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (amqim) + isem (awsil). D isem aherfi, d areṭṭal seg taerabt. Tawuri-ines d	WSL

				arbib.	
29	Amqim awsil n tenzeyt	ML ML NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n sin yinmawalen isem (amqim) + isem (awsil) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (tenzeyt).	
30	Amqim awsil n umyag	ML/ ML ML	SF/SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin yinmawalen isem (amqim) + isem (awsil) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (umyag).	
31	Amqim awsil n yisem	ML/ ML ML	SF /SF SF	D uddis adukan, d asdukkel n sin yinmawalen isem (amqim) + isem (awsil) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (yisem).	
32	Amqim udmawan	ML/ ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (amqim) + arbib (udmawa).	
33	Amyag	ML	SF	D asuddim: nerna-yas alyac “am” i umyag “eg” d yizgeniyri “y”.	G
34	Amyay	ML	SF	Talya-ines d asuddim, s tmerna n uwir “my”	V
35	Amyag n týara -N -Tayara	ML/NT NT	SF/SF SF	D uddis aduklan d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (amyag) + n + isem (tayara). D tanzeyt Talya-ines d isem n tigawt, d isem aherfi.	
36	Amyag n tigawt	ML/NT	SF/SF	D uddis aduklan d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (amyag) + n + isem (tigawt).	

37	Anad	ML	SF	D isem aherfi	ND
38	Anad ussid	ML/ ML	SF / SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (anad) + arbib (ussid).	
39	Anad ussid ibaw	ML/ ML ML	SF /SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen, isem (anad) + arbib (ussid) + arbib (ibaw).	
40	Anamal n usentel	ML/ ML	SF/ SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (kin h), d uljac n tjerrumt tanzeyt “n”, d unmawal isem (usentel).	
	- Anamal	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “an”, talya-ines d isem n umeskar.	ML
	- Usentel	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas alyac “as”	NTL
41	Anemgal	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “an”	MGL
42	Arbib	ML	SF	D isem aherfi	RBB
43	Arbib ameskan n tama	ML/ ML NT	SF /SF SF	-D uddis adukan, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen isem (arbib) + isem (ameskan) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (tama). –D isem aherfi	
	- Tama	NT	SF		M
44	Arbib ameskan n tiđent	ML ML NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen isem (arbib) + isem (amekan) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (tiđent).	

	Tident	NT	SF	D isem aherfi.	DN
45	Arbib ameskan n tuggugt	ML/ ML NT	SF /SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen isem (arbib) + isem (ameskan) + alyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (tuggugt). D isem aherfi	
	- Tuggugt	NT	SF		GG
46	Arbib ameskan n ubdar	ML/ ML ML	SF / SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen isem (arbib) + isem (ameskan) + aljac n tjerrumt tanzeyt (n) + anmawal isem (ubdar). D isem aherfi	
	- Ubdar	ML	SF		BDR
47	Aseyru	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “as”	VR
48	Aseyru arumyig	ML/ ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (aseyru) + arbib (ar umyig).	
49	Aseyru umyig	ML/ ML	SF / SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (aseyru) + arbib (umyig).	
50	Asemmad	ML	SF	D isem asuddim, nerna- yas azwir “as”. Talya-ines d isem n umeskar	MD
51	Asemmad agensay	ML/ ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (asemmad) + arbib (agensay).	
	- Agensay	ML	SF	D isem aherfi, tlaya-ines d arbib	GNS

52	Asemmad arusrid - Arusrid	ML/ML ML	SF/SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin yinmawalen, isem (asemmad) + arbib (arusrid). D arbib asuddim s merna n uzwir n tibawt "ar"	SR
53	Asemmad imsegzi - Imsegzi	ML/ ML ML	SF / SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin yimawalen, isem (asemmad) + arbib (imsegzi). D asuddim, deg talya d isem deg twuri d arbib, narna-yas azwir "ims"	GZ
54	Asemmad n tenzeyt - Tenzeyt	ML / NT NT	SF/ SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (asemmad) d ulyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt "n", d unmawal (tenzeyt). D isem aherfi	NZY
55	Asemmad n yisem	ML/ ML	SF / SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal isem (asemmad), d ulyac n tjerrumt tanzeyt "n" , d unmawal isem (yisem).	
56	Asemmad usrid Usrid	ML/ML ML	SF/SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (asemmad) + arbib (usrid). D arbib	RD

57	Asget	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas alyac “s”	GT
58	Asuf	ML	SF	D isem aherfi	SF
59	Asumer agejdan	ML/ ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (asumer) + arbib (agejdan).	
	- Asumer	ML	SF	-D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “as” .	MR
	- Agejdan	ML	SF	D arbib	GJD
60	Asumer amassay	ML/ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (asumer) + arbib (amassay).	
	- Amassay	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “ams”	V
61	Asumer amugil	ML/ML	SF / SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (asumer) + arbib (amugil).	
	- Amugil	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “am”	GL
62	Asway	ML	SF	Talya-ines d asuddim, s tmerna n uzwir “as”	WV
63	attway	ML	SF	Talya-ines d asuddim, s tmerna n uzwir “ttwa”	V
64	Awal uddis	ML/ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (awal) + arbib (uddis)	
	Awal	ML	SF	D isem aherfi	WL
65	Azar	ML	SF	D isem aherfi	ZR
66	Imallalen	ML	SG	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “im”	LL

67	Imattaren	ML	SG	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “im”	TTR
68	Isem	ML	SF	D awal areṭṭal i d-yusan seg taerabt “اسم” Yuy talya n wawal amaziy, yebda s “i”. D isem aherfi.	“ SM”
69	Isem akmam Akmam.	ML ML	SF SF	D uddis d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem)+ isem (akmam). Talya-ines d isem, tawuri-ines d arbib. D isem aherfi.	KMM
70	Isem amadwan Amadwan	ML ML	SF SF	D uddis d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem)+ isem (amadwan). Talya-ines d isem, tawuri-ines d arbib. D asuddim: nerna-yas alyac “am”	DWN
71	Isem amagnu: Amagnu	ML ML	SF SF	D uddis d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem) + isem (amagnu). Talya-ines d isem, tawuri-ines d arbib. D asuddim: nerna-yas alyac ”am”	GN
72	Isem amalay Amalay	ML/ML ML	SF/ SF SF	D uddis d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem)+ isem (amalay). Talya-ines d isem, tawuri-ines d arbib. D isem aherfi	MLY

73	Isem amazlay Amazlay	ML	SF	D uddis d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen , isem (isem) + isem (amazlay) talya-ines d isem, tawuri-ines d arbib, d asuddim: nerna-yas alyac “ am”	
74	Isem n tigawt -N -Tigawt	ML/NT NT	SF/SF SF	D uddis aduklan d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem) + n + isem (tigawt). D tanzejt Talya-ines d isem n tigawt. D isem aherfi.	“zl”. GW
75	Isem n umeskar -N -Umeskar	ML/ML ML	SF/SF SF	D uddis aduklan d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem) + n + isem (umekar). D tanzejt. -Talya-ines d isem umeskar, d asuddim: nerna-yas alyac “am” -S tmerna n uzwir s talya tasuddimt asway i umyag “kker”.	KR
76	Isem n wallal -N -Wallal	ML/ML ML	SF/SF SF	D uddis aduklan d asdukkan n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem) + n + isem (wallal). D tanzejt Talya-ines d isem aherfi.	LL

77	Isem unti Unti	ML/NT NT	SF/SF SF	D uddis d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (isem)+ isem (unti). D arettal, d awal i d-yekkan seg taerabt. Talyaines d isem, tawuri-ines d arbib. D isem aherfi	
78	Izri	ML	SF	D isem aherfi.	ZR
79	Izri ibaw -Ibaw	ML/ML ML	SF/SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (izri) + arbib (ibaw). Talya-ines d arbib.	BW
80	Sefti			D amyag yer talya tasuddimt asway, s tmerna n uzwir “s” i umyag “fti”.	FT
81	Segzi			D amyag yer talya tasuddimt asway, s tmerna n uzwir “s”	GZ
82	Semmed:			d amyag yer talya tasuddimt, nerna-yas azwir “s” i umyag “mmed”.	MD
83	Suddem			D amyag yer talya tasuddimt asway s tmerna n uzwir “s” i umyag “ddem”.	DM
84	Tabadut	NT	SF	D isem aherfi	BD
85	Tafyirt	NT	SF	D isem aherfi	FYR
86	Tafyirt n ubhat - Ubhat	NT/ML ML	SF /SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal isem (tafyirt) + aljac n tjerrumt tanzejt (n) + anmawal isem (ubhat). D isem aherfi	BHT
87	Tafyirt taddayt	NT/ NT NT	SF / SF / SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen, isem	

	tumyigt - Taddayt	NT	SF	(tafyirt) + arbib (taddayt) + arbib (tumyigt). D isem aherfi, tawuri-ines d arbib	D
88	Tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt	NT/NT/ NT		D uddis, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + arbib (taddayt) + arbib (tumyigt).	
89	Tafyirt taherfit tarumyigt	NT/ NT NT	SF / SF / SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + isem (taherfit) + arbib (tarumyigt).	
90	Tafyirt taherfit tumyigt.	NT /NT NT	SF / SF / SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n krađ n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + isem (taherfit) + arbib (tumyigt).	
91	Tafyirt tamattart - Tamattart	NT / NT NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + isem (tamattart). D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “am”	TR
92	Tafyirt tamseyrut - Tamseyrut	NT/ NT NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + isem (tamseyrut). D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “ams”	VR
93	Tafyirt tarumyigt	NT/ NT	SF / SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + arbib (tarumyigt).	

	- Tarumyigt	NT	SF	D arbib, nerna-yas azwir n tibawt (ar).	
94	Tafyirt timsendeht - Timsendeht:,,	NT/ NT NT	SF /SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + isem (timsendeht). D assudim, nerna-yas azwir “ims”	NDH
95	Tafyirt tuddist - Tuiddist	NT/ NT NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + arbib (tuddist). Deg talya d isem, deg twuri d arbib	DS
96	Tafyirt tumyigt - Tumyigt	NT/ NT NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (tafyirt) + arbib (tumyigt). D asuddim s tmerna u walyac ”um”, tawuri-ines d arbib.	
97	Tagetnamka	NT	SF	D uddis asduklan, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, tuget + anamek.	G NMK
98	Talya taherfit -Talya -Taherfit	NT/NT NT NT	SF/SF SF SF	D uddis d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (talya) + isem (taherfit). Talya-ines d isem aherfi Talya-ines d isem, tawuri-s d arbib. D isem aherfi	HRF

99	Talya tasuddimt -Tasuddimt	NT/NT NT	SF/SF SF	D uddis d asdukkel n sin n unmawalen, isem (talya) + isem (tasuddimt). Talya-ines d asuddim, nerna-yas alýac “as”	
100	Tamsertit	NT	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “ams”	RT
101	Taseftit	NT	SF	D asuddim s tmerna n ulýac “s”	FT
102	Tasledo Sled	NT	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir “s”. D amyag, talya-ines d talya tasuddimt asway, nerna-yas “s” i umyag led.	LD
103	Tawsit n yisem Tawsit	NT/ML NT	SF/ SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (tawsit) + alýac n tjerrumt tanzeyt “n” + isem (yisem). D isem aherfi	WS
104	Tazelya n tnila Tnila	NT NT NT	SF / SF SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (tazelya) + alýac n tjerrumt tanzayt (n) + isem (tnila). D isem aherfi.	NL
105	Tibawt	NT	SF	D isem aherfi	BW
106	Timezra	NT	SG	D asuddim, s tmerna n uzwir “am”. Talya-ines d isem n tigawt.	ZR
107	Tinzay	NT	SG	D asuddim s tmerna s uzwir “n”.	ZV

108	Tisyunin n tyuni	NT / NT	SG /SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (tisyunin) + alýac n tjerrumt tanzeýt (n) + anmawal, isem (tyuni)	
	- Tyuni	NT	SF	D isem aherfi.	YN
109	Tisyunin n usagel	NT ML	SG /SF	D uddis aduklan, d asdukkel n unmawal, isem (tisyunin) + alýac n tjerrumt tanzeýt (n) + anmawal, isem (usagel).	
	- Tisyunin	NT	SG	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir "s"	YN
	- Usagel	ML	SF	D asuddim, nerna-yas azwir "s"	GL
110	Tizdit	NT	SF	D isem aherfi	ZD
111	Urmir	ML	SF	D isem aherfi	RMR
112	Urmir aherfi	ML/ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (urmir) + arbib (aherfi).	
	- Aherfi	ML	SF	Talya-ines d arbib.	HRF
113	Urmir ussid	ML/ML	SF/ SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n sin n yinmawalen, isem (urmir) + arbib (ussid).	
	- Ussid	ML	SF	Talya-ines d arbib	SD
114	Urmir ussid ibaw	ML/ML ML	SF/ SF SF	D uddis, d asdukkel n krað n yinmawalen, isem (urmir) + arbib (ussid) + arbib (ibaw).	

Tagrayt

Ver taggara, nexdem tasleqt i 117 yirman, nufa-d 14 yirman d iherfiyen, 25 yirman d isuddimen, 78 yirman d uddisen. Uddisen, llan yidukklanen s usdukkel n (anmawal + n + anmawal); llan yisdukkalanen s usdukkel n (anmawal + anmawal), llan s usdukkel n (anmawal : isem + anmawal : arbib, md: urmir ussid).

**Ixef wis sin:
Tasleđt
taseknirmant**

Tazwert

Deg uħric-a n tesleđt taseknirmant, ad d-nefk tabadut i yal irem. D tibadutin i nufa deg yidlisen n użerbaz ney deg udlis n tjerrumt n B. KEBIR, llant tid i d-nefka nekkni. Syin ad d-nini anamek i yesea yal irem. Syin akkin ad nzer assayen isnamkanen i sean yirman-a.

1- Addad n yisem: Isem deg tmaziżt yesea sin n waddaden, addad ilelli d waddad amaruz. **T. WFS**

2- Addad ilelli: Yettili yisem yer waddad ilelli mi ara yili iman-is, deg tazwara n tefyirt ney mi ara yili d asemmad usrid. **T. WFS**

3- Addad amaruz: Yettili yisem yer waddad amazuz mi ara tili deffir-s tenzeyt.

* Tamawt: Llan kra n yismawen ur sein ara addad: ismawen n tmaziżt: tala, seksu, tasa..., ismawen irettalen: lemleh, lbir, sker... **T. WFS**

4- Afeggag: D aferdis deg umyag mi ara yefti, ur yettbeddi ara ilmend n wudmawanen n tseftit, maca yettbeddil ilmend n tmeżra. **T. LMD.**

5- Aknaw: mi ara ilin sin n wawalen ney ugar sean yiwen n unamek. **T.LMD**

6- Aktawal: D tagruma n yismawen, n yirbiben, n yimyagen i yettizeddin yer yiwen n taggayt taseddasant ney ttuyalen yer yiwen n usentel.

Md: aktawal n wawal “tineyrit”: anelmad, aselmad, aru, tafelwit... **T. LMD.**

7- Amayun: D amyag ur nettbeddil ara talya akken ṭebyu tili tewsit d umdan n wawal yellan deffir-s. Ur yesəi ara udem, talya-ines akka: **T.WFS**

Y + afeggag + n, nesseftay amayun ilmend n tmezra:

8-Amayun n yizri: Talya-ines: i / y + afeggag n umyag deg yizri + n.

Md : iruhen / yeddan **T.WFS**

9- Amayun n yizi ibaw: Yesəa snat n talyiwin:

1- ur n + afeggag n umyag n yizri ibaw ara. Md : ur nesəi ara, ur neswi ara.

2- ur i / y + afeggag n umyag n yizri ibaw + n ara. Md: ur yeswin ara. **T.WFS**

11- Amayun n wormir aherfi: Yettaley s talya-a: ara i / y + afeggag n wormir aherfi + n. Md: ara yeččen, ara iruhen **T.WFS**

12- Amayun n wormir ussid: Yettaley s: i /y + afeggag n wormir ussid + n. Md: yettarun , yettnadin. **T.WFS**

13- Amayun n wormir ussid ibaw: Yettaley s snat n talyiwin:

1- ur n + afeggag n wormir ussid ibaw ara. Md: ur nettaru ara.

2- ur i / y + afeggag n wormir ussid ibaw + n ara. Md: ur yettnadi ara.

T.WFS

14- amatar udmawan: D aferdis deg umyag mi ara yefti, yeskunay-ay-d win i ixedmen tigawt. **T. LMD.**

Aknaw-nniđen i yesəa: **asentel.**

15- Amdan n yisem: Deg tjerrumt, isem yesea amdan: asuf, asget.

16- Asuf: Deg tjerrumt yeskunay-ay-d amdan, d ayen i yellan d yiwen.

17- Asget: Deg tjerrumt yeskunay-ay-d amdan, d ayen i yellan nnig n yiwen.

T. LMD.

18-Amerdil: D awal i d-yusan seg tutlayt taberranit, nesseqdac-it deg tmeslayt n yal ass. **T. LMD.**

19-Amernu: D awal armeskil, irennu yer yisem, yer umyag ney yer umernu nniden i kin ad d-yernu kra deg unamek-nsen. Llant rebea n taggayin n yimerna: **T.B.K**

20- Amernu n wakud: d awal i ay-d- yeskunayen akud, **md:** achal aya, atas aya, akkadani, akkamira, ass, aseggas-a, aseggas-nni, ass s wass, ass-a, ass-nni, azekka, azekka-nni, di tazwara, id yezin, idelli, idelli-nni, ilindi, seldilindi, slilindi, ilindi-nni, imir-a imir-nni, kellas, llin, llinna, sgellin, sgellinna, qabel, seldidelli, seldidellinni, sellidelli, sellidelli-nni, sellazekka, sellazekka-nni, seldazekka, seldazekka-nni, ssya d asawen, taggara, taswaet, ticki, tikkelt, tikwal, tura, umbeed, uqbel, ya, yakan, zik, zik-nni, ardeqqal... **T.B.K**

21- Amernu n tyara: d awal i ay-d-yeskunayen tayara, **md:** akka, akken, batel, bessif, kin hin, jelweh, jmię, lwahid, meqlubi, mezleg, mlih, s leeqel, Timendeffirt, tinnegnit, timennegnit, tiyendist, εinani, εeryan, hafi... **T.B.K**

22- Amernu n tesmekta: d awal i ay-d-yeskunayen tasmekta, **md:** acemma, atas, cwię, ddeqs, drus, qell, mennaw... **T.B.K**

23- Amernu n wadeg: d awal i ay-d-yeskunayen adeg, **md:** agemmad, kin, berra, tama, da, daxel, deffir, nnig, sdat, ddaw, din, dihin, s ufella, s wadda, ssya, ssyihin, ssyin, ukessar, usawen, yeffus, zelmed, metwal... **T.B.K**

24- Amigaw: d win i ixedmen tigawt, d amatar udmawan deg umyag. **T.LMD**

25- Ameskan: D awal swayes skanen kin h kra. Ameskan yezmer ad yili d arbib ney d amqim: d arbib mi ara yeqqen yer yisem, d amqim mi ara yili wheds ur yeqqin yer kra. **T.WFS**

-Taggayin n urbib ameskan:

a- Arbib ameskan n tiđent: : Md: argaz-nniđen...

b- Arbib ameskan n tama: nettwellih yis-s yer tħawsa ney yer umdan i ay-d iquerben. Adlis-a , argaz-a...

c- Arbib ameskan n tuggugt: : nettwellih yis-s yer wayen ibaeden. Md: ayerbaz-ihin, tameṭṭut-ihin.

d- Arbib ameskan n ubdar: Nessexdam-it mi ara ad d-nebder kra. Md : aqcic-nni, ass-nni...

- Taggayin n umqim ameskar :

a- Amqim ameskan n tiđent : Md : wayed, tayed, wiyađ, tiyad.

b- Amqim ameskan n tuggugt: nettwellih yis-s yer wayen ibaeden. Md: wihin, tihin, widakihin, tidakihin.

c- Amqim ameskan n tama: nettwellih yis-s yer tħawsa ney yer umdan i ay-d iquerben. Md: wa, ta, wi, ti.

d- Amqim ameskan n ubdar: Nessexdam-it mi ara ad d-nebder kra. Md: win, tin, wid, tid. **T.WFS**

26- Amqim: D awal yis-nezmer ad nessenfel, isem, arbib. Yesea tiwuriwin n yisem. **T.LMD**

27- Amqim udmawan: D amqim ilelli, yeskunay-ay-d udem. **T.LMD**

28- Amqim awsil : D amqim i itteqqnen yer wawal-nniđen: **T.LMD**

29-Amqim awsil n umyag : Itteqqen yer umyag s tizdit, yettuylal deg wadeg n yisem. Yezmer ad yili d asemmad usrid ney d arusrid. **T.LMD**

30-Amqim awsil n yisem : Itteqqen yer yisem s tizdit, yettuylal deg wadeg n yisem. Tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem. **T.LMD**

31-Amqim awsil n tenzeyt : itteqqen yer tenzeyt, yettuylal deg wadeg n yisem. Tawuri-ines d asemmad n tenzeyt. **T.LMD**

32- Amqim amassay: D amqim i itteqqnen gar usumer agejdan d usumer amassay. Imqimen imassayen: i / ay / swayes / iȝef / iyer / uȝur / iseg / anda / ukkud... **T.WFS**

33-Amyag: Yemmal-d tigawt ney tayara. Ifetti ilmend n tmezra d umatar udmawan. **T. LMD.**

34-Amyag n tigawt: Yemmal-d tigawt yecban: bedd, qqim, aru... **T. LMD.**

35-Amyag n tyara: Yemmal-d tayara ney amek i yemmug yisem yeqqnen yur-s. **T. LMD.**

Md: ibrik, izwiȝ, imyur...

36- Anad : Mačči d timezri tigawt-is d asendeh, nesseftay-it yer yimeqqimen udem wis sin. **T. WFS**

37- Anad ussid: Mačči d timezri tigawt-is tetteawad-d. **T. WFS**

38- Anad ussid ibaw: D asendeh iwakken ur nxeddem ara kra. **T. WFS**

39- Anammal n usentel: D isem, addad-ines d ilelli, yettili yer tazwara n tefyirt uqbel amyag yemmal-d asentel n tefyirt. **T. WFS**

40- Anemgal: mi ara ilin sin n wawalen mgaraden deg unamek. **T.LMD**

41- Arbib : Yessenfalay-d tayara n tyawsa ney n umdan. Itteqqen srid yer yisem ney tettilli-d gar-asen tzelya n tilawt “d”.

Talya-ines am yisem, yesea tawsit , amdan. **T.LMD**

42- Asagel: D assay gar yisumer deg tefyirt tuddist. Tettilli-d mi ara ilin yisumer: yiwen d agejdan, wayed yugel yur-s. Assay gar yisumer yettili-d:

- 1- S unamek kan: Md: zriy yusa-d.
- 2- S tesyunt n usagel: Md: zriy belli yusa-d.

43- Aseyru : D ul n tefyirt, d tayayemt n tefyirt, yur-s i d-qqnen wawalen-nniden. **T. WFS**

44- Aseyru umyig: Anda yella umyag d ul n tefyirt. **T.LMD**

45- Aseyru arumyig: Yezmer ad yili: d isem, arbib, amqim udmawan, amqim ameskan, amdan. D netta i d ul n tefyirt. **T.LMD**

46-Asemmad: D awal yettsemiden anamek n tefyirt. Yesea atas n twuriwin daxel n tefyirt, yezmer ad yili:

47- Asemmad usrid: itteqqen srid yer umyag, fell-as i tettmaga tigawt, addad-ines d ilelli, nezmer ad t-nessenfel s umqim awsil n umyag. I kin ad t-nakez deg tefyirt, nettak isteqsiyen s yimattaren-a: Anwa? Anta? Anwi? Anti? D acu? **T. WFS**

48- Asemmad arusrid: Tettilli deffir-s tenzeyt “i”, nezmer ad t-nessenfel s umqim awsil n umyag, addad-ines d amaruz ney d war addad, i kin ad t-nakez deg tefyirt, nettak isteqsiyen s yimattaren-a: I wanwa? I wanta? I wanwi? I wanti? I wacu?. **T. WFS**

49- Asemmad imsegzi: Yetteqqen srid yer umyag, addad-ines d addad amaruz yessegzay-d amatar udmawan, akken tella tewsit d umdan n umatar udmawan i tettilli tewsit d umdan n usemmad-a.

Tikwal d netta i ixedmen tigawt. Md: yettru **uqcic**.

Tikwal fell-as i tettwaxdam tigawt. Md: yemzel **uzger**.

Iknawen-nniđen i yesea: asemmad **asegzay**, asemmad **umigaw**. **T. WFS**

50- Asemmad n yisem: Tettilli deffir-s tenzeyt “n”, addad-ines d amaruz, nezmer ad t-nessenfali s umqim awsil n yisem. Yettsemmid:

- **Arbib:** aberkan n uqerru.

- **Amernu:** aṭas n waman.
- **Ameskan:** wid n Fransa.
- **Amqim arbadu:** kra n wussan. **T. WFS**

51- Asemmad n tenzeyt: Yettili yer waddad amaruz, yessedfar akk tinzay anager tinzay ” i” d “n”, nezmer ad t-nessenfali s umqim awsil n tenzeyt. **T. WFS**

52- Asemmad agensay: D isem n tigawt n umyag uŷur yeqqen, yettili yer waddad ilelli. Md: ržan-ay tirži n ubuql. **T. WFS**

53- Asumer agejdan: yezmer ad yili i yiman-is, mebla isumaren-nniđen. Yettili deg-s useyru n tefyirt. **T.WFS**

54–Asumer amassay: yeggar-it-id umqim amassay. Ur ur yezmir ara ad yili i yiman-is. Yettili deg-s ukenseyru. **T.WFS**

55- Asumer amugil: D asumer yuglen yer usumer agejdan. **T.WFS**
Akna-nniđen i yesea dayen: **asumer imsentel.**

56- Awal uddis: mi ara ddaklen sin n wawalen ad ay-d-fken awal-nniđen.
Md: asyersif: d asdukkan n sin n wawalen, aşyar + asif, d yiwen n yimyi i d-yettemyayen rrif n wasif. . **T.LMD**

57- Azar: D aferdis n wadda ur nqebbel ara asemzi d bettu, yecrek akk awalen i yettekkin daxel yiwit n twacult tamawalant. Azar deg tmaziyt yeddes anager s tergalin. Tırgalin-a ur ttbeddilent ara agama, amdan, adeg. **T. LMD.**

58-İmallalen: Deg tseftit, nrennu imallalen i umyag yeftin yer yizri, senfalayen-d tigawt ara yeđrun yer sdat maca uqbel tigawt-nniđen ara yeđrun deg yimal ula d nettat. Imallalen d wi: ad yili, ad yay lhäl. . **T.WFS**

Md: aeejmi-a, mi ara d-tawed tefsut **ad yili** yenza.

59- İmattaren: D awalen nesteqsay yis-sen yef umdan, tayawsa. Amattar yezmer ad yili whed-s deg tazwara n tefyirt, md: acu tečciđ ? ney ad t-id-tezwir “d” n tilawt, md: d acu teýriđ? ney d tanzeyt, md: n wacu-ten waman-a?.

Asesten yezmer ad d-yawi:

- **yef wadeg:** anda yezdeý?
- **yef wakud:** melmi ara d-yawed?
- **yef tyara:** amek iga?
- **yef tasmekta:** achal n yidlisen i teýriđ?
- **yef umdan:** anwa, anta, anwi, anti?
- **yef tıawsa :** acu, d acu ?

. **T.BK**

60-Isem : D awal i d-yemmalen amdan, ayersiw, tayawsa, tiki. Yebda d taggayin. D agetwuran mi ara t-nger deg tefyirt. Yesea tawsit d umdan d waddad. **T.B.K**

61-Isem amazlay: D awal i d-yeskunayen isem n umdan ney n wadeg.

Md: isem n umdan: Muhend, Yugurten, Lwenas...

Isem n wadeg: Fransa, Bgayet, Sidiċie... **T.B.K**

Aknaw-nniđen i yesea: **isem uzzig**

62-Isem amadwan: D awal i d-yeskunayen tiki, yettas-d deg lbal n umdan, dayen ur nezmir ad nennal ney ad nwali.

Md: tilelli, asirem, tayri... **T.B.K**

63-Isem akmam: D awal i d-yeskunayen taċċawsa i nezmer ad tt-nennal, ad nwali.

Md: aggur, tabla, imru... **T.B.K**

Aknaw-nniđen i yesea: **isem amagnu.**

64-Isem n tigawt: D isem i ay-d-yeskunayen tigawt n umyag. **T. LMD.**

65-Isem n umeskar: D isem i d-nessuddum seg umyag. Yeskunay-ay-d amdan ney taċċawsa i ixeddmien tigawt n umyag. **T. LMD.**

Aknaw-nniđen i yesea: **isem n umigaw.**

66-Isem n wallal: Deg tjerrumt, d isem n taċċawsa yis-s nxeddem tigawt n umyag. **T. LMD.**

67- Izri: D timeżri n umyag i ay-d-yeskunayen dakken tigawt teđra, temmed, tfukk. **T. WFS**

68- Izri ibaw: D timezri n umyag i ay-d-yeskunayen dakken tigawt tedra, temmed, tfukk. Maca tigawt ur tettwaxdem ara. **T. WFS**

69- Sefti: D asnerni n umyag ilmend n umqim udawan. D tigawt ara nexdem yef umyag mi ara t-nessefti ilmend n wudmawen d tmezra. **T. LMD.**

70- Segzi: D asefhem n kra n tyawsa, d askunay n unamek, md: asegzi n uđris.
Aknaw-nniđen i yesea: **sefhem.** **T.LMD**

71-Semmed: Mi ara nsemmed ilem yellan deg tefyirt ney mi ara ixas wawal deg tefyirt ad ad tt-nsemmed yis. **T.LMD**

72- Sled: mi ara nexdem tasleđt i tefyirt. **T.LMD**

73- Suddem: D tigawt ara nexdem mi ara ad d-nessuddem isem seg umyag, amyag seg yisem. **T. LMD.**

74- Tafyirt: Tafyirt d taggayt n wawalen gar-asen assayen. Tbeddu s usekkil ameqqranc, tettfakka s wagaz n tagvara. **T. LMD.**

75- Tafyirt n ubhat: Yessenfalay yis-s umsawal afrayen-is: abhat, ahulfu. Tbeddu s usekkil ameqqranc, tettfakka s wagaz n ubhat ney uhulfu (!). **T. WFS**

76- Tafyirt tamseyrut: Yettawi-ay-d deg-s umsawal kra n yisali. Tbeddu s usekkil ameqqran, tettfakka s wagaz n taggara. **T. WFS**

77- Tafyirt timsendeht: yessendah yis-s umsawal. Tbeddu s usekkil ameqqrana, tettfakka s wagaz n taggara.

Aknaw-nniđen i tes  : **tafyirt tamanadt.** T. WFS

78- Tafyirt tamattart: Yessastan yis-s umsawal. Tbeddu s usekkil ameqqranc, tettfakka s wagaz n usesten (?), tezmer ad d-tili s umqim n tuttra ney s tayect kan. **T. WFS**

79- Tafyirt tumyigt: D tafyirt anda amyag d ul n tefyirt. T.LMD

80- Tafyirt tarumyigt: D tafyirt anda ara yili ul n tefyirt mačči d amyag.
T. LMD

81- Tafyirt taddayt tumyigt: D tafyirt yesean anager yiwen n umyag. Amyag-nni yebda yef sin: aseyru d umigaw. **T. LMD**

Md: yura → y **ura**
Amigaw Aseyru

82- Tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt: D tafyirt yesean anager yiwen n useyru, deg-s sin n wawalen: asilaw d useyru. **T. LMD**

- Asilaw: yettili s tuget d “d” n tilawt ney d tinzay (n, yer, am, deg, seg...)
 - Aseyru: yettili d arbib, amqim , isem, amqim ameskan, amdan.

Md: d argaz → d **argaz.**

Asilaw Aseyru

- N uxxam → n **uxxam**

Asilaw Aseyru

83- Tafyirt taħerfit tumyigt: D tafyirt yesean yiwent n tefyirt taddayt tumyigt, d yiwen n usemmad nej ugar, ayen i wumi i nezmer ad nessiwel "asumer".

Md : yettru uqcic → y **ettru** **uqcic**

Amigaw aseyru asemmad imsegzi

Tafyirt taddayt tumyigt

T.B.K

84- Tafyirt taħerfit tarumyigt : D tafyirt yesean yiwent n tefyirt taddayt tarumyigt, d yiwen n usemmad nej ugar, ayen i wumi i nezmer ad nessiwel "asumer". **T.B.K**

Md : d uzyin uqcic. → D **uzyin** **uqcic**

Asilaw aseyru asemmad imsegzi

Tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt

85- Tafyirt tuddist: D tafyirt i yesean sin n yisumer nej ugar, tezmer ad tili d asagel, tayuni nej d tamassayt. **T.B.K**

86- Tagetnamka: mi ara yili wawal yesea atas n yinumak. **T. LMD.**

87- Talya taħerfit n umyag: Neqqar talya taħerfit n umyag mi ara yili umyag ur yefti ara. Md: xdem, ruħ, irqiq...

Tamawt : Talya taħerfit tettemcabi yer wanađ u dem wis sin. **T. LMD.**

88- Talya tasuddimt n umyag: D talya n umyag mi ara as-nernu izwiren i umyag yer talya taħerfit iwakken ad as-nbeddel anamek, llant krađ n talyiwin: **T. WFS**

89- Asway: Yettara azal i umeskar n tigawt. Amyag asway d amyag s i yezmer ad yeg tigawt yef wayed.

Md: sexdem, sruħ, Sali... **T. WFS**

90- Amyay: Yeqqar-d tigawt i yedran gar sin. Yal yiwen iga-tt i wayed. Llan sin n yimeskaren, yal yiwen iga tigawt-nni, maca tettwaxdem dayen fell-as. **T. WFS**

Md: myeċč, myewwet...

91- attway: Yettara azal i win yef tedra tigawt, yetteffer win i tt-igan.

Md: ttwali, ttwagzem, ttweċċ... **T. WFS**

92- Tamsertit: Tuget temsertit deg tmaziżt. Tamsertit mi ara mlilen sin n yisekkilen, swa ad yeyli usekkil amezwaru, swa ad yeyli usekkil wis sin deg ususru. Tikwal dayen yettnulfu-d usekkil-nniđen.

93- Taseftit: D tagruma n talyiwin i yezmer ad yeddem umyag. **T. LMD.**

94- Tasledo: deg tjerrumt, mi ara d-nini talya d twuri n yal awal deg tefyirt. **T. LMD**

95- Tawsit n yisem: Deg tjerrumt tawsit n yisem tessemgirid gar sin: amalay d wunti. **T. LMD.**

96-Isem amalay: Yemnamer d yisem unti. Yeskunay-ay-d awtem deg yismawen n yimdanen ney n yiwersiwen, yeskunay-d nnmara n tuzuft (awtem ≠ tawtemt). **T. LMD.**

97-Isem unti: Yemnamer d yisem amalay. Yeskunay-ay-d tawtemt deg yismawen n yimdanen ney n yiwersiwen, yeskunay-d nnmara n tuzuft (tawtemt ≠ awtem). **T. LMD.**

98- Tazelya n tnila: D awal i itteqqen yer umyag s tizdit, teskunay-ay-d tanila n umeslay. Tezmer ad tili yer tazwara n umyag, ney yer taggara.

Md: yusa-**d** / ur **d**-yusi ara

Llant snat n tzelyiwin n tnila:

d: tettara tigawt yer win i d-yettmeslayen.

N: tettara tigawt i win iwumi nettmeslay.

T.B.K

99- Tayuni: D assay gar yisumer deg tefyirt tuddist. Tettilli-d mi ara illin yisumer d ilelliyan. Tezmer ad d-tili s tefrayt ney s tesyunt n tyuni. **T. B. K**

100- Tisyunin n tyuni: Tteqqnent gar yisumer n tefyirt tuddist, llant tid n:

- **Ufran :** ney, ama

- **Tanmegla** : maca, lamaæna,
- **tamarna** : yerna, yernu
- **analkam** : dya, day-netta **T. WFS**

101- Tisyunin n usagel: Tteqqnent gar usumer agejdan d usumer amugil.

Mmlent-d:

- **akud:** mi, asmi, ticki, akken, skud, kra n tikkelt, mkul, simmal, qbel, segmi, seg wasmi, alamma, alarmi, armi, almi,...
- **tamentilt:** imi, axaþer, acku, elaxaþer...
- **iswi:** akken, i kin ,...
- **nnmara:** ýas/xas, ýas akken, ýas ulamma, ulamma, ýas ma,...
- **tawtilt:** ma, lemmer, lukan,...
- **aserwes :** akken, amzun, amzun akken, am kin , am,... **T. WFS**

102-Tibawt: mi ara d-nini ur yelli kra ney ur yettwaxdem kra, neqqar-as tibawt. Tibawt deg tmaziyt tettili:

- ur _____ ara
- Ur _____ wara
- Ur _____ tigert
- Mačči.
- Ulayyer.
- Ulac.
- Ani/ ula **T. WFS**

103- Timezra: Tutlayt n tmaziyt am tid yellan deg taywa n tutlayin tixamsamin, tbedd yef timezra mačči yef wakud, timezra-a ur d-skunayent ara melmi i teðra tigawt maca skunayent-ay-d ma temmed ney ala tigawt-nni. **T.B.K.**

104- Tinzay: Tanzeyt, d awal armeskil (ur tettbeddil ara talya). Tetteqgen amyag yer yisem. Maca tinzay “d”, “n”, “s”, zement ad qqnent isem yer yisem. Tanzeyt tettara isem i tt-id-iqefren d amaruz.

Kra n tenzay i yellan deg tmaziyt: n, d, s, deg, di, si, seg, yer, fell, ar, i, ddaw, nnig, gar, yef, sufella, ddaw, nnig, sdat, daxel... **T. WFS**

105- Tizdit : D ajerriq n tuqqna, nettara-t gar :

- amyag d umqim aawsil.
- amyag d tzelyiwin n tnila.
- isem d umqim aawsil.
- isem d urbib ameskan.
- tanzeyt d umqim aawsil. **T. WFS**

106- Urmir: D tigawt n umyag i ay-d-yeskunayen tigawt ad teđru yer sdat.

Md: win yewwden d amezwaru **yawi**-t. **T. WFS**

107- Urmir aherfi: D tigawt n umyag i ay-d-yeskunayen tigawt ahat ad teđru ney ur tđerru ara, yettaley s tzelya n wurmir « ad »

Aknaw-nniđen i yesea: **urmir s “ad”**. **T. WFS**

108-Urmir ussid: D tigawt n umyag i ay-d-yeskunayen tigawt tđerru tura, tettkemmil, yezzifet, ur temmid ara. **T. WFS**

109- Urmir ussid ibaw: D tigawt n umyag i ay-d-yeskunayen tigawt tđerru tura, tettkemmil, yezzifet, ur temmid ara. Macca ur tettwaxdem ara. **T. WFS**

Tamawt : urmir ussid ibaw ur yelli ara d timeżri deg tmaziyt acku isea yiwen n ufeġġag akked yizri. Maca seqdacen-t deg iwħusen n użerbaz.

Tagrayt

Ver taggara, nefka-d tibadutin i yal irem i d-negmer. Nufa dakken tuget n tibadutin-a d tid i d-yefkan anamek iwulmen i yirman-a, bexlaf kra n wawalen d nekkni i asen-tent-id-yefkan. Assayen isnamkanen drus i yellan, imi ala tmanya (8) n yirman i d-nufa sean aknawen-nsen.

Tagrayt tamatut

Tagrayt tamatut

Tazwart-nney d tin i d-yellan yef tesniremt n tjerrumt i yettwaseqdacen deg yidlisen n uyerbaz alemmas, deg-s nexdem tasleđt tasnalyant d tesleđt taseknirmant i wammud i d-negmer.

Tasleđt tasnalyant nga-tt ilmend n tewsit d umđan d wamek i yulyen wawalen-a, syin nekkes-d ażar n yal yiwen. Asiley n yirman ur yemgarad ara yef usiley n umawal n tmaziżt, nufa dakken tuget n yirman d uddisen i yebnan akka:

Uddisen iduklanen

-Anmawal + anmwal : asemmad usrid

-Anmawal+ n + anmawal : isem n tigawt

-Anmawal + n + anmawal+ anmawl: Amaġun n yizri ibaw

Uddusen isduklanen :

Anmawal+ anmawal = Tagetnamka

Anmawal+ anmawal= Aktawal

Llan dayen yirman d isuddimen s tmerna n walyacen n tjerrumt “as”, “am”. Irem “asemmad” d asuddim s tmerna n “as” i umyag “mmed”, talya-ines d isem n umeskar. Amernu d asuddim s tmerna n “am” i umyag “rnu” talya-ines d isem u umeskar.

Nufa dayen awalen iħerfiyen am : isem, tafyirt, afeggag..., irettalen id-yusan seg tutlayt taerabt am : isem, unti, awsil.

Nexdem tasleđt i 114 yirman, nufa-d 14 yirman d iħerfiyen, 24 yirman d isuddimen, 77 yirman d uddisen.

Deg uħric n tsekniremt ; tasnamka ur nufi ara aṭas n wassayen isnamkanen n yirman-a, nezmer ad d-nini drus mađi, maca nufa llan kra am :

Asumer amugil = Asumer imsental

Isem amazlay = isem uzzig

Isem akmam= isem amagnu

Isem n umeskar = isem n umigaw

Nexdem tabadut i yal irem ilmend n temsirin i nufa deg yidlisen n uyerbaz, llan kra n yirman mačci akken i ten-nufa deg uwfus i ten-id-nesbadu, nefka-d tbadut-nney, kra n yirman nufa-ten deg ad cfu nexdem-asen-d dayen tabadut-nsen.

Ver taggara, tazrawt-a i nexdem yef tesniremt n uyerbaz alemmas, d asurif amezyan i nga deg unadi ussnan, imi drus n tezrawin i yemmugen yef usentel-a. Neħsa belli leqdic ussnan dayen ur nettfakka ara, dayen wessieen, yef waya nessaram dakken leqdic-a d win ara d-yeldin tiwwura i unadi yef tjerrumt n tmaziyt n uyerbaz akked tjerrumt n tmaziyt sumata. Ad ilint tezrawin yef yiswiren-nniiden n uyerbaz, yef tesniremt i seqdacen deg tesdawit.

Igmad i d-nufa

U	Awal uddis	Awal asuddim	Awal aherfi
1	Addad amaruz	Amayun	Afeggag
2	Addad ilelli	Amerdil	Aknaw
3	Addad n yisem	Amernu	Anad
4	Aktawal	Ameskan	Arbib
5	Amayun n wurmir aherfi	Amigaw	Asuf
6	Amayun n wurmir ussid	Amqim	Azar
7	Amayun n wurmir ussid ibaw	Amyag	Isem
8	Amayun n yizi ibaw	Amyay	Izri
9	Amayun n yizri	Anengal	Tabadut
10	amatar udewan	Aseyru	Tafyirt
11	Amdan n yisem	Asemmad	Tibawt
12	Amernu n tesmekta	Asget	Tinzay
13	Amernu n tyara	Asway	Tizdit
14	Amernu n wadeg	attway	Urmir
15	Amernu n wakud	Imallalen	
16	Amqim ameskan n tama	Imattaren	
17	Amqim ameskan n tident	Sefti	
18	Amqim ameskan n tuggugt	Segzi	
19	Amqim ameskan n ubdar	Semmed	
20	Amqim awsil	Suddem	

21	Amqim awsil n tenzeyt	Sled	
22	Amqim awsil n umyag	Tasleđt	
23	Amqim awsil n yisem	Taseftit	
24	Amqim udawan	Timezra	
25	Amyag n tyara		
26	Amyag n tigawt		
27	Anad ussid		
28	Anad ussid ibaw		
29	Anamal n usentel		
30	Arbib ameskan n tama		
31	Arbib ameskan n tident		
32	Arbib ameskan n tuggugt		
33	Arbib ameskan n ubdar		
34	Aseyru arumyig		
35	Aseyru umyig		
36	Asemmad agensay		
37	Asemmad arusrid		
38	Asemmad imsegzi		
39	Asemmad n tenzeyt		
40	Asemmad n yisem		
41	Asemmad usrid		
42	Asumer agejdan		
43	Asumer amassay		
44	Asumer amugil		

45	Awal uddis		
46	Isem akmam		
47	Isem amadwan		
48	Isem amagnu		
49	Isem amalay		
50	Isem amazlay		
51	Isem n tigawt		
52	Isem n umeskar		
53	Isem n wallal		
54	Isem unti		
55	Izri ibaw		
56	Tafyirt n ubhat		
57	Tafyirt taddayt tumyigt		
58	Tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt		
59	Tafyirt taherfit tarumyigt		
60	Tafyirt taherfit tumyigt.		
61	Tafyirt tamattart		
62	Tafyirt tamseyrut		
63	Tafyirt tarumyigt		
64	Tafyirt timsendeht		
65	Tafyirt tuddist		
66	Tafyirt tumyigt		
67	Tagetnamka		

68	Talya taḥerfit		
69	Talya tasuddimt		
70	Tamsertit		
71	Tawsit n yisem		
72	Tazelya n tnila		
73	Tisyunin n tħuni		
74	Tisyunin n usagel		
75	Urmir aħerfi		
76	Urmir ussid		
77	Urmir ussid ibaw		

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Amawal

Amawal

Tamaziyt	Tafransist	Asegzawal	Sb
alyac	Morphème	A. BERKAI	121
amguccel	Déterminant	A. BERKAI	82
amussan	Dénotatif	A. BERKAI	80
amyayan	Réciproque	A. BERKAI	145
anmawal	Lexème	A. BERKAI	114
artayen	Amalgames	A. BERKAI	59
aruglel	Discontinuité	A. BERKAI	84
arway	Ambiguité	A. BERKAI	59
icad	Suffir	Akka i t- neqqar	
imnamken	Sémantèmes	A. BERKAI	151
inaragen	Voisins	B. Boudris	119
Iwzalen	Sigles	A. BERKAI	152
tagmuzart	Etymologie	A. BERKAI	90
tasnilest tusnint	linguistique appliqué	A. BERKAI	62
Tessettwil, Attal	Contextualisation	A. BERKAI	76
tilmađanin	Flexionnelles	A. BERKAI	94
tisuraf	Exceptions	B. Boudris	56
tizrizdig̊t	Purisme	A. BERKAI	143

Ammud

Ammud

U	Awal	Adlis				Asebter			
1	Addad amaruz	1M	2M	3M		37	10	17	
2	Addad ilelli	1M	2M	3M		37	10	17	
3	Addad n yisem	1M	2M	3M		37	10	17	
4	Afeggag	1M				21			
5	Aknaw	1M	2M			10	8		
6	Aktawal	1M	2M	3M		27	28	20	
7	Amayun			3M				32	
8	Amayun n wumir aherfi			3M				44	
9	Amayun n wumir ussid			3M				54	
10	Amayun n wumir ussid ibaw			3M				76	
11	Amayun n yizi ibaw			3M				64	
12	Amayun n yizri			3M				32	
13	amatar udmawan		2M				11		
14	Amdan n yisem	1M				28			
15	Amerdil	1M	2M			75	44		
16	Amernu n tesmekta	1M				67			
17	Amernu n tyara	1M				67			
18	Amernu n wadeg	1M				67			
19	Amernu n wakud	1M				67			
20	Amernu	1M	2M			67	20		
21	Ameskan		2M				66		

22	Amigaw			3M			53	
23	Amqim	1M			29			
24	Amqim ameskan n tama		2M			66		
25	Amqim ameskan n tident		2M			66		
26	Amqim ameskan n tuggugt		2M			66		
27	Amqim ameskan n ubdar		2M			66		
28	Amqim awsil		2M			45		
29	Amqim awsil n tenzeyt		2M			55		
30	Amqim awsil n umyag		2M			45		
31	Amqim awsil n yisem	1M	2M		76	55		
32	Amqim udmawan	1M			29			
33	Amyag	1M	2M		12	11		
34	Amyay			4M				32
35	Amyag n tyara	1M	2M		12	57		
36	Amyag n tigawt	1M			12			
37	Anad	1M	2M		78	87		
38	Anad ussid	1M			78			
39	Anad ussid ibaw	1M			78			
40	Anamal n usentel			3M				63
41	Anemgal	1M			27			
42	Arbib	1M		3M	48		31	
43	Arbib ameskan n tama		2M			66		
44	Arbib ameskan n tident		2M			66		
45	Arbib ameskan n tuggugt		2M			66		

46	Arbib ameskan n ubdar		2M			66		
47	Aseyru			4M				51
48	Aseyru arumyig			4M				51
49	Aseyru umyig			4M				51
50	Asemmad		2M	3M		30	17	
51	Asemmad agensay			3M			75	
52	Asemmad arusrid		2M	3M		46	17	
53	Asemmad imsegzi		2M	3M		76	17	
54	Asemmad n tenzeyt		2M	3M		56	17	
55	Asemmad n yisem		2M	3M		86	17	
56	Asemmad usrid		2M	3M		30	17	
57	Asget	1M			28			
58	Asuf	1M			28			
59	Asumer agejdan			4M				61
60	Asumer amassay			4M				70
61	Asumer amugil			4M				61
62	Asway			4M				12
63	attway			4M				22
64	Awal uddis		2M			54		
65	Ażar		2M			44		
66	Imallalen			4M				71
67	Imattaren			3M			38	
68	Isem	1M			11			
69	Isem akmam	1M			11			

70	Isem amadwan	1M				11		
71	Isem amagnu	1M				11		
72	Isem amalay	1M				20		
73	Isem amazlay	1M				11		
74	Isem n tigawt		2M	3M		44	62	
75	Isem n umeskar	1M		3M		19		20
76	Isem n wallal		2M	3M		44	52	
77	Isem unti	1M				20		
78	Izri	1M	2M			38	21	
79	Izri ibaw		2M			31		
80	Sefti	1M	2M	3M	4M	29	11	86
81	Segzi	1M				34		
82	Semmed	1M				10		
83	Suddem		2M				54	
84	Tabadut	1M	2M			47	64	
85	Tafyirt	1M				22		
86	Tafyirt n ubhat							
87	Tafyirt taddayt tumyigt				4M			11
88	Tafyirt taddayt tarumyigt				4M			21
89	Tafyirt taħerfit tarumyigt				4M			39
90	Tafyirt taħerfit tumyigt.				4M			39
91	Tafyirt tamattart	1M				22		
92	Tafyirt tamseyrut							

93	Tafyirt tarumyigt			3M				85	
94	Tafyirt timsendeht	1M				22			
95	Tafyirt tuddist				4M				61
96	Tafyirt tumyigt			3M				85	
97	Tagetnamka	1M	2M	3M		47	8	20	
98	Talya taherfit		2M				11		
99	Talya tasuddimt				4M				12
100	Tamsertit	1M	2M	3M		30	85	33	
101	Taseftit	1M	2M	3M		29	11	86	
102	Tasledt Sled			3M				53	
103	Tawsit n yisem	1M				20			
104	Tazelya n tnila		2M	3M			75	17	
105	Tibawt			3M				33	
106	Timezra			3M				17	
107	Tinzay	1M				56			
108	Tisyunin n tyuni				4M				79
109	Tisyunin n usagel				4M				61
110	Tizdit		2M				45		
111	Urmir	1M	2M			57	47		
112	Urmir aherfi	1M	2M			57	47		
113	Urmir ussid	1M	2M			68	67		
114	Urmir ussid ibaw		2M				77		